

Companion Web Site

- Interactive lessons
- Sample code
- Additional Dreamweaver techniques

Joseph Lowery

Adobe® Dreamweaver® CS5

Master Dreamweaver CS5
for Windows® and Macs

Build your own dynamic,
data-driven sites

Work with Ajax, Flex®,
Flash®, and more



Bible

The book you need to succeed!

Table of Contents

Cover

Title Page

Copyright

Dedication

About the Author

About the Technical Editor

About the Instructional Designer

Credits

Introduction

Who Should Read This Book

How This Book Is Organized

Minimum Requirements

Further Information

***Part I: Laying the Groundwork
in Dreamweaver***

Chapter 1: Introducing Dreamweaver CS5

The Dynamic World of Dreamweaver

The Dreamweaver Interface

Up-to-Date Code Standards

Next-Generation Features

Program Extensibility

Automation Enhancements

Site Management Tools

Summary

Chapter 2: Touring Dreamweaver

Choosing a Workspace Layout

Viewing the Document Window

Accessing the Toolbars

Selecting from the Insert Panel

Getting the Most Out of the Property Inspector

Customizing Your Workspace with Dockable Panels

Accessing the Menus

Connecting to Adobe Services

Summary

Chapter 3: Setting Your Preferences

Customizing Your Environment

Adjusting Advanced Features

Making Online Connections

Customizing Your Code

Summary

Chapter 4: Setting Up Sites and Servers

Planning Your Site

Mapping Dynamic Pages for Web Applications

Defining a Site

Cloaking Site Folders

Managing Site Info

Creating and Saving New Pages

Creating New Documents

Previewing Your Web Pages

Putting Your Pages Online

Summary

Part II: Designing and Crafting Basic Pages

Chapter 5: Accessing the Code Directly

The Structure of a Web Page

Expanding into XHTML

doctype and doctype Switching

Defining <head> Elements

Adding to the <body>

Working with Code View and the Code Inspector

[*Integrating Live View, Related Files, and Code Navigator Features*](#)
[*Using the Coding Toolbar*](#)
[*Enhancing Code Authoring Productivity*](#)
[*Adding Code Through the Snippets Panel*](#)
[*Using the Reference Panel*](#)
[*Modifying Code with the Tag Inspector*](#)
[*Rapid Tag Modification with the Quick Tag Editor*](#)
[*Adding Java Applets*](#)
[*Managing JavaScript and VBScript*](#)
[*Validating Your XML Pages*](#)
[*Inserting Symbols and Special Characters*](#)
[*Summary*](#)

[*Chapter 6: Building Style Sheet Web Pages*](#)

[*Understanding Cascading Style Sheets*](#)
[*Working with the CSS Styles Panel*](#)
[*Creating and Applying Styles*](#)
[*Styles and Their Attributes*](#)
[*Design-Time Style Sheets*](#)
[*Summary*](#)

[*Chapter 7: Working with Text*](#)

[*Starting with Headings*](#)
[*Working with Paragraphs*](#)
[*Checking Your Spelling*](#)
[*Using Find and Replace*](#)

[Controlling Whitespace](#)
[Working with Microsoft Office Documents](#)
[Styling Your Text](#)
[Modifying Text Format](#)
[Incorporating Dates](#)
[Commenting Your Code](#)
[Summary](#)

[Chapter 8: Inserting Images](#)

[Using Images Inline](#)
[Adding Background Images](#)
[Dividing the Web Page with Horizontal Rules](#)
[Including Banner Ads](#)
[Inserting Rollover Images](#)
[Summary](#)

[Chapter 9: Establishing Web Links](#)

[Understanding URLs](#)
[Surfing the Web with Hypertext](#)
[Adding an E-mail Link](#)
[Navigating with Anchors](#)
[Targeting Your Links](#)
[Summary](#)

[Part III: Adding Advanced Design Features](#)

