2nd Edition

Making Everything Easier!"

Veight Loss Surgery FOR DIMMES

Learn to:

- Decide if gastric bypass surgery is right for you
- Choose the best doctor and center
- Prepare for surgery and achieve the best results

Marina S. Kurian, MD Barbara Thompson Brian K. Davidson

Get More and Do More at Dummies.com[®]



Start with FREE Cheat Sheets

Cheat Sheets include

- Checklists
- Charts
- Common Instructions
- And Other Good Stuff!

To access the Cheat Sheet created specifically for this book, go to www.dummies.com/cheatsheet/weightlosssurgery

Get Smart at Dummies.com

Dummies.com makes your life easier with 1,000s of answers on everything from removing wallpaper to using the latest version of Windows.

Check out our

- Videos
- Illustrated Articles
- Step-by-Step Instructions

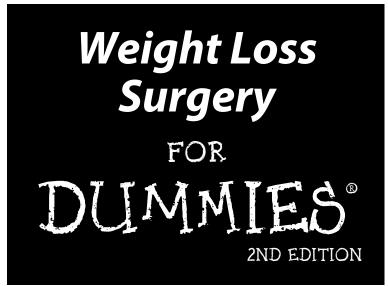
Plus, each month you can win valuable prizes by entering our Dummies.com sweepstakes. *

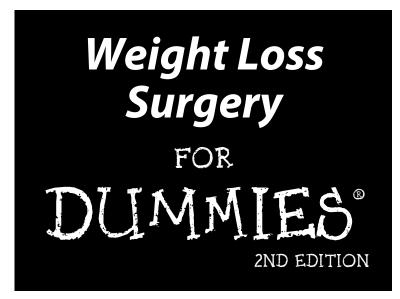
Want a weekly dose of Dummies? Sign up for Newsletters on

- Digital Photography
- Microsoft Windows & Office
- Personal Finance & Investing
- Health & Wellness
- Computing, iPods & Cell Phones
- eBay
- Internet
- Food, Home & Garden

Find out "HOW" at Dummies.com

*Sweepstakes not currently available in all countries; visit Dummies.com for official rules.





by Marina S. Kurian, MD, Barbara Thompson, and Brian K. Davidson

Foreword by Al Roker NBC Weatherman and Television Personality



Weight Loss Surgery For Dummies[®], 2nd Edition Published by John Wiley & Sons, Inc. 111 River St. Hoboken, NJ 07030-5774 www.wiley.com

Copyright © 2012 by John Wiley & Sons, Inc., Hoboken, New Jersey

Published simultaneously in Canada

No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, scanning or otherwise, except as permitted under Sections 107 or 108 of the 1976 United States Copyright Act, without the prior written permission of the Publisher. Requests to the Publisher for permission should be addressed to the Permissions Department, John Wiley & Sons, Inc., 111 River Street, Hoboken, NJ 07030, (201) 748-6011, fax (201) 748-6008, or online at http://www.wiley.com/go/permissions.

Trademarks: Wiley, the Wiley logo, For Dummies, the Dummies Man logo, A Reference for the Rest of Us!, The Dummies Way, Dummies Daily, The Fun and Easy Way, Dummies.com, Making Everything Easier, and related trade dress are trademarks or registered trademarks of John Wiley & Sons, Inc., and/or its affiliates in the United States and other countries, and may not be used without written permission. All other trademarks are the property of their respective owners. John Wiley & Sons, Inc., is not associated with any product or vendor mentioned in this book.

LIMIT OF LIABILITY/DISCLAIMER OF WARRANTY: THE CONTENTS OF THIS WORK ARE INTENDED TO FURTHER GENERAL SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH, UNDERSTANDING, AND DISCUSSION ONLY AND ARE NOT INTENDED AND SHOULD NOT BE RELIED UPON AS RECOMMENDING OR PROMOTING A SPECIFIC METHOD, DIAGNOSIS, OR TREATMENT BY PHYSICIANS FOR ANY PARTICULAR PATIENT. THE PUBLISHER AND THE AUTHOR MAKE NO REPRESENTATIONS OR WARRANTIES WITH RESPECT TO THE ACCURACY OR COMPLETENESS OF THE CONTENTS OF THIS WORK AND SPECIFICALLY DISCLAIM ALL WARRANTIES, INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION ANY IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. IN VIEW OF ONGOING RESEARCH, EQUIPMENT MODIFICATIONS, CHANGES IN GOVERNMENTAL REGULATIONS, AND THE CONSTANT FLOW OF INFORMATION RELATING TO THE USE OF MEDICINES, EQUIPMENT, AND DEVICES, THE READER IS URGED TO REVIEW AND EVALUATE THE INFORMATION PROVIDED IN THE PACKAGE INSERT OR INSTRUCTIONS FOR EACH MEDICINE, EQUIPMENT, OR DEVICE FOR, AMONG OTHER THINGS, ANY CHANGES IN THE INSTRUCTIONS OR INDICATION OF USAGE AND FOR ADDED WARNINGS AND PRECAUTIONS. READERS SHOULD CONSULT WITH A SPECIALIST WHERE APPROPRIATE. THE FACT THAT AN ORGANIZATION OR WEBSITE IS REFERRED TO IN THIS WORK AS A CITATION AND/ OR A POTENTIAL SOURCE OF FURTHER INFORMATION DOES NOT MEAN THAT THE AUTHOR OR THE PUBLISHER ENDORSES THE INFORMATION THE ORGANIZATION OR WEBSITE MAY PROVIDE OR RECOMMENDATIONS IT MAY MAKE. FURTHER, READERS SHOULD BE AWARE THAT INTERNET WEBSITES LISTED IN THIS WORK MAY HAVE CHANGED OR DISAPPEARED BETWEEN WHEN THIS WORK WAS WRITTEN AND WHEN IT IS READ. NO WARRANTY MAY BE CREATED OR EXTENDED BY ANY PROMOTIONAL STATEMENTS FOR THIS WORK. NEITHER THE PUBLISHER NOR THE AUTHOR SHALL BE LIABLE FOR ANY DAMAGES ARISING HEREFROM.

