

THE WILEY-BLACKWELL COMPANION TO

PRACTICAL THEOLOGY



EDITED BY

Bonnie J. Miller-McLemore

 WILEY-BLACKWELL

Table of Contents

Cover

Wiley-Blackwell Companions to Religion

Title page

Copyright page

Dedication

Notes on Contributors

INTRODUCTION: The Contributions of Practical Theology

PART I: Way of Life: Shaping Faith among Believers in Home and Society.

CHAPTER 1 Suffering

What Is Suffering?

Theological Dilemmas: The Problem of Theodicy

The Problem of the Cross and Atonement Theology

Meaning-Making toward Hope and New Life
Implications of Suffering for Practical
Theology

CHAPTER 2 Healing

History and Definition

Healing as Practical Theology

Healing Waters Apostolic Holiness Church

First Downtown Church

CHAPTER 3 Playing

A Practical Theological “Problem”

Playing as Embodied Theology

A Selective Survey of Playing in Practical

Theology’s Subdisciplines

CHAPTER 4 Eating

Matters of Life and Death

Duties and Delight, Rules and Refreshment

Sources of Wisdom

Gathering at the Table

CHAPTER 5 Loving

Loving Questions and Practical Theology

Love and Loving: Definitions and

Perspectives

Seeing the Other Whole

Forming a Just Bond and Loving Justly

Holding Nothing Back

CHAPTER 6 Consuming

“Codification” and Practical Theological Interrogation

Christian Faith and Consumer Culture

Engaging in Full Theological Reflection on Consumption

Faithful Practices and Practical Theology

CHAPTER 7 Blessing

Improvised Blessings

A Common Culture

Blessings for Whom?

The Biblical Logic of Blessing

The Practical Logic of Blessing

Practicing Blessing

PART II: Method: Studying Theology in Practice in Library and Field

CHAPTER 8 Case Study Method

Description

Early Developments

Clinical Pastoral Education (CPE)

Illustration of Case Method in Scripture

Another Illustration

Research and Theory Building

**Theological Education and Ministry
Formation
An Appraisal**

CHAPTER 9 Psychological Theory

**Operational Definition of Psychology Theory
A Short History of Psychology in the United
States**

**Gender Concerns and Psychology Theory
Intellectual Partnerships and Psychology
Theory**

Pastoral Psychology Theory

Psychology Theory and Practical Theology

CHAPTER 10 Hermeneutical Theory

**Why Interpretation Matters to Practical
Theologians**

**Tracing the Development of Contemporary
Hermeneutics**

**The Impact of New Methods of Text
Interpretation**

Hermeneutics and Postmodern Thought

**Philosophical Hermeneutics and Practical
Theology: Charles Gerkin and Thomas
Groome**

**Postmodern Hermeneutical Practical
Theology**

CHAPTER 11 Quantitative Method

Why Be Empirical?

When to Choose Quantitative Methods
How to Do Research
What Makes Quantitative Research
Practical?

CHAPTER 12 Congregational Studies

As a Research Situation
As a Research Literature
As a Research Methodology
What Practical Theology Offers

CHAPTER 13 Ritual Theory

Definition
Early History
Ritual Studies
Contemporary Directions
Ritual Theories and Practical Theologies
Beyond Practical Theology

CHAPTER 14 Social Policy

General Introduction to Practical Theology
and Social Policy
Practical Theology's Emerging Methods in
Social Policy
Academic, Ecclesial, and Activist
Collaborations
Practical Theology and Social Policy after
2001

CHAPTER 15 The Use of Scripture

The Elusiveness of Scripture in Practical Theology

The Bible as Resource: The Bible and Pastoral Care

Working from the Bible: The Bible in Worship and Spirituality

The Bible as Wisdom: The Bible and Theological Reflection

Discovering the Bible: The Bible and Empirical Research

CHAPTER 16 Poetics

The Poetics of Church

The Poetics of Practice

The Poetics of Testimony

CHAPTER 17 Emancipatory Theory and Method

The Early Years (1970-?1985): The Personal Becomes Political and Relational

The Middle Years (1985-1995): Revising Telos, Scope, and Methods

Recent Developments (1995-2010): From Power and Identity to Cultural Criticism and Epistemology