Chapter 10: Working with Divs and AP Elements

Divs and AP Elements 101

Placing <div> Tags

Creating AP Elements with Dreamweaver

Modifying an AP Element

Creating Your Page Design with AP Elements

Activating AP Elements with Behaviors

Summary

Chapter 11: Using Behaviors

Understanding Behaviors, Events, and Actions

Attaching a Behavior

Installing, Managing, and Modifying Behaviors

Summary

Chapter 12: Setting Up Tables

HTML Table Fundamentals

Inserting Tables in Dreamweaver

Modifying Tables

Sorting Tables

Importing Tabular Data

Summary

Chapter 13: Interactive Forms

How HTML Forms Work

[Inserting a Form in Dreamweaver](#)
[Using Text Fields](#)
[Providing Checkboxes and Radio Buttons](#)
[Creating Form Lists and Menus](#)
[Navigating with a Jump Menu](#)
[Activating Your Form with Buttons](#)
[Using Hidden and File Fields](#)
[Improving Accessibility](#)
[Styling Forms with CSS](#)
[Summary](#)

[Chapter 14: Creating Lists](#)

[Creating Unordered \(Bulleted\) Lists](#)
[Mastering Ordered \(Numbered\) Lists](#)
[Creating Navigation Buttons from Lists](#)
[Making Definition Lists](#)
[Using Nested Lists](#)
[Accessing Special List Types](#)
[Summary](#)

[Chapter 15: Using Frames and Framesets](#)

[Frames and Framesets: The Basics](#)
[Creating a Frameset and Frames](#)
[Adding More Frames](#)
[Selecting, Saving, and Closing Framesets](#)
[Working with the Frameset Property](#)
[Inspector](#)
[Modifying a Frame](#)

[**Targeting Frame Content**](#)
[**Handling Frameless Browsers**](#)
[**Investigating Iframes**](#)
[**Summary**](#)

[**Chapter 16: Powering Ajax Pages with Spry**](#)

[**Understanding Ajax and Spry**](#)
[**Integrating XML or HTML Data with Spry**](#)
[**Enhancing Your Site with Spry Widgets**](#)
[**Spry Effects**](#)
[**Summary**](#)

[**Chapter 17: Working with JavaScript Frameworks**](#)

[**Using JavaScript Frameworks**](#)
[**Integrating Framework Functions**](#)
[**Implementing a Web Widget**](#)
[**Summary**](#)

[**Part IV: Incorporating Dynamic Data**](#)

[**Chapter 18: Establishing Connections and Recordsets**](#)

[**Data Source Basics**](#)
[**Understanding How Active Content Pages Work**](#)

[Opening a Connection to a Data Source](#)
[Managing Connections](#)
[Extracting Recordsets](#)
[Summary](#)

[Chapter 19: Making Data Dynamic](#)

[Working with Dynamic Text](#)
[Formatting Dynamic Data](#)
[Making Images Dynamic](#)
[Integrating Flash and Other Dynamic Media](#)
[Summary](#)

[Chapter 20: Managing Data](#)

[Displaying Data Conditionally](#)
[Handling Record Navigation](#)
[Summary](#)

[Chapter 21: Working with Dynamic Live View](#)

[Engaging Live View](#)
[HTTP Request Settings](#)
[Previewing an Application in the Browser](#)
[Using the Server Debug Panel with ColdFusion](#)
[Summary](#)

[Chapter 22: Crafting Multi-Page Applications](#)

[Using the URL to Pass Parameters](#)

[*Getting Values from a Form*](#)
[*Establishing Dynamic Form Elements*](#)
[*Managing Data Sources Online*](#)
[*Inserting Variables*](#)
[*Connecting to the Customer*](#)
[*Summary*](#)

[*Chapter 23: Using Web Content Management Systems*](#)

[*Understanding Web Content Management Systems*](#)
[*Working with WordPress*](#)
[*Summary*](#)

[*Part V: Including Multimedia Elements*](#)

[*Chapter 24: Adobe Photoshop, Fireworks, and Bridge Integration*](#)

[*Bringing in Photoshop Images*](#)
[*Integrating Fireworks*](#)
[*Inserting Rollovers*](#)
[*Building Dreamweaver/Fireworks Extensions*](#)
[*Working with Bridge*](#)
[*Summary*](#)