For general information on our other products and services, please contact our Customer Care Department within the U.S. at 877-762-2974, outside the U.S. at 317-572-3993, or fax 317-572-4002.

For technical support, please visit www.wiley.com/techsupport.

Wiley publishes in a variety of print and electronic formats and by print-on-demand. Some material included with standard print versions of this book may not be included in e-books or in print-on-demand. If this book refers to media such as a CD or DVD that is not included in the version you purchased, you may download this material at http://booksupport.wiley.com. For more information about Wiley products, visit www.wiley.com.

Library of Congress Control Number: 2012942052

ISBN 978-1-118-29318-8 (pbk); ISBN 978-1-118-35621-0 (ebk); ISBN 978-1-118-35622-7 (ebk); ISBN 978-1-118-35623-4 (ebk)

Manufactured in the United States of America

 $10 \hspace{0.2em} 9 \hspace{0.2em} 8 \hspace{0.2em} 7 \hspace{0.2em} 6 \hspace{0.2em} 5 \hspace{0.2em} 4 \hspace{0.2em} 3 \hspace{0.2em} 2 \hspace{0.2em} 1$



About the Authors

Marina S. Kurian, MD: Dr. Marina Kurian grew up in New York City and attended Stuyvesant High School. She graduated summa cum laude with a BS degree from Union College and received her MD from Albany Medical College. Dr. Kurian completed her general surgery training at Albany Medical Center in Albany, New York. She completed additional training and is board certified in both general surgery and surgical critical care. After completing an advanced laparoscopic fellowship, she started her practice in July 2000. Dr. Kurian's interest in weight loss surgery started in her general surgery training and was honed in her advanced laparoscopic fellowship. She is currently the medical director of the New York University Langone Medical Center Weight Management Program. As a recognized expert in the field of obesity surgery, she has spoken at many national and international meetings on the topic of obesity. She is the author of many articles and book chapters on laparoscopic surgery. Dr. Kurian is active in the American Society of Metabolic & Bariatric Surgery (ASMBS) and the Society of American Gastrointestinal and Endoscopic Surgeons (SAGES) and is a Fellow of the American College of Surgeons (FACS). She also is a weekly host on Doctor Radio (Sirius/XM 81), discussing a variety of health topics.

Barbara Thompson: Barbara Thompson is a gastric bypass patient, author, and professional speaker. She battled a weight problem from the day she was born. When she finally admitted to herself in her late 20s that her "baby fat" was turning into a serious problem, she began dieting earnestly, only to diet her way to severe obesity. Over her adult life, Barbara experienced the very common pattern of losing weight, regaining it, and adding a few additional pounds. When her weight reached 264 pounds and a herniated disk in her back was causing her to face disability, she knew she was in trouble. She decided to have the life-altering gastric bypass surgery in January 2000 at the University of Pittsburgh Medical Center.

Today, Barbara is a national speaker on weight loss surgery, obesity sensitivity, and getting control of your life. She is the author of *Weight Loss Surgery: Finding the Thin Person Hiding Inside You*. She hosts the patient website www.wlscenter.com; the Facebook group WLS Private; and her blog, www.weightlosssurgeryblog.net.

Barbara is a past chairman of the board of the Obesity Action Coalition, a member of the American Society of Metabolic and Bariatric Surgery Corporate Council, and a member of the National Speakers Association. She lives in Pittsburgh with her husband, Frank, and daughter, Erin. You can contact her through www.wlscenter.com. **Brian K. Davidson:** Brian is the coauthor of *Weight Loss Surgery Cookbook For Dummies*. Brian has been featured on television, spoken at various industry events, and consulted with leading industry professionals and patients. He has authored several articles for the weight loss surgery community. He is a passionate advocate and dedicated to improving obesity awareness and increasing public education for this devastating disease. Brian lives in Connecticut and is the proud father of his daughter, Grace, and son, Riley. You can contact him at bk311d@gmail.com.

Dedication

This book is dedicated to everyone who is afflicted with the disease of severe obesity. It is dedicated to all those who have tried to diet and failed over and over again, only to find themselves gaining more and more weight. It is also dedicated to the families of those with this disease, in the hopes that they will find understanding and a way to offer support. It is our desire that you find information and hope within the covers of this book.

Authors' Acknowledgments

The authors would like to acknowledge the many people who have contributed to this book. We are grateful to Tony Augsburger, Teesha Murphy, and Cindy Phipps for their inspiring before and after pictures and success stories and to Jessica MacKechnie for the use of her bariatric food guide pyramid. We also would like to thank the following patients who contributed their thoughts, which are sprinkled throughout this book: Kalli Cagle, Sandy Fields, Amanda Foxworth, Susan Hartmann, Jackie Hutchison, Stacy Leary, Tammy St. Clair, Janet Santos, Marjorie Schuyler, and Michele Weston.

