# Food Styling & Photography

DUMIES

#### Learn to:

- Make food look attractive and camera-ready
- Use lighting and composition to get the best shot
- Choose the right equipment
- Get your food photography business off the ground

IN FULL COLOR!

**Alison Parks-Whitfield** 



Making Everything Easier!<sup>™</sup>

# Food Styling & Photography

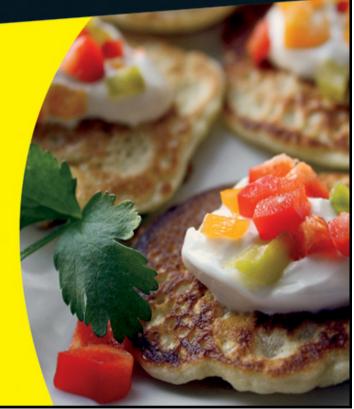
DUMMIES

#### Learn to:

- Make food look attractive and camera-ready
- Use lighting and composition to get the best shot
- Choose the right equipment
- Get your food photography business off the ground

IN FULL COLOR!

Alison Parks-Whitfield



# Food Styling and Photography For Dummies®

#### **Visit**

www.dummies.com/cheatsheet/foodstylingan dphotography to view this book's cheat sheet.

#### **Table of Contents**

#### <u>Introduction</u>

About This Book
Conventions Used in This Book
What You're Not to Read
Foolish Assumptions
How This Book Is Organized

Part I: Introducing Food Styling and

<u>Photography</u>

Part II: It's All in the Presentation (Styling)
Part III: Shooting the Food: Techniques with

the Camera

Part IV: And for Dessert: Managing Your

Photos and More
Part V: Part of Tens

**Icons Used in This Book** 

#### Where to Go from Here

Part I: Introducing Food Styling and Photography

<u>Chapter 1: Exploring Food Photography</u>

**Styling Food for Delicious Photos** 

Starting with backgrounds
Foraging for props
Placing the food and accents

Following Your Focus
Talking about the Technical Bits

<u>Looking at lighting</u> <u>Considering camera equipment</u>

<u>Uploading, Backing Up, and Naming Photos</u> <u>Working on the Business of Food Photography</u>

<u>Chapter 2: Photography Know-How and</u> Equipment

<u>Cameras 101: Choosing the Right Camera for</u> You

<u>Digital SLRs all the way</u> <u>Sorry, penny pinchers, you can't use</u> <u>point-and-shoot-cameras</u>

**Lenses: Figuring Focal Lengths** 

Finding the right lens for the job

#### <u>Using manual versus autofocus lenses</u>

#### **Stabilizing Your Camera**

<u>Tripods</u> <u>GorillaPods</u> Monopods

#### **Lighting Things Up**

<u>Lights</u> <u>Reflectors</u> C-stands

<u>Choosing Your ISO</u>
<u>Shooting RAW and Using Other File Formats</u>
<u>Sticking It to Memory — Cards, That Is</u>

#### Chapter 3: Your Stylist Toolkit

#### <u>Setting a Mood for Food</u>

<u>Understanding background basics</u>
<u>Exploring other background options</u>
<u>Playing with color</u>
<u>Fine-tuning with tweezers</u>

#### **Building a Housewares Library**

Collecting plates and linens
Using utensils
Decorating with doilies and other nifty
accents

#### **Shopping for Treasures**

<u>Discount stores</u> <u>Antique stores</u>

#### **Finding Great Ingredients**

Farmers' markets
Bakeries
Specialty shops and prepared foods

<u>Chapter 4: Dealing with Employers, Personnel, and Sets</u>

#### Know What You're Shooting For

Shooting stock for fun and profit

Taking photos for advertising

Capturing images for food packaging

#### Working with Personnel at a Photo Shoot

Getting in tune with an art director Bonding with chefs

**Creating Worlds: Sets and Settings** 

Prim and proper Casual and cozy Food as design

Part II: It's All in the Presentation (Styling)

<u>Chapter 5: Preparing for an Off-Site Photo Shoot</u>

#### Planning for the Shoot

Communicating with your client Considering the space

<u>Creating a Checklist</u> <u>Packing and Transporting Your Gear</u>

Protecting your camera

Downscaling for agility

Packing like a pro

Bringing extras along for the ride

#### <u>Chapter 6: Getting the Yummy to Translate on Film</u>

#### Focusing on the Drool Factor

<u>Capturing highlights and drips</u> <u>Getting up close and personal</u>

<u>Jaunty Accents: Making Your Dishes Look</u> <u>Interesting</u>

Introducing accents to your images
Placing small accents in your images
Crafting the perfectly folded napkin