[*Chapter 25: Inserting Flash Elements*](#)

Including SWF Files in Dreamweaver Projects

Designating SWF Attributes

Configuring MIME Types

Editing SWF Files from Within Dreamweaver

Adding Shockwave Files

Summary

Chapter 26: Adding Video to Your Web Page

The Flash Video Revolution

Mainstream Streaming Media

Working with Video Clips

Playing Videos in Dreamweaver

Inserting QuickTime Movies

Streaming with RealMedia

Summary

Chapter 27: Using Audio on Your Web Page

Linking to Audio Files

Embedding Sounds and Music

Playing Background Music

Targeting Specific Plugins

Integrating Podcasts

Summary

Part VI: Enhancing Productivity and Web Site Management

Chapter 28: Using Dreamweaver Templates

Understanding Templates

Creating Your Own Templates

Using Editable Regions

Adding Content to Template Documents

Making Attributes Editable

Setting Editable Attributes

Enabling Repeating Regions

Establishing Optional Regions

Nesting Templates

Working with Templates in the Assets Panel

Updating Templates

Removing Template Markup

Changing the Default Document

Editing Content in the Browser

Summary

Chapter 29: Using Library Items and Server-side Includes

Dreamweaver Library Items

Using the Library Assets Panel

Editing a Library Item

Updating Your Web Sites with Libraries

Applying Server-Side Includes

Summary

Chapter 30: Maximizing Cross-Browser Compatibility

Converting Pages in Dreamweaver

Validating Your Code

Checking Your Page for Compatibility

Summary

Chapter 31: Building Web Sites with a Team

Following Check In/Check Out Procedures

Keeping Track with Design Notes

Browsing File View Columns

Generating Reports

Administering Adobe Contribute Sites

Communicating with WebDAV

Version Control with Subversion

Summary

Chapter 32: Integrating with XML and XSLT

Understanding XML

Exporting XML

Importing XML

Building Your Own XML Files

Styling with XSL

Summary

Part VII: Extending Dreamweaver

Chapter 33: Customizing Dreamweaver

[Adding New Commands](#)

[Managing Menus and Keyboard Shortcuts](#)

[Working with Custom Tags](#)

[Customizing Property Inspectors](#)

[Making Custom Floating Panels](#)

[Developing Translators](#)

[Extending C-Level Libraries](#)

[Customizing Your Tag Libraries](#)

[Summary](#)

Chapter 34: Handling Server Behaviors

[Understanding Server Behaviors](#)

[Applying and Managing Server Behaviors](#)

[Standard Server Behaviors](#)

[Installing Additional Server Behaviors](#)

[Creating Custom Server Behaviors](#)

[Summary](#)

Chapter 35: Creating Adobe AIR Applications

[About Adobe AIR](#)

[Installing AIR into Dreamweaver](#)

Designing for AIR
Packaging Your AIR Application
Summary

Appendix A: What's New in Dreamweaver CS5

Dynamic Scope Expanded
Totally Revamped Site Setup
CSS Integration Enhanced
Online Services Take Off
Older Features Removed

Appendix B: What's on the Web Site?

Visiting the Book's Web Site
Files and Programs on the Web Site
Troubleshooting

Index

Advertisement

**Adobe®
Dreamweaver® CS5
Bible**

Joseph Lowery



WILEY
Wiley Publishing, Inc.

Adobe® Dreamweaver® CS5 Bible

Published by
Wiley Publishing, Inc.
10475 Crosspoint Boulevard
Indianapolis, IN 46256
www.wiley.com

Copyright © 2010 by Wiley Publishing, Inc., Indianapolis,
Indiana

Published simultaneously in Canada

ISBN: 978-0-470-58586-3

Manufactured in the United States of America

10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, scanning or otherwise, except as permitted under Sections 107 or 108 of the 1976 United States Copyright Act, without either the prior written permission of the Publisher, or authorization through payment of the appropriate per-copy fee to the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, (978) 750-8400, fax (978) 646-8600.