We would like to offer a special thanks to Dr. Sayeed Ikramuddin of the Center for Minimally Invasive Surgery, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, for serving as our technical editor; to Michael Lewis of Wiley, whose belief in this project was pivotal; and to Elizabeth Kuball, freelance editor, for her editing and good counsel. Thanks also to Al Roker for being kind and generous enough to write the foreword.

The authors are indebted to David Fouts, bariatric chef and weight loss surgery patient, for submitting all the recipes for this book, which are designed to help the weight loss surgery patient not only adjust to a new way of eating but learn to enjoy a healthier way of life. David is the author of *Culinary Classics: Essentials of Cooking for the Gastric Bypass Patient.* His website is www.chefdave.org.

From Marina:

I have a personal mantra that I will share. Every day, I wake up and try to do better. Part of that means doing work at night after my "day job" is over. My family makes concessions and excuses all the time. My kids think it's great that I do all this "stuff" but would love for me to just hang out and be available to them. To my family, I say, "You make me better and in a cruel twist make me want to do more. Because you make me happy and ground me, I am able to stretch and reach for the highest branches." To my patients who have trusted me to take care of them, who continue to see me (because it really is lifelong care), who teach me about resiliency in the face of adversity, who show me there is always a way, who have lifted me on my down days, I thank you. I have immense job satisfaction because of you all. Not everyone can be so lucky.

From Barbara:

I am indebted to the thousands of patients I have met in my travels and at speaking engagements. They have inspired me beyond words with their courage and newfound love of life. And to the many surgeons and healthcare professionals who work with these patients — I have never met a more compassionate and caring group of people who love what they are doing. I am especially indebted to Dr. Phil Schauer, now at Cleveland Clinic, who performed my surgery and has remained a lifelong friend.

And to my husband, Frank. I could not do what I do if it weren't for his love, support, guidance, and patience. His chapter in my first book addressed to significant others has helped thousands of families understand what patients go through and how they can provide loving support. And to the delight of my life, my daughter, Erin. I bless the day that she came into my life.

From Brian:

I would like to give a special thanks to my parents, Myrna and Bob. To my children, Grace and Riley, who inspire me with the beauty of their spirit, compassion, joy, and love. To all those who have helped me along this wonderful journey, thanks from the bottom of my heart.

Publisher's Acknowledgments

We're proud of this book; please send us your comments through our Dummies online registration form located at www.dummies.com/register/.

Some of the people who helped bring this book to market include the following:

Acquisitions and Editorial

Project Editor: Elizabeth Kuball (*Previous Edition: Elizabeth Kuball*)

Acquisitions Editor: Michael Lewis

Copy Editor: Elizabeth Kuball (Previous Edition: Elizabeth Kuball)

Assistant Editor: David Lutton

Editorial Program Coordinator: Joe Niesen

Technical Editor: Sayeed Ikramuddin, MD

Senior Editorial Manager: Jennifer Ehrlich

Editorial Manager: Carmen Krikorian

Editorial Assistants: Rachelle S. Amick, Alexa Koschier

Art Coordinator: Alicia B. South

Cover Photos: © LJSphotography / Alamy

Cartoons: Rich Tennant (www.the5thwave.com)

Composition Services Sr. Project Coordinator: Kristie Rees Layout and Graphics: Jennifer Creasey, Lavonne Roberts Proofreaders: Lindsay Amones, BIM Indexing & Proofreading Services Indexer: BIM Indexing & Proofreading Services Illustrator: Kathryn Born Recipe Tester: Emily Nolan Nutrition Analyst: Patricia Santelli

Publishing and Editorial for Consumer Dummies

Kathleen Nebenhaus, Vice President and Executive Publisher
Kristin Ferguson-Wagstaffe, Product Development Director
Ensley Eikenburg, Associate Publisher, Travel
Kelly Regan, Editorial Director, Travel
Publishing for Technology Dummies
Andy Cummings, Vice President and Publisher
Composition Services

Debbie Stailey, Director of Composition Services

Contents at a Glance

.

.

.

.

Introduction	1
Part 1: 1s Weight Loss Surgery for You?	7
Chapter 1: The Ins and Outs of Weight Loss Surgery	9
Chapter 2: Voting for Surgery: Are You a Candidate?	
Chapter 3: Incision Decisions: Your Surgical Options	
Chapter 4: Understanding the Risks of Surgery	
Chapter 5: Drafting Your Dream Team: It's More Than a Surgeon	69
Part 11: Preparing for Surgery	. 79
Chapter 6: Paying for Surgery: No Assurance of Insurance	81
Chapter 7: Making the Grade: Testing Prior to Surgery	91
Chapter 8: Preparing Yourself Physically and Mentally: Getting in Tip-Top Pre-Op Shape	103
Part III: The Hospital Experience and Beyond	115
Chapter 9: Checking In and Out: Your Hospital Stay	
Chapter 10: Knowing What You Can Eat for the First Few Months	
Chapter 11: Starting on Solid Food	
Chapter 12: Home Sweet Home: Returning after Surgery	
Chapter 13: Hi-Ho, Hi-Ho, It's Back to Work You Go!	181
Part IV: This Time I'm Going to Make It:	
Ensuring Success	189
Chapter 14: What Is Success Anyway?	
Chapter 15: Food for Thought: An Eating Plan for the Rest of Your Life	
Chapter 16: Getting It in Gear: Making Exercise Part of Your Routine	
Chapter 17: Enlisting Outside Help	
Part V: Changing Outside and In	257
Chapter 18: Avoiding Potential Pitfalls: Physical Challenges	259
Chapter 19: Dealing with Post-Op Emotional Issues: What's Eating At You?	
Chapter 20: Me, Myself, and I: Your Relationship with Yourself	281
Chapter 21: Working At Relationships: Family, Friends, and Everyone in Between	202
Chapter 22: Now That I'm Thin, What about the Skin?	
chapter 22. Now that this thin, what about the Skill;	