Methodological and Thematic Contributions

CHAPTER 18 Feminist Theory

Late again, Cinderella
Breaking the Silence
From “Incredibility” to “Credibility”
Finding a (Different) Voice: Articulating
Resistance and Its Alternatives
“Writing for Our Lives”: The Return to Lived
Experience

CHAPTER 19 Womanist Theory

Womanism and Scholarship in Theology and
Religion
Pastoral Care and Counseling
Religious Education
Homiletics
Cultural/Congregational Studies

CHAPTER 20 Narrative Approaches

The Narrative Turn
Narrative Contributions from Outside
Practical Theology
Narrative Approaches in Practical Theology
Narrative Research and Practical Theology
A Narrative Model
Evaluating Narrative Approaches

CHAPTER 21 Ethnography

Background and Definition
Ethnography in Practical Theology
Pastoral Ethnography

**Relationship of Ethnography to Other
Research Methods**

**CHAPTER 22 Participatory Action
Research**

Theology of Lo Cotidiano

**The Emergence of Participatory Action
Research**

**Faith Communities and Practical Theology
Methods in Participatory Action Research
Waiting on God in Practical Theology**

CHAPTER 23 Theories of Practice

A Cultural Turn

Accounts of Practice

**The Significance of Practice for Practical
Theology**

Emerging Questions

CHAPTER 24 Action Theories

Action and Modernity

Action and Practical Theology

Action Theories and Reason

Theology as Theory and Art

Human and Divine Action

**Toward a Comprehensive Model of Action
Practice or “Lived Religion”**

“You Are Always in Action”

Acknowledgment

PART III: Curriculum: Educating for Ministry and Faith in Classroom, Congregation, and Community

CHAPTER 25 Pastoral Care

Definition

History

Elements of Effective Pastoral Care

Teaching Pastoral Care and Wisdom

New Horizons in Pastoral Care

CHAPTER 26 Homiletics

A Case Study

Self-Reflection

Congregational Theology

Public Theology

Theology of Communication

Developing and Implementing Theologically

Appropriate Skills and Practices

Practical Theology and the Homiletics

Curriculum

CHAPTER 27 Worship

Preliminary Definitions of Worship

**Recent Developments: Reform, Renewal,
and the Symbolic Languages of Worship**

Worship as an Integrated Interdisciplinary Field

Future Directions in the Study and Practice of Worship

CHAPTER 28 Religious Education

Traditions Still in the Making

Education as a Space for Questioning and Reinventing

Questioning and Wrestling

Engaging Direct or Implied Questions: Reader-Response Theory

Listening for Questions Lurking in the Margins

Joining Other Religious Traditions to Ask Common Questions: Interreligious Education

Practical Theology: Correlating the Deepest Questions

CHAPTER 29 Religious Leadership

Definition of Terms

Biblical Perspectives on Leadership

Classical Developments

Modern Models of Church Leadership

CHAPTER 30 Evangelism

Developments in the Scholarship and Teaching of Evangelism

Teaching a Practice

Description of Classroom Context
Pedagogical Approach
Embodying a Tradition in a Community of Disciples

CHAPTER 31 Spirituality

Encountering the Word
Spirituality and the Work of Justice
The Emergence of an Academic Discipline
Practical Theology and Spirituality

CHAPTER 32 Ethics

Ethics in the Dominant Eurocentric Culture
Ethics as a Cultural and Political Construct
Law and Order versus Justice
Practical Theology and the Case for a Liberative Ethics
The Practice of Liberative Ethics

CHAPTER 33 Contextual Education

The Learning Environment of Contextual Education Programs
The Case: Mary Goes Home Again
Why Contextual Education Teaches Ministerial Reflection
Integrating Multiple Perspectives
Interpreting Meaning
Acting Faithfully