Requests to the Publisher for permission should be addressed to the Permissions Department, John Wiley & Sons, Inc., 111 River Street, Hoboken, NJ 07030, (201) 748-6011, fax (201) 748-6008, or online at <http://www.wiley.com/go/permissions>.

Limit of Liability/Disclaimer of Warranty: The publisher and the author make no representations or warranties with respect to the accuracy or completeness of the contents of this work and specifically disclaim all warranties, including without limitation warranties of fitness for a particular purpose. No warranty may be created or extended by sales or promotional materials. The advice and strategies

contained herein may not be suitable for every situation. This work is sold with the understanding that the publisher is not engaged in rendering legal, accounting, or other professional services. If professional assistance is required, the services of a competent professional person should be sought. Neither the publisher nor the author shall be liable for damages arising herefrom. The fact that an organization or Web site is referred to in this work as a citation and/or a potential source of further information does not mean that the author or the publisher endorses the information the organization or Web site may provide or recommendations it may make. Further, readers should be aware that Internet Web sites listed in this work may have changed or disappeared between when this work was written and when it is read.

For general information on our other products and services please contact our Customer Care Department within the United States at (877) 762-2974, outside the United States at (317) 572-3993 or fax (317) 572-4002.

Wiley also publishes its books in a variety of electronic formats. Some content that appears in print may not be available in electronic books.

Library of Congress Control Number: 2010924596

Trademarks: Wiley and the Wiley logo are trademarks or registered trademarks of John Wiley & Sons, Inc. and/or its affiliates, in the United States and other countries, and may not be used without written permission. Adobe and Dreamweaver are registered trademarks of Adobe Systems, Inc. All other trademarks are the property of their respective owners. Wiley Publishing, Inc. is not associated with any product or vendor mentioned in this book.

***To the newlyweds, Dell Ann and David, for
demonstrating that rays of hope can bring a new day
any time, any place, with anyone.***

About the Author

Joseph Lowery has been writing about computers and new technology since 1981. He is the author of the previous editions of Dreamweaver Bible as well as the recent *Adobe CS4 Web Workflows*, *Adobe CS3 Web Workflows*, and *CSS Hacks and Filters* (all published by Wiley). He is also the author of *Joseph Lowery's Beyond Dreamweaver*, *Dreamweaver MX 2004 Killer Tips* (with Angela Buraglia), and *Dreamweaver MX 2004 Web Application Recipes* and *Dreamweaver 8 Recipes* (with Eric Ott), all published by New Riders. He has also written books on HTML and on using the Internet for business. His books are international bestsellers, having sold more than 400,000 copies worldwide in eleven different languages. Joe is also a consultant and trainer and has presented at Seybold in both Boston and San Francisco, Adobe conferences in the U.S. and Europe, and at ThunderLizard's Web Design World. He is currently a partner in Mark of the Joe Communications, an eLearning consultancy.

About the Technical Editor

Derren Whiteman has been working on computer books as an author, ghost writer, and technical editor since 1999. He has served as technical editor for this release of the *Dreamweaver Bible* and the previous five versions of it, and provided technical editing and screenshot creation for other books, including *Dreamweaver MX Killer Tips* and *Dreamweaver MX 2004 Killer Tips*. On the Fireworks side, Derren is the coauthor of the *Fireworks MX Bible* and technical editor of Adobe's *Fireworks CS4 Classroom in a Book* and the *Fireworks 3* and *4 Bibles*. In all, he has made substantive contributions to 17 books on Dreamweaver and Fireworks. Derren practices what he preaches by using Dreamweaver and Fireworks in the Web design field and can often be found in discussions about why you don't "need" to use Photoshop to create great Web sites.

When not working in Web-related fields, Derren enjoys digital photography, videography, and DVD creation, usually entailing the use of iMovie, iDVD, Final Cut Express, or DVD Studio Pro. He is an avid Mac user and Apple proponent who makes his home in Toronto, Canada. To find him on the Internet, visit <http://www.derren.com>.