Part VI: The Part of Tens	
Chapter 23: Ten Weight Loss Surgery Myths	
Chapter 24: Ten Benefits of Weight Loss Surgery	
Chapter 25: Ten Ways to Stay on the Straight and Narrow	
Inder	335

Recipes at a Glance

Beef

•	
Herbed Beef Patties	158
Just-Right Chili	150
Just-Nght Chili	155

.

Fruits and Vegetables

🌣 Mandarin Orange Salad	
Spaghetti Veggies	
Strawberry Mango Chutney	
Tomato Garlic Salad	

Pork

Burgundy Pork	
Just-Right Chili	
Pork Chardonnay	

Poultry and Eggs

Chicken Curry Salad	164
Chicken Dijon	229
🖱 Egg Salad	148
Garlic Chicken Salad	149
Honey Chicken Stir Fry	
Ricotta Chicken	
Sage Turkey Dijon Meatballs	
Spicy Blue Cheese Stuffed Eggs	
Turkey Tacos	

Purees

Dreamy Seafood Salad	
⊙ Egg Salad	
Garlic Chicken Salad	
Turkey Tacos	
White Albacore Tuna Spread	
-	

Seafood

Dreamy Seafood Salad	147
Floribbian Shrimp	224
Grilled Herb-Marinated Tuna with Lime	157
Salmon Blush	225
Seafood Calypso Salad	161
Shrimp and Brie Scrambled Eggs	
Surf-and-Turf Kabobs	230
White Albacore Tuna Spread	150

Shakes

The Chocolate-Covered Cherries Shake	144
* Chocolate Peanut Butter Shake	144
Orange Creamsicle Shake	145
Strawberry and Banana Smoothie	146
🔊 Vanilla Cappuccino Shake	145

Table of Contents

.

.