#### Managing Reflections in Your Food Photos

Blocking unwanted reflections in your shot
Adding light with reflective materials

#### **Exploring Textures for a Unique Feel**

<u>Creating interest with weathered woods</u> <u>Going modern chic with wrinkly paper,</u> <u>nubby fabrics, and more</u>

The Big Fake Out: Using Non-Food Items in Place of Food

Dressing up drinks with acrylic ice cubes and other fun illusions
Fooling the eye with inedible foods

<u>Chapter 7: The Ice Cream Is Melting! Problem</u> <u>Solving for Tricky Foods</u>

The Problem with Produce

Stuff wilts
Keeping produce looking fresh

Regulating Temperatures for Sensitive Foods

Cooling and heating chocolate
Combating the perils of whipped cream
Working with ice cream

Shooting Meat, Poultry, and Seafood

Keeping proteins from drying out Removing the goo: Dealing with meats that congeal

#### <u>Part III: Shooting the Food: Techniques with the Camera</u>

**Chapter 8: Composition Basics** 

Going the Distance: Shooting Close-Ups and Beyond

Getting up close and personal Pulling back from the tableau

<u>Using Repetition for a Pleasing Look</u>

Echoing the main food subject

Adding multiple dishes

Stacking linens and other housewares

<u>Placing Your Subject in the Frame</u>
<u>Drawing Your Viewer in with Leading Lines</u>
<u>Using Graphic Components in Composition</u>

Patterns Shapes

Chapter 9: Lighting, Lighting, Lighting

<u>Exploring the Beauty of Natural Light</u> <u>Choosing Artificial Lights</u>

Continuous lighting Strobe lighting Soft boxes <u>Placing Lights for Your Setup</u> <u>Measuring Light with a Hand-Held Meter</u>

Types of meters, including the one built in your camera

Best meter for food photography

Managing Highlights and Shadows

Creating and toning down contrast Playing with light using reflectors

Chapter 10: Working with Tilts and Angles

<u>Understanding the Angle of Approach</u>

Eye-level angle — 0 degrees

Just-above angle — 5 to 20 degrees

Up-and-over angle — around 20 to 45

degrees

Overhead angle — 90 degrees

Tackling unusual angles for a different
look and feel

Working with Tilts to Spice up Your Subject Pulling It All Together

**Chapter 11: Exploring Focus** 

Focusing on the Point of Interest

Selective focus

Deep focus

#### Soft focus

<u>Understanding Depth of Field</u>

<u>Adjusting aperture</u> <u>Controlling focus in your images</u>

Considering the "Food Porn" Look

Nailing down the technical aspects of the look
Playing with the creative aspects of food

<u>porn</u>

**Going for Crisp and Clean** 

<u>Part IV: And for Dessert: Managing Your Photos and More</u>

**Chapter 12: Post-Processing** 

Clean Up on Aisle 9! Removing Imperfections

Embracing the Clone Stamp tool
Combining the Clone Stamp and Smudge
tools to fix problem areas
Discovering digital Dodge and Burn tools

<u>Making Your Images Pop in Subtle Ways</u> <u>Keeping Post-Processing to a Minimum</u>

Working (gently) with saturation Playing with shadows

#### Avoiding too much cloning

#### <u>Chapter 13: Editing and Saving Your Photos</u>

#### Finding the Best Software for Your Needs

Ease of use
Pricing
Off-site image access
Integration

#### **Processing Your Images**

Identifying your very best images
Figuring out what to do with your secondbest images
Basic editing: Playing with white balance

Organizing with Naming Conventions
Securing Your Images with Backups

Choosing a hard drive
Creating a CD library
Storing images in the cloud

#### <u>Chapter 14: Making Your Photos Available in Print and Online</u>

#### Creating an Online Presence

Getting yourself on the web
Chatting about food and photo blogs

#### **Choosing a Stock Agency**

Shooting for stock submissions
Aiming for a big name agency
Appealing to specialty agencies
Considering microstock

**Printing Your Photos** 

<u>Chapter 15: Starting Your Food Styling and Photography Business</u>

<u>Selecting Portfolio Images</u>

Following your gut instincts
Spicing it up with variety

**Displaying Your Portfolio** 

Going with printed images Looking into digital options

Choosing a Pricing Model for Your Business

Figuring out your day rate
Understanding stock agency prices

<u>Expanding Your Online Presence</u> <u>Advertising Your Business</u>

Part V: The Part of Tens

Chapter 16: Ten Tips for Growing Your Business

Create Business-Based Social Network Pages
Nurture a Blog
Contribute to Food Photography Bulletin
Boards and Forums
Buy Internet Ads
Use Search Engine Optimization (SEO)
Dive in to Stock Agencies
Research Opportunities
<u>Network</u>
Send Postcards
Make Trades