About the Instructional Designer

One of the innovations in *Dreamweaver CS5 Bible* is the inclusion of Captivate simulations on the Web site, one for each of the Dreamweaver Techniques in the book. All of these interactive movies were created by Mark Fletcher.

Mark Fletcher has been in the I.T. industry for 20 years. He is a seasoned instructional designer and has created eLearning content for blue chip clients including Adobe Systems, Inc. and WebAssist.com. Mark is a partner in the Rapid eLearning development company Mark of the Joe Communications and is a regular contributor to Adobe's Developer Center. Mark was also the technical editor for *CSS Hacks and Filters* by Joseph Lowery (Wiley Publishing, Inc.). Mark lives on the Northwest coast of the United Kingdom with his wife Vanessa and their two children, Joel and Lucy. Mark can be reached on his personal blog, <http://macrofireball.blogspot.com>.

Credits

Acquisitions Editor

Scott Meyers

Senior Project Editor

Adaobi Obi Tulton

Technical Editor

Derren Whiteman

Production Editor

Rebecca Anderson

Copy Editor

Nancy Rapoport

Editorial Director

Robyn B. Siesky

Editorial Manager

Mary Beth Wakefield

Associate Director of Marketing

David Mayhew

Production Manager

Tim Tate

Vice President and Executive Group Publisher

Richard Swadley

Vice President and Executive Publisher

Barry Pruett

Associate Publisher

Jim Minatel

Project Coordinator, Cover

Lynsey Stanford

Compositor

Chris Gillespie, Happenstance Type-O-Rama

Proofreaders

Josh Chase, James Saturnio, Word One New York

Indexer

J & J Indexing

Cover Designer

Michael E. Trent

Cover Image

Joyce Haughey

Introduction

What's in a name? In the case of Adobe's Dreamweaver, you find one of the most appropriate product names around. Web page design is a blend of art and craft; whether you're a deadline-driven professional or a vision-filled amateur, Dreamweaver provides an intuitive way to make your Web visions a reality and excels at producing multifaceted Web pages that bring content locked in a data store to the surface.

Dreamweaver CS5 stands at the center of a complex series of overlapping worlds. In one realm, designers of static Web pages are looking to expand their knowledge base into data-driven sites. Over there, you'll find application developers — some savvy in Active Server Pages, some in ColdFusion, and others in PHP — anxious to develop for the Internet. Another group specializes in sites that utilize content management systems such as WordPress, Joomla, and Drupal. The spectrum of experience in both camps runs the gamut from eager novice to experienced professional, all of whom benefit from the advanced style capabilities of Cascading Style Sheets (CSS). There's yet another group of prospective Web craftsmen and artists who want to do it all and are looking for a place to start. Dreamweaver CS5 is the one program robust enough for them all, and *Dreamweaver CS5 Bible* is your guidebook to all its features and capabilities.

To use this book, you need only two items: the Dreamweaver software and a desire to make cutting-edge Web pages. (If you don't have Dreamweaver, you can download a trial copy from www.adobe.com.) From quick design prototyping to ongoing Web site management, Dreamweaver automates and simplifies much of a Webmaster's workload. Dreamweaver is not only the first

Web-authoring tool to bring the ease of visual editing to an HTML code-oriented world, it also brings a point-and-click interface to complex coding whether server-side or client-side. *Dreamweaver CS5 Bible* is designed to help you master every nuance of the program. Are you styling your pages and creating your layouts with CSS? Are you building multipage Web applications? Are you creating a straightforward layout with the visual editor? Do you need to extend Dreamweaver's capabilities by building your own custom objects? With Dreamweaver and this book, you can weave your dreams into reality for the entire world to experience.

Who Should Read This Book

Dreamweaver attracts a wide range of Web developers. Because it's the first Web authoring tool that doesn't rewrite original code, veteran designers are drawn to using Dreamweaver as their first visual editor. Because it also automates complicated effects, beginning Web designers are interested in Dreamweaver's power and performance. *Dreamweaver CS5 Bible* addresses the full spectrum of Web professionals, providing basic information on HTML if you're just starting, as well as advanced tips and tricks for seasoned pros. Moreover, this book is a complete reference for everyone working with Dreamweaver on a daily basis.