Integrating Theory with Reflection on Acting

CHAPTER 34 Systematic Theology

Background History

The Modern University and Theological Education

New Challenges for a Theology that Would Be Practical

Toward New Forms of Practical Theological Education

CHAPTER 35 Historical Theology

Developments in Practical Theology

Historical Theology's Turn to the Practical Congregational Histories

Historical Discourse as Ideology and the Turn to Daily Life

Historical Theology, Practical Methodology, and Theological Education

CHAPTER 36 Biblical Theology

Correcting False Assumptions

Fostering Critical and Creative Engagement

Forming Pastoral Theologians

CHAPTER 37 Integration in Theological Education

An Understudied Idea in Practical Theology

The Integrated Self: Vocation and Professional Education in Ministry
The Context for Integration: Teaching, Curriculums, and Educational Cultures
Integrated Practitioners in the Community

PART IV: Discipline: Defining History and Context in Guild and Global Setting

Section 1: Issues, Contexts, and Perspectives

CHAPTER 38 Race and Racism

Defining Racism in the Twenty-First Century?

Practices of Repentance and Restoration

Aversive Racism and Historical Realities

Practical Theology and the Pastoral-Prophetic Dialectic

CHAPTER 39 Gender, Sexism, and Heterosexism

Methodological Innovation

Difference and Equality

Particular and General

Lesbian and Gay Practical Theologies

**Queer Theory and Theology: New Ideas
about Sex and Gender**

**CHAPTER 40 Globalization,
Colonialism, and Postcolonialism**

Definitions

The Place(s) of Practical Theology

Interculturality in Pastoral Theology

Living with New Questions

**CHAPTER 41 Economics, Class, and
Classism**

**The Way We Were: Class Relations and
Economics Prior to 2000**

**Why Practical Theology Is Afraid of
Economics and Late to Class**

**Practical Theology's Turn to Class and
Economics**

**The Visibility of Economics and Class as
Practical Theological Issues Today**

**Investing in the Future of Practical
Theology**

**CHAPTER 42 Disability, Ableism, and
Disablism**

What Is Disability?

Disablism and Liberation

**Theologies of Limits, Vulnerability, and
Interdependence**

Practical Theology and Disability Theology

CHAPTER 43 Religious Pluralism and Christian-Centrism

Definitions and Parameters

Intellectual and Institutional Developments

Themes and Method

Future Research and Reflection

Section 2: Global Developments

CHAPTER 44 Continental Europe

Mapping the Territory: Different Traditions in Continental Europe

The Emergence of Practical Theology as a Discipline

The Foundational Contribution of Friedrich Schleiermacher

Institutionalization of Practical Theology in the Twentieth Century

Contemporary Developments: Practical Theology as a Discipline

Internationalization

Interdisciplinary Relationships

The Methodology of Practical Theology

Expanding the Scope of Practical Theology

CHAPTER 45 Britain

The Historiography of Practical Theology in Britain

Academic Diversification and Development
Growing Edges

CHAPTER 46 French Canada

The Social and Religious Context

Institutional Developments

Doing Practical Theology in a Secularized, Pluralistic Context

CHAPTER 47 The United States

Pastoral Theology in Early American Theological Education

Practical Theology's Emergence as a Curricular Area and Field of Scholarship

Practical Theology and Modernization

Practical Theology and the Critique of Modernity

Ecumenicity and Diversity in Contemporary Practical Theology

CHAPTER 48 South Africa

Context

Institutional Infrastructure

Academic Societies and Publications

Features: Field of Study, Models, and Research Methods

Looking to the Future

CHAPTER 49 West Africa

Defining Theology: Western, African, or Gospel-Based?

Pre-Colonial Religious Traditions and Practical Theology

The Rise of Practical Theology in Colonial West Africa (1400s to mid-1950)

Practical Theology in Independent West Africa: Struggle, Peak, and Renaissance

The Great Paradigm Shift: Practical Theology in the Twenty-First Century

Practical Theology in Educational Institutions

CHAPTER 50 Brazil

Practical Theology and the Legacy of Liberation Theology

Practical Theology in Particular Contexts: Lutheran Theology

Practical Theology in the Methodist Context

Practical Theology among Evangelicals

Practical Theology in the Catholic Context

Acknowledgment

CHAPTER 51 South Korea

Current Issues: Growth versus Reform

Teaching Practical Theology in the Korean Context: Definitions

Purpose

Content and Programs
Faculty Composition and Teaching Methods
Practical Theology as an Academic
Discipline
Pathfinders of Practical Theology in the
Korean Context