#### <u>Chapter 17: Ten Indispensable Items for a Food</u> Shoot

Cloth Napkins
Cooking Oil
Duct Tape
Extension Cord
Extra Camera Batteries and Memory Cards
Extra Light Bulbs
Foam Core Boards
Portable Fabric Steamer
Reflectors
White Tablecloth

#### <u>Chapter 18: Ten Awesome Garnishes for Food</u> <u>Images</u>

Basil Leaves
Bits of the Subject
Chopped Green Onions

The Double Drizzle
Fresh Berries
Fresh Citrus Peels
Grains of Salt
Microgreens
Sesame Seeds
Thinly Sliced Parmesan Cheese

**Cheat Sheet** 

# Food Styling & Photography For $Dummies^{\textcircled{B}}$ by Alison Parks-Whitfield



John Wiley & Sons, Inc.

#### Food Styling & Photography For Dummies®

Published by **John Wiley & Sons, Inc.** 111 River St. Hoboken, NJ 07030-5774 www.wiley.com

Copyright © 2012 by John Wiley & Sons, Inc., Hoboken, New Jersey

Published by John Wiley & Sons, Inc., Hoboken, New Jersey

Published simultaneously in Canada

No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, scanning or otherwise, except as permitted under Sections 107 or 108 of the 1976 United States Copyright Act, without the prior written permission of the Publisher. Requests to the Publisher for permission should be addressed to the Permissions Department, John Wiley & Sons, Inc., 111 River Street, Hoboken, NJ 07030, (201) 748-6011, fax (201) 748-6008, or online at <a href="http://www.wiley.com/go/permissions">http://www.wiley.com/go/permissions</a>.

**Trademarks:** Wiley, the Wiley logo, For Dummies, the Dummies Man logo, A Reference for the Rest of Us!, The Dummies Way, Dummies Daily, The Fun and Easy Way, Dummies.com, Making Everything Easier, and related trade dress are trademarks or registered trademarks of John Wiley & Sons, Inc., and/or its affiliates in the United States and other countries, and may not be used without written permission. All other trademarks are the property of their respective owners. John Wiley & Sons, Inc., is not associated with any product or vendor mentioned in this book.

LIMIT OF LIABILITY/DISCLAIMER OF WARRANTY: THE PUBLISHER AND THE AUTHOR MAKE NO REPRESENTATIONS OR WARRANTIES WITH RESPECT TO THE ACCURACY OR COMPLETENESS OF THE CONTENTS OF THIS WORK AND SPECIFICALLY DISCLAIM ALL WARRANTIES, INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION WARRANTIES OF FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. NO WARRANTY MAY BE CREATED OR EXTENDED BY SALES OR PROMOTIONAL MATERIALS. THE ADVICE AND STRATEGIES CONTAINED HEREIN MAY NOT BE SUITABLE FOR EVERY SITUATION. THIS WORK IS SOLD WITH THE UNDERSTANDING THAT THE PUBLISHER IS NOT ENGAGED IN RENDERING LEGAL, ACCOUNTING, OR OTHER PROFESSIONAL SERVICES. IF PROFESSIONAL ASSISTANCE IS REQUIRED, THE SERVICES OF A COMPETENT PROFESSIONAL PERSON SHOULD BE SOUGHT. NEITHER THE PUBLISHER NOR THE AUTHOR SHALL BE LIABLE FOR DAMAGES ARISING HEREFROM. THE FACT THAT AN ORGANIZATION OR WEBSITE IS REFERRED TO IN THIS WORK AS A CITATION AND/OR A POTENTIAL SOURCE OF FURTHER INFORMATION DOES NOT MEAN THAT THE AUTHOR OR THE PUBLISHER ENDORSES THE INFORMATION THE ORGANIZATION OR WEBSITE MAY PROVIDE OR RECOMMENDATIONS IT MAY MAKE. FURTHER, READERS SHOULD BE AWARE THAT INTERNET WEBSITES LISTED IN THIS WORK MAY HAVE CHANGED OR DISAPPEARED BETWEEN WHEN THIS WORK WAS WRITTEN AND WHEN IT IS READ.

For general information on our other products and services, please contact our Customer Care Department within the U.S. at 877-762-2974, outside the U.S. at 317-572-3993, or fax 317-572-4002.

For technical support, please visit <a href="www.wiley.com/techsupport">www.wiley.com/techsupport</a>.