Introduction	
About This Book	
Conventions Used in This Book	
Foolish Assumptions	
How This Book Is Organized	
Part I: Is Weight Loss Surgery for You?	
Part II: Preparing for Surgery	
Part III: The Hospital Experience and Beyond	
Part IV: This Time I'm Going to Make It: Ensuring Suc	
Part V: Changing Outside and In	
Part VI: The Part of Tens	
Icons Used in This Book	
Where to Go from Here	5
Chapter 1: The Ins and Outs of Weight Loss Surgery	
• • • • •	
Is Weight Loss Surgery Right for You?	
Is Weight Loss Surgery Right for You? How Does the Surgery Work?	10 11
Is Weight Loss Surgery Right for You? How Does the Surgery Work? What Are the Risks and Benefits?	
Is Weight Loss Surgery Right for You? How Does the Surgery Work? What Are the Risks and Benefits? Which Surgeon Should You Go To?	
Is Weight Loss Surgery Right for You? How Does the Surgery Work? What Are the Risks and Benefits? Which Surgeon Should You Go To? Will Your Surgery Be Covered by Insurance?	
Is Weight Loss Surgery Right for You? How Does the Surgery Work? What Are the Risks and Benefits? Which Surgeon Should You Go To?	
Is Weight Loss Surgery Right for You? How Does the Surgery Work? What Are the Risks and Benefits? Which Surgeon Should You Go To? Will Your Surgery Be Covered by Insurance? What Lifestyle Changes Will You Have to Make?	
Is Weight Loss Surgery Right for You? How Does the Surgery Work? What Are the Risks and Benefits? Which Surgeon Should You Go To? Will Your Surgery Be Covered by Insurance? What Lifestyle Changes Will You Have to Make? What New and Exciting Experiences Will You Have? Chapter 2: Voting for Surgery: Are You a Candidate? Knowing Whether You Meet the Criteria	
Is Weight Loss Surgery Right for You? How Does the Surgery Work? What Are the Risks and Benefits? Which Surgeon Should You Go To? Will Your Surgery Be Covered by Insurance? What Lifestyle Changes Will You Have to Make? What New and Exciting Experiences Will You Have? Chapter 2: Voting for Surgery: Are You a Candidate? Knowing Whether You Meet the Criteria Measuring Your Body Mass Index	
Is Weight Loss Surgery Right for You? How Does the Surgery Work? What Are the Risks and Benefits? Which Surgeon Should You Go To? Will Your Surgery Be Covered by Insurance? What Lifestyle Changes Will You Have to Make? What New and Exciting Experiences Will You Have? Chapter 2: Voting for Surgery: Are You a Candidate? Knowing Whether You Meet the Criteria Measuring Your Body Mass Index Documenting Your Dieting History	
Is Weight Loss Surgery Right for You? How Does the Surgery Work? What Are the Risks and Benefits? Which Surgeon Should You Go To? Will Your Surgery Be Covered by Insurance? What Lifestyle Changes Will You Have to Make? What New and Exciting Experiences Will You Have? Chapter 2: Voting for Surgery: Are You a Candidate? Knowing Whether You Meet the Criteria Measuring Your Body Mass Index Documenting Your Dieting History Comorbidities: Identifying the Conditions Affected by Your	10 11 12 14 15 16 17 17 19 20 21 23 r Weight25
Is Weight Loss Surgery Right for You? How Does the Surgery Work? What Are the Risks and Benefits? Which Surgeon Should You Go To? Will Your Surgery Be Covered by Insurance? What Lifestyle Changes Will You Have to Make? What New and Exciting Experiences Will You Have? What New and Exciting Experiences Will You Have? Chapter 2: Voting for Surgery: Are You a Candidate? Knowing Whether You Meet the Criteria Measuring Your Body Mass Index Documenting Your Dieting History Comorbidities: Identifying the Conditions Affected by Your Heart disease	
Is Weight Loss Surgery Right for You? How Does the Surgery Work? What Are the Risks and Benefits? Which Surgeon Should You Go To? Which Surgeon Should You Go To? What Lifestyle Changes Will You Have to Make? What Lifestyle Changes Will You Have to Make? What New and Exciting Experiences Will You Have? Chapter 2: Voting for Surgery: Are You a Candidate? Knowing Whether You Meet the Criteria Measuring Your Body Mass Index Documenting Your Dieting History Comorbidities: Identifying the Conditions Affected by Your Heart disease Diabetes	
Is Weight Loss Surgery Right for You? How Does the Surgery Work? What Are the Risks and Benefits? Which Surgeon Should You Go To? Will Your Surgery Be Covered by Insurance? What Lifestyle Changes Will You Have to Make? What New and Exciting Experiences Will You Have? What New and Exciting Experiences Will You Have? Chapter 2: Voting for Surgery: Are You a Candidate? Knowing Whether You Meet the Criteria Measuring Your Body Mass Index Documenting Your Dieting History Comorbidities: Identifying the Conditions Affected by Your Heart disease Diabetes Sleep apnea	10 11 12 14 15 16 17 17 19 20 21 23 r Weight 25 25 26
Is Weight Loss Surgery Right for You? How Does the Surgery Work? What Are the Risks and Benefits? Which Surgeon Should You Go To? Will Your Surgery Be Covered by Insurance? What Lifestyle Changes Will You Have to Make? What New and Exciting Experiences Will You Have? Chapter 2: Voting for Surgery: Are You a Candidate? Knowing Whether You Meet the Criteria Measuring Your Body Mass Index Documenting Your Dieting History Comorbidities: Identifying the Conditions Affected by Your Heart disease Diabetes Sleep apnea Acid reflux.	10 11 12 14 15 16 17 19 20 21 23 r Weight 25 25 26 26 27
Is Weight Loss Surgery Right for You? How Does the Surgery Work? What Are the Risks and Benefits? Which Surgeon Should You Go To? Will Your Surgery Be Covered by Insurance? What Lifestyle Changes Will You Have to Make? What New and Exciting Experiences Will You Have? Chapter 2: Voting for Surgery: Are You a Candidate? Knowing Whether You Meet the Criteria Measuring Your Body Mass Index Documenting Your Dieting History Comorbidities: Identifying the Conditions Affected by Your Heart disease Diabetes Sleep apnea Acid reflux Osteoarthritis	10 11 12 14 15 16 17 19 20 21 23 r Weight 25 25 26 26 26 27 27
Is Weight Loss Surgery Right for You? How Does the Surgery Work? What Are the Risks and Benefits? Which Surgeon Should You Go To? Will Your Surgery Be Covered by Insurance? What Lifestyle Changes Will You Have to Make? What New and Exciting Experiences Will You Have? Chapter 2: Voting for Surgery: Are You a Candidate? Knowing Whether You Meet the Criteria Measuring Your Body Mass Index Documenting Your Dieting History Comorbidities: Identifying the Conditions Affected by You Heart disease Diabetes Sleep apnea Acid reflux Osteoarthritis Polycystic ovary syndrome	10 11 12 14 15 16 17 19 20 21 23 r Weight25 25 26 26 27 27 27
Is Weight Loss Surgery Right for You? How Does the Surgery Work? What Are the Risks and Benefits? Which Surgeon Should You Go To? Will Your Surgery Be Covered by Insurance? What Lifestyle Changes Will You Have to Make? What New and Exciting Experiences Will You Have? Chapter 2: Voting for Surgery: Are You a Candidate? Knowing Whether You Meet the Criteria Measuring Your Body Mass Index Documenting Your Dieting History Comorbidities: Identifying the Conditions Affected by Your Heart disease Diabetes Sleep apnea Acid reflux Osteoarthritis	10 11 12 14 15 16 17 19 20 21 23 r Weight25 25 26 26 26 27 27 27 27 28