CHAPTER 52 Australia and Oceania

Theological Education: An Overview
Practical Theology “Old” and “New”
Practical Theology for the Third Millennium
The Association of Practical Theology in
Oceania
Papua New Guinea, Solomon Islands,
Vanuatu
Fiji, Samoa, Tonga
New Zealand/Aotearoa
Australia/Australasia

Section 3: Traditions

CHAPTER 53 Mainline Protestantism

The Protestant Reformation of the
Sixteenth Century
The Enlightenment
Nineteenth- and Twentieth-Century North
American Developments
Development of Academic Societies

**Contemporary Mainline Protestant Practical
Theology**

Ongoing Challenges

New Challenges

CHAPTER 54 Roman Catholicism

The Liturgical Dimension

The Moral Dimension

The Spiritual Dimension

The Ecclesial Dimension

The Pastoral Dimension

The Catechetical Dimension

The Empirical Dimension

CHAPTER 55 Protestant Evangelicalism

Evangelical Identity

Evangelical Alliances

Evangelical Scholarship

CHAPTER 56 Pentecostalism

The Pentecostal and Charismatic Traditions

Starting with the Bible: Applied Theology

Starting with Tradition: Ecclesial Theology

Starting with Experience and Practice:

Empirical Theology

Starting with Culture and Society:

Intercultural and Liberation Theology

Assessment and Future Trajectories

Index of Subjects

Index of Names

Wiley-Blackwell Companions to Religion

The Wiley-Blackwell Companions to Religion series presents a collection of the most recent scholarship and knowledge about world religions. Each volume draws together newly commissioned essays by distinguished authors in the field, and is presented in a style which is accessible to undergraduate students, as well as scholars and the interested general reader. These volumes approach the subject in a creative and forward-thinking style, providing a forum in which leading scholars in the field can make their views and research available to a wider audience.

Recently Published

The Blackwell Companion to Religious Ethics	Edited by William Schweiker
The Blackwell Companion to Christian Spirituality	Edited by Arthur Holder
The Blackwell Companion to the Study of Religion	Edited by Robert A. Segal
The Blackwell Companion to the Qur'ān	Edited by Andrew Rippin
The Blackwell Companion to Contemporary Islamic Thought	Edited by Ibrahim M. Abu-Rabi'
The Blackwell Companion to the Bible and Culture	Edited by John F. A. Sawyer
The Blackwell Companion to Catholicism	Edited by James J. Buckley, Frederick Christian Bauerschmidt, and Trent Pomplun
The Blackwell Companion to Eastern Christianity	Edited by Ken Parry
The Blackwell Companion to the Theologians	Edited by Ian S. Markham
The Blackwell Companion to the Bible in English Literature	Edited by Rebecca Lemon, Emma Mason, John Roberts, and Christopher Rowland
The Blackwell Companion to the New Testament	Edited by David E. Aune
The Blackwell Companion to	Edited by David Fergusson

Nineteenth-Century Theology	
The Blackwell Companion to Religion in America	Edited by Philip Goff
The Blackwell Companion to Jesus	Edited by Delbert Burkett
The Blackwell Companion to Paul	Edited by Stephen Westerholm
The Blackwell Companion to Religion and Violence	Edited by Andrew R. Murphy
The Blackwell Companion to Christian Ethics, Second Edition	Edited by Stanley Hauerwas and Samuel Wells

The Wiley-Blackwell Companion to Practical Theology

Edited by

Bonnie J. Miller-McLemore

 **WILEY-BLACKWELL**

A John Wiley & Sons, Ltd, Publication

This edition first published 2012

© 2012 Blackwell Publishing Limited

Blackwell Publishing was acquired by John Wiley & Sons in February 2007. Blackwell's publishing program has been merged with Wiley's global Scientific, Technical, and Medical business to form Wiley-Blackwell.