Wiley publishes in a variety of print and electronic formats and by print-on-demand. Some material included with standard print versions of this book may not be included in e-books or in print-on-demand. If this book refers to media such as a CD or DVD that is not included in the version you purchased, you may download this material at <a href="http://booksupport.wiley.com">http://booksupport.wiley.com</a>. For more information about Wiley products, visit us at <a href="http://www.wiley.com">www.wiley.com</a>.

Library of Congress Control Number: 2012931724

ISBN 978-1-118-09719-9 (pbk); ISBN 978-1-118-22368-0 (ebk); ISBN 978-1-118-22646-9 (ebk); ISBN 978-1-118-23015-2 (ebk)

Manufactured in the United States of America

10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1



#### **About the Author**

Alison Parks-Whitfield is a successful technical writer and food photographer located in the San Francisco Bay area. After studying photography in college, Alison worked as a photographer in several different capacities, eventually finding her true bliss in food and vineyard photography. Her tasty images have been published in books, magazines, newspapers, on packaging, as well as in many online venues. To see some of her work, check out her website: <a href="https://www.alisonparkswhitfield.com">www.alisonparkswhitfield.com</a>.

#### **Dedication**

To my amazingly awesome children, Gary and Chloe.

# Author's Acknowledgments

A huge thank you to Erin Calligan Mooney who first approached me about doing this book. And special thanks to Tim Gallan and Jennette ElNaggar for your mad editing skills! I am so grateful to you and the entire team at Wiley.

I want to also give a big thank you to Janet, Adam, and all the chefs at Ladies who Lunch Catering in San Francisco, California. The chefs provided many of the beautiful (and delicious!) dishes in this book.

Thanks to Kingdom Cake in San Francisco, California, for kindly preparing some of the yummy cupcakes for this book, and to 3 Bee Baking for making such darned tasty organic baked goods.

And a big shout out goes to Keeble & Shuchat Photography in Palo Alto, California, for helping me with all things photographic.

And finally, I want to say thank you so much to all my family and friends for their encouragement, love, support, and patience over this last year.

#### **Publisher's Acknowledgments**

We're proud of this book; please send us your comments at <a href="http://dummies.custhelp.com">http://dummies.custhelp.com</a>. For other comments, please contact our Customer Care Department within the U.S. at 877-762-2974, outside the U.S. at 317-572-3993, or fax 317-572-4002.

Some of the people who helped bring this book to market include the following:

Acquisitions, Editorial, and Vertical Websites

Senior Project Editor: Tim Gallan

**Acquisitions Editor:** Erin Calligan Mooney

**Copy Editor:** Jennette ElNaggar

Technical Reviewer: Lisa Bishop

**Assistant Editor:** David Lutton

**Editorial Program Coordinator:** Joe Niesen

**Editorial Manager:** Michelle Hacker

Editorial Assistants: Rachelle S. Amick, Alexa Koschier

**Cartoons:** Rich Tennant (<u>www.the5thwave.com</u>)

**Composition Services** 

**Project Coordinator:** Sheree Montgomery

Layout and Graphics: Claudia Bell, Joyce Haughey, Lavonne

Roberts, Brent Savage

**Proofreaders:** Lindsay Amones, Melissa D. Buddendeck

**Indexer:** Estalita Slivoskey

#### **Publishing and Editorial for Consumer Dummies**

**Kathleen Nebenhaus,** Vice President and Executive Publisher

Kristin Ferguson-Wagstaffe, Product Development Director

Ensley Eikenburg, Associate Publisher, Travel

Kelly Regan, Editorial Director, Travel

#### **Publishing for Technology Dummies**

Andy Cummings, Vice President and Publisher

#### **Composition Services**

**Debbie Stailey, Director of Composition Services** 

#### Introduction

Welcome to the amazing world of food photography! And it *is* amazing to create delicious images that can quite literally make your audience drool. Understanding what makes a food photo appear super appetizing is what this book is all about. In this book, I discuss the creative and technical aspects of food photography to help you discover how to best capture the essence of a food subject, using styling, focus, lighting, angle, and more.

My love of food photography started early on. I noticed that when traveling, instead of taking photos of monuments and notable sites, I'd take pictures of the local cheeses, pastries, and other delicacies. That's when I realized I had found my passion.

I wrote *Food Styling & Photography For Dummies* to share my love of food photography with you. I hope the tools, techniques, and tips you find in this book can help you on your way to creating some incredibly delicious photos!

#### **About This Book**

Food styling and photography are in keen focus these days, with popular food blogs and food-related websites cropping up all over the Internet. But there's a perception that good food photography is difficult and way more complicated than ordinary photography. Well, in this book, I strive to shatter that illusion.