Chapter 3: Incision Decisions: Your Surgical Options	33
Roux-en-Y	
What is it?	
Who does it work for?	
What are the pros and cons?	
Adjustable Gastric Banding	
What is it?	
Who does it work for?	
What are the pros and cons?	
Sleeve Gastrectomy	
What is it?	
Who does it work for?	
What are the pros and cons?	
Biliopancreatic Diversion	
What is it?	
Who does it work for?	46
What are the pros and cons?	
Other Weight Loss Procedures	49
Vertical banded gastroplasty	
Nonadjustable gastric banding	
Stomach (intragastric) balloons	
Endobarriers	
Gastric greater curve plication	
Metabolic surgery	
Chapter 4: Understanding the Risks of Surgery	52
Gastrointestinal Leaks	
Gastric Distention	
Deep Venous Thrombosis and Pulmonary Embolism	
Bleeding	
Heart Problems	
Heart attacks	
Arrhythmia	
Congestive heart failure	
Respiratory Issues	
Infection	
Wound infection	
Intrabdominal abscess	
Stricture	
Dehydration	
Gastric Prolapse or Band Slippage	
Port and Tubing Problems	
Ulcers	
Bowel Obstruction	
Hernias	

xVi

Table of Contents XVII

Esophageal Dilation	65
Pancreatitis	65
Liver Failure	66
Nausea	66
Chapter 5: Drafting Your Dream Team: It's More Than a Surgeo	n69
Choosing the Right Surgeon for You	
Coming up with a list of candidates	
Asking the right questions	71
The Supporting Players	76
Psychologist	77
Dietitian	77
Bariatric coordinator	77
Bariatrician	78
Part II: Preparing for Surgery	79
Chapter 6: Paying for Surgery: No Assurance of Insurance	81
Figuring Out What Kind of Coverage You Have	
Giving Your Insurance Company the Information It Requires	
Following Up with Your Insurance Company	
Knowing What to Do If You're Denied	
Fighting back	
Seeking outside help	
Paying for Surgery out of Your Own Pocket	
Chapter 7: Making the Grade: Testing Prior to Surgery	91
Psychological Evaluation	
Nutritional Evaluation	93
Blood Work	94
Urinalysis	95
Cardiac Tests	
Electrocardiogram	
Additional testing	
Pulmonary Tests	
Chest X-ray	
Chest CAT scan	
Oximetry	
Arterial blood gas	
Spirometry	
Sleep studies	
Gallbladder Tests	
Upper Gastrointestinal Tests	
Colonoscopy	101

Chapter 8: Preparing Yourself Physically and Mentally:	
Getting in Tip-Top Pre-Op Shape	
Watching What You Eat Before Your Surgery	104
Doing Exercises to Improve Your Fitness	
Physical exercises	
Breathing exercises	
Getting Organized	
Stocking your kitchen	
Preparing your home	
Tying up the loose ends	
Psyching Yourself Up for Surgery	
Taking stock of where you are going into the surgery	
Journaling	

Part 111: The Hospital Experience and Beyond 115

Chapter 9: Checking In and Out: Your Hospital Stay1	
Knowing What Affects the Length of Your Stay1	117
Type of surgery1	
Your physical condition1	
Support at home1	118
Travel	119
The Company You Keep: Having Family with You1	119
"Aide"ing Your Recovery: Nurses and Other Staff 1	122
Making Your Stay More Comfortable1	123
Knowing what to bring to the hospital 1	123
Getting out of bed1	124
Wearing compression stockings1	
Using a bariatric bed and equipment1	
Taking pain medication1	128
Doing Everything You Can to Speed Up Your Recovery1	
Walk this way: Exercise starts in the hospital1	129
Every breath you take: Using your spirometer1	129
Taking advantage of physical therapy1	130
Making the Trip Home1	131
Chapter 10: Knowing What You Can Eat for the First Few Months 1	33
Stage 1: Clear Liquids1	134
Stage 2: Full Liquids and Thin Purees1	
Stage 3: Purees	
Stage 4: Soft Foods1	

xViii

Table of Contents

Chapter 11: Starting on Solid Food	155
The Final Stage: Solid Food	
Making the Transition a Smooth One	
Eating Guidelines to Follow from Now On	167
Chapter 12: Home Sweet Home: Returning after Surgery	171
Knowing What to Expect in the First Few Weeks	
Normal feelings after surgery	
When to call your surgeon	
Getting the Help You Need	
Caring for your kids	
Keeping house	
Looking out for yourself if you live alone	
Keeping Up with Your Meds	
Coordinating your meds with your doctor	178
Knowing which over-the-counter meds are okay and which you should avoid	170
Recognizing the Signs of Depression	
Recognizing the signs of Depression	
Chapter 13: Hi-Ho, Hi-Ho, It's Back to Work You Go!	
Knowing Whether You're Ready to Punch the Clock	
Being aware of the factors that affect how ready you are	
Making sure you're ready	
Anticipating Your Co-workers' Responses to Your Surgery	
Answering (or not answering) your co-workers' questions.	
Avoiding being left out	
Dodging resentments	
Part IV: This Time I'm Going to Make It:	
Ensuring Success	189
Chapter 14: What Is Success Anyway?	191
Defining Success	
Keeping Your Expectations Real	193
Seizing the Window of Opportunity	
Looking At Successes Beyond Weight Loss	197
Chapter 15: Food for Thought: An Eating Plan for the	
Rest of Your Life	201
The Building Blocks of Nutrition: Proteins, Carbs, and Fats	
Protein: The whey to go	
Carbs: Not all carbs are created equal	
Fats: Good and bad	206