Registered Office

John Wiley & Sons Ltd, The Atrium, Southern Gate,
Chichester, West Sussex, PO19 8SQ, UK

Editorial Offices

350 Main Street, Malden, MA 02148-5020, USA

9600 Garsington Road, Oxford, OX4 2DQ, UK

The Atrium, Southern Gate, Chichester, West Sussex, PO19
8SQ, UK

For details of our global editorial offices, for customer services, and for information about how to apply for permission to reuse the copyright material in this book please see our website at www.wiley.com/wiley-blackwell.

The right of Bonnie J. Miller-McLemore to be identified as the author of the editorial material in this work has been asserted in accordance with the UK Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988.

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, except as permitted by the UK Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988, without the prior permission of the publisher.

Wiley also publishes its books in a variety of electronic formats. Some content that appears in print may not be available in electronic books.

Designations used by companies to distinguish their products are often claimed as trademarks. All brand names and product names used in this book are trade names, service marks, trademarks or registered trademarks of their respective owners. The publisher is not associated with any product or vendor mentioned in this book. This publication is designed to provide accurate and authoritative information in regard to the subject matter covered. It is sold on the understanding that the publisher is not engaged in rendering professional services. If professional advice or other expert assistance is required, the services of a competent professional should be sought.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

HB: 9781444330823

The Wiley-Blackwell companion to practical theology /
edited by Bonnie J. Miller-McLemore.

p. cm. – (Wiley-Blackwell companions to religion)

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 978-1-4443-3082-3 (hardcover : alk. paper)

1. Theology, Practical. I. Miller-McLemore, Bonnie J. II. Wiley-Blackwell (Firm) III. Title: Companion to practical theology.

BV3.W53 2012

230.01-dc23

2011018165

A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library.

This book is published in the following electronic formats:

ePDFs 9781444345711; Wiley Online Library
9781444345742; ePub 9781444345728; mobi
9781444345735

To Mark, for hesed through thick and thin

*

*To those who have inspired or who now join in the bold
venture of capturing, characterizing, and transforming faith
in action*

Notes on Contributors

Herbert Anderson, Research Professor in Practical Theology, Pacific Lutheran Theological Seminary, and Professor of Pastoral Theology Emeritus, Catholic Theological Union (USA)

Dale P. Andrews, Distinguished Professor of Homiletics, Social Justice, and Practical Theology, The Divinity School and Graduate Department of Religion, Vanderbilt University (USA)

Paul Ballard, Emeritus Professor in Religious and Theological Studies, Cardiff University (UK)

Dorothy C. Bass, Director of the Valparaiso Project on the Education and Formation of People in Faith, Valparaiso University (USA)

Zoë Bennett, Director of Postgraduate Studies in Pastoral Theology, Anglia Ruskin University and the Cambridge Theological Federation (UK)

James M. Brandt, Associate Professor of Historical Theology, Director of Contextual Education, Saint Paul School of Theology (USA)

Lynn Bridgers, Associate Director, Masters of Theological Studies, St. Norbert College (USA)

Michael Joseph Brown, Associate Professor of New Testament and Christian Origins, Candler School of Theology and Graduate Department of Religion, Emory University (USA)

Sally A. Brown, Elizabeth M. Engle Associate Professor of Preaching and Worship, Princeton Theological Seminary (USA)

Lee H. Butler, Jr., Professor of Theology and Psychology, Chicago Theological Seminary (USA)

Kathleen A. Cahalan, Professor of Theology, Saint John's University School of Theology (USA)

Mark J. Cartledge, Senior Lecturer in Pentecostal and Charismatic Theology, Director of the Centre for Pentecostal and Charismatic Studies, University of Birmingham (UK)

Emily Click, Assistant Dean for Ministry Studies and Lecturer on Ministry, Harvard Divinity School, Harvard University (USA)

Elizabeth Conde-Frazier, Dean, Esperanza College, Eastern University (USA)

Pamela Cooper-White, Ben G. and Nancye Clapp Gautier Professor of Pastoral Theology, Care, and Counseling, Columbia Theological Seminary (USA)

Pamela D. Couture, Jane and Geoffrey Martin Chair of Church and Community, Emmanuel College of Victoria University, University of Toronto (Canada)

Miguel A. De La Torre, Professor of Social Ethics, Iliff School of Theology (USA)

Jaco S. Dreyer, Professor of Practical Theology, University of South Africa (RSA)