Food Styling & Photography For Dummies uncovers the tools and tricks you need to style and create delicious food photos. And to do just that, you need an understanding of both the creative

and the technical aspects of dealing with food as the subject and having all the equipment, props, backgrounds, and settings in place to capture the moment (because sometimes, you really have only a moment to get the perfect shot). The key is to take that moment and shine, whether you do so by simply keeping your yummy photos organized in your own archives or by sharing with friends, family, blog or website followers, clients, or agencies. I provide the info you need to do all the above.

In this book, I share the ins and outs of food styling and photography in a simple and friendly way to help demystify the subject. So whether you're interested in food photography as a business or for your personal blog or website, this book provides easy-to-understand, well-organized, and useful information designed to get you started on your path.

## Conventions Used in This Book

In this book, I use the following conventions to make sure the text is consistent and easy to understand:

For each pertinent photo example, I include the focal length of the lens, shutter speed, aperture (f-stop), and ISO value. For example, under each photo in this book, you'll see something like this:

85mm, 1/40 sec., f/3.2, 200

- ✓ Words in *italics* are new terms, followed closely by a definition.
- ✓ Website URLs always appear in monofont.

#### What You're Not to Read

While reading this book, if you happen across a Technical Stuff icon along the way, you may or may not be interested in that technical information. Read it only if you need it!

Any sidebars (text in gray boxes) found within this book are also *asides* and aren't vital to the content of the book itself.

#### **Foolish Assumptions**

Before I could write this book, I had to make some assumptions about you, the reader:

- You want to figure out how to photograph food to make it appear delicious and appealing.
- You're fairly well versed in the basics of using a digital single lens reflex (SLR) camera.
- You're somewhat familiar with using Photoshop for postprocessing your images.

#### How This Book Is Organized

To help you easily find what you want to know about food styling and photography as you need it, I've divided the chapters in this book into the following five parts. Each part takes on both technical and creative aspects of food photography.

## Part I: Introducing Food Styling and Photography

In Part 1, I provide an introduction to the tools and techniques of food photography. Chapter 1 sets the stage for the rest of the book with a broad overview of the material covered within these pages. In Chapter 2, I explore the type of photo equipment you need for food photography, which includes cameras, lenses with various focal lengths, tripods, and other photographic tools.

I discuss the fun world of plates, linens, and other treasures in Chapter 3. I also cover types of backgrounds used in food photography and some nifty places to find great ingredients for your photos. Chapter 4 is all about teamwork and developing relationships with the folks you may work with on a shoot.

## Part II: It's All in the Presentation (Styling)

In this part, you discover a little more of the creative side of food photography. Here, I discuss how to present a food in its very best light for the camera. In Chapter 5, I talk about the importance of preparing before a shoot and what that entails. Chapter 6 has some fun information covering creative ideas for super-yummy images. And Chapter 7 explores some cool ways to overcome those messy food problems, including tricky foods like ice cream and whipped cream.

## Part III: Shooting the Food: Techniques with the Camera

Part III may seem more technical because it's all about shooting and lighting techniques for food photography, but you can still have fun with these tools. In this part, I explore image composition and camera angles to use when shooting a food subject; I also talk about lighting and focus, both critically important in a food shoot.

# Part IV: And for Dessert: Managing Your Photos and More

After you've shot your beautiful images, what happens next? You find out in this part. The chapters in this part center in on what occurs after you set the camera down, including saving, backing up, and editing your photos, discovering tricks with postproduction tools, creating a portfolio (in print and/or online), and advertising your business.

#### Part V: Part of Tens

The Part of Tens is the well-known part found at the back of all *For Dummies* books. In this part, you can find brief and helpful info on the business of food photography, figure out how to accent your food with creative toppings, and check out important basics needed for a food shoot.

#### Icons Used in This Book

Icons call attention to some important tidbits of information that can help you on the road to successful food photography. In this book, I use the following icons. I use a Tip icon whenever I have a helpful piece of information to share with you about food, styling, photography equipment or settings, or a combination of these.

The Remember icon acts as a visual nudge to remind you of certain practices or concepts.

The Warning icon warns you about problems that can trip you up on the road to creating delicious images.

I use the Technical Stuff icon to let you know when I delve in to greater detail on a particular subject. This info is purely optional, meaning it's not essential to a basic understanding of the topic, so feel free to skip it if it doesn't interest you.

#### Where to Go from Here

Food Styling & Photography For Dummies is the type of book that doesn't need to be read from beginning to end — of course, you can read it straight through if you want! — but know that I organized this book so you can start just about anywhere to pick up useful info as you need it.

With that said, I recommend that you do a quick read of Chapter 1, which is an overview of all the material in the book. That