Supplementing Your Diet with Vitamins and Minerals	
The different forms of vitamins and minerals	
Knowing which vitamins and minerals you'll need	
Hydropower: The Role of Water	
How much	214
Why	215
When	
What's for Dinner? Eating Strategies for the Long Haul	
Regaining your appetite — without fear	
Following the rules your pouch sets	
Handling social situations	219
Ten Healthy Recipes for the Rest of Your Life	
Chapter 16: Getting It in Gear: Making Exercise Part	
of Your Routine	233
What's in It for Me? Knowing the Benefits of Exercise	234
Working Out at a Gym, with a Trainer, or On Your Own	
Gyms	
Personal trainers	
Home	
Looking At the Different Types of Exercise	
Aerobic exercise	
Anaerobic exercise	
Staying Motivated	
Chapter 17: Enlisting Outside Help	
Joining a Support Group	
Local support groups	
Online support groups	
Follow-Up Care	
With your surgeon	
With your primary-care physician	
With your bariatrician	
the your bundheren and the second sec	

Part V: Changing Outside and In 257

Chapter 18: Avoiding Potential Pitfalls: Physical Challenges......259

Falling Asleep at the Wheel: Lack of Energy	
Mouthing Off: Oral Problems	
Dry mouth	
Bad breath	
Difficulty swallowing	
Nausea	

Table of Contents

Splitting Hairs: Hair Loss	262
Down in the Dumps: Dumping Syndrome	262
Somebody Call a Plumber: Bowel Problems	264
Constipation	264
Diarrhea or loose stools	265
Gas	265
Come Again? Weight Regain	
Low Blood Sugar: Hyperinsulinemic Hypoglycemia	
Chapter 19: Dealing with Post-Op Emotional Issues:	
What's Eating At You?	269
Getting Your Head around Head Hunger	269
Paying attention to whether you're really hungry	
Fighting head hunger with some proven strategies	
Knowing when enough is enough	
Conquering Depression	
Identifying the symptoms of post-op depression	
Grieving over the loss of food	
Dealing with Stress without Turning to Food	
Knowing What to Do If You're Having Trouble with Success	
Feeling fragile: Buoying yourself with the support you need.	
Feeling diminished: Avoiding negative people and	
negative thinking	277
Feeling smaller: Recognizing that size doesn't equal power	211 277
Feeling scared: Facing your fears	
Breaking Old Habits	
Grazing	
Cravings	
Bingeing	
Testing the Limits	
Chapter 20: Me, Myself, and I: Your Relationship with Yourself .	281
Self-Esteem: Your Greatest Asset	281
Facing the possibility of success	
Believing in yourself	
Taking on new challenges	
Body Image: Who Is That Person in the Mirror?	
Revamping Your Wardrobe	
Losing those comfort clothes	
Working around your excess skin	
Keeping up with your ever-shrinking body	
Figuring out where to shop	
i igu nig out where to shop	231

Chapter 21: Working At Relationships: Family, Friends, and Everyone in Between.	293
Helping Your Marriage Weather the Storm	
The good and bad news about weight loss surgery	
and marriage	
What you can do to keep your marriage strong	
Parenting and Pregnancy	
Being there for your kids after your surgery	
Considering pregnancy after your surgery	
The Dating Game: Taking Yourself off the Bench That's What Friends Are For	
Sharing your decision with your friends	
Knowing what may change after your surgery	
All in the Extended Family: Dealing with the Archie Bunkers in Your World	
Fending off attacks	
Notice something different? What to do when they don't even notice	
Chapter 22: Now That I'm Thin, What about the Skin?	
Knowing Whether You'll Need Plastic Surgery	
Looking at Steps You Can Take	
Knowing How Long to Wait before Plastic Surgery	
Choosing a Plastic Surgeon	
Figuring Out How You'll Pay for Plastic Surgery	
Looking At the Different Plastic Surgery Procedures	
Panniculectomy and abdominoplasty: Losing your gut	
Breast reconstruction	
Brachioplasty: Removing those nasty bat wings	
Lower-body lift	
Face lifts and neck lifts	
Liposuction Knowing What Your Recovery Will Be Like	
Part VI: The Part of Tens	319
Chapter 23: Ten Weight Loss Surgery Myths	321
You'll Never Regain Your Weight	
You'll Never Be Hungry	
Weight Loss Surgery Is the Easy Way Out	
You Can't Get Pregnant after Weight Loss Surgery	
You'll Be Happy after Surgery	

xxii

_____ Table of Contents XXIII

You'll Have a Great Body	324
You Can't Eat for the Rest of Your Life	324
Weight Loss Surgery Will Save Your Marriage	324
You Have to Pay for Weight Loss Surgery Yourself	325
Chapter 24: Ten Benefits of Weight Loss Surgery	
Effective and Maintained Weight Loss	
Improved Quality and Quantity of Life	
Better Appetite Control	
Improved Obesity-Related Health Issues	
Improved Self-Esteem	
Looking Good	
Better Sex	
Shopping for Regular-Size Clothes	
More Opportunities	
Mobility and Comfort	
5	
·	
Chapter 25: Ten Ways to Stay on the Straight and Narrow	331
Chapter 25: Ten Ways to Stay on the Straight and Narrow Plan Your Meals	
Chapter 25: Ten Ways to Stay on the Straight and Narrow Plan Your Meals Keep a Food Log	
Chapter 25: Ten Ways to Stay on the Straight and Narrow Plan Your Meals Keep a Food Log Exercise	331 331 332 332
Chapter 25: Ten Ways to Stay on the Straight and Narrow Plan Your Meals Keep a Food Log Exercise	
Chapter 25: Ten Ways to Stay on the Straight and Narrow Plan Your Meals Keep a Food Log Exercise Join a Support Group Have a Buddy to Call in Times of Crisis	
Chapter 25: Ten Ways to Stay on the Straight and Narrow Plan Your Meals Keep a Food Log Exercise Join a Support Group Have a Buddy to Call in Times of Crisis Remember That You're Worth It	
Chapter 25: Ten Ways to Stay on the Straight and Narrow Plan Your Meals Keep a Food Log Exercise Join a Support Group Have a Buddy to Call in Times of Crisis Remember That You're Worth It Stay in Touch with Your Surgeon	
Chapter 25: Ten Ways to Stay on the Straight and Narrow Plan Your Meals Keep a Food Log Exercise	
Chapter 25: Ten Ways to Stay on the Straight and Narrow Plan Your Meals Keep a Food Log Exercise Join a Support Group Have a Buddy to Call in Times of Crisis Remember That You're Worth It Stay in Touch with Your Surgeon	331
Chapter 25: Ten Ways to Stay on the Straight and Narrow Plan Your Meals Keep a Food Log Exercise Join a Support Group Have a Buddy to Call in Times of Crisis Remember That You're Worth It Stay in Touch with Your Surgeon Acknowledge and Commit Celebrate Your Success	331 331 332 332 332 333 333 333 334 334

XXIV Weight Loss Surgery For Dummies, 2nd Edition _____

Foreword

sometimes tell people that Dr. Marina Kurian gave me my life back. I have struggled with my weight my entire adult life. I dieted my way to a low of 185 pounds in the mid 1970s and went up and down through the –'80s and –'90s till I topped out at 325 pounds during the 2002 Winter Olympics. By then I had decided to have gastric bypass surgery and was scheduled for the procedure with Dr. K., as I like to call her, in March 2002.

It wasn't a decision I made lightly. I researched the procedure on the Internet, I spoke with bypass patients, and I interviewed eight different doctors before I came to make this choice.

My surgery has been a great success, but one that comes with a price. This book is a great help to those who are considering the surgery, as well as their family and friends. It explains the various procedures, the risks, the possible complications, and what goes on after you've started losing weight. I wish it had been out when I had my surgery.

I have always been very careful when talking about the surgery. I have never endorsed it, and in only a couple of cases have I ever recommended it. I do, however, recommend this book, only because of the people who are behind it.

Weight Loss Surgery For Dummies is really for smart people who want to make an intelligent, informed choice.

Al Roker NBC Weatherman and Television Personality New York, New York

Introduction

vith celebrities going public about weight loss surgery in the media, with celebrities going public about their stories. Reporters may have used words like *extreme* or *dangerous* to describe the surgery. Maybe you were online and saw before and after pictures of a patient. The pictures were motivating, and you thought, "Wouldn't it be nice to be the after picture for a change?"

But those pictures leave a lot of questions unanswered. How did the patients do it? How did they decide what procedure or surgeon was best for them? Did they have any struggles or complications? How long have they kept the weight off? What was their secret?

Answering those questions is what *Weight Loss Surgery For Dummies*, 2nd Edition, is about. In this book, you'll find the truth about weight loss surgery. We take the mystery out of deciding whether the operation is right for you, and we show you how to become that person in the after picture.

About This Book

Weight loss surgery is not a magic potion that miraculously takes off the pounds forever. Although it may be the right choice for some, it isn't for everyone. Weight loss surgery is a life-changing procedure, so if you're thinking about going through it, you should have a solid understanding of what will take place and what you'll need to do to live well after the procedure. Before you head into the operating room, you also should be aware of complications that may occur after your surgery. Your surgeon will provide you with a tool — your surgery — to assist you in leading a slimmer and healthier life. Making that tool work through behavior modifications, a healthy eating plan, exercise, and emotional support is up to you. This book empowers you to make the best choice for you.

Conventions Used in This Book

Here's an overview of the conventions we use in this book:

- Occasionally we use technical or medical terms that you may not be familiar with. Any new terms are *italicized* and are followed with an explanation in parentheses.
- ✓ E-mail and web addresses appear in monofont, so you can easily spot them. *Note:* When this book was printed, some web addresses may have needed to break across two lines of text. If that happened, rest assured that we haven't put in any extra characters (such as hyphens) to indicate the break. So, when using one of these web addresses, just type in exactly what you see in this book, pretending as though the line break doesn't exist.
- ✓ All vegetarian recipes (recipes without meat) are flagged with a [™].

In this second edition of the book, we use the term *severe obesity* instead of *morbid obesity*. Both terms have been used interchangeably for years, but the term *morbid obesity* carries more of a negative bias, so we've opted not to use it here.

Foolish Assumptions

If you're interested in this book, we've made a few assumptions about you:

- ✓ You or someone you love suffers from severe obesity and related physical complications.
- ✓ You're interested in finding out more about weight loss surgery and whether it's the right choice for you.
- ✓ You've tried to lose weight through diets, exercise, popular weight loss programs, and perhaps even diet drugs — all to no avail. You've felt shame and despair after each failed attempt.
- ✓ You've already had weight loss surgery and you're looking for a resource to maintain your weight loss and successfully manage all the post-op challenges.
- Being obese has posed serious social, family, or lifestyle obstacles and has become central to your identity.
- You're tired of sitting back and watching life pass you by. You're ready to reach out and grab life by the horns.
- ✓ You're looking for a permanent solution for your weight problem and a healthier future.