How This Book Is Organized

Dreamweaver CS5 Bible can take you from raw beginner to full-fledged professional if read cover to cover. However, you're more likely to read each section as needed, taking in the necessary information and coming back later. To facilitate this approach, *Dreamweaver CS5 Bible* is divided into seven major task-oriented parts. After you're familiar

with Dreamweaver, feel free to skip around the book, using it as a reference guide as you increase your own knowledge base.

The early chapters present the basics, and all chapters contain clearly written steps for the tasks you need to perform. In most chapters, you encounter two special sections: Dreamweaver Quickstarts and Dreamweaver Techniques. A Dreamweaver Quickstart is just as it sounds: a few quick steps that show you how to achieve a targeted goal, such as creating a link. Dreamweaver Techniques are step-by-step instructions for accomplishing specific Web designer tasks; taken together, the Dreamweaver Techniques constitute an entire how-to course. These step-by-step instructions are self-contained in each chapter, so you're free to explore them in any order you choose. You'll find all the practice files for working on the Techniques on the Web site, both as starting points and as completed files. Naturally, you can also use the Dreamweaver Techniques as stepping-stones for your own explorations into Web page creation.

You'll find yet another cool addition to the *Dreamweaver Bible* on the Web site: interactive simulations for each Dreamweaver Technique. Created by master trainer Mark Fletcher with Adobe Captivate, these simulations give you the opportunity to practice all the steps in each Technique. As my dad used to say, "Get it in your hand and you'll get it in your head."

The Web site also offers a vast number of additional Dreamweaver server behaviors, objects, commands, and other extensions, in addition to relevant code from the book.

Part I: Laying the Groundwork in Dreamweaver CS5

Part I begins with an overview of Dreamweaver's philosophy and design. To get the most out of the program, you need to understand the key advantages it offers over other authoring programs and how Dreamweaver addresses the deficiencies of those programs. Part I takes you all the way to setting up your first site.

Part II: Designing and Crafting Basic Pages

Although Dreamweaver is partly a visual design tool, its roots derive from the language of the Web: HTML. Part II gives you a solid foundation in the basics of HTML, even if you've never seen code. It also shows you how to get the most out of Dreamweaver's code environment with any language. Chapter 6 describes what you need to know about the overall structure of a Web page, including the all-important `<meta>` tags.

Reflecting the current emphasis in Web design on Cascading Style Sheets, Chapter 5 lays the foundation to CSS. In this chapter, you learn the basics of CSS, as well as how to define and apply styles in Dreamweaver. Following the introduction to CSS, you learn the three fundamentals of static Web pages: text, images, and links. In Chapters 7, 8, and 9, you explore how to completely incorporate these elements.

Part III: Adding Advanced Design Features

After you master the basics, you're ready to learn about some of Dreamweaver's true power tools in Part III. First up is one of the most important constructs of HTML: `<div>` tags, also known in Dreamweaver as AP elements. Chapter 10 examines this brave new world of pixel-perfect positioning, AP elements that fly in and then disappear as if by magic,

and Web sites that can change their look and feel at the click of a mouse. Chapter 11 offers an in-depth look at the capabilities of Dreamweaver behaviors. These bring a great deal of interactivity to AP elements specifically and to your Web page in general. Each standard behavior is covered in detail with step-by-step instructions.

Chapter 12 explores the various uses of tables — from a clear presentation of data to organizing entire Web pages. Here you learn how to use Dreamweaver’s visual table editing capabilities to resize and reshape your HTML tables quickly. Forms are an essential element in dynamic Web page design, and you learn all about them in Chapter 13. Chapter 14 presents another fundamental HTML option: lists. You study the list in all its forms: numbered lists, bulleted lists, definition lists, nested lists, and more.

Chapter 15 investigates the somewhat complex world of frames. You see how Dreamweaver has greatly simplified the task of building and managing these multifile creations, particularly with the Frame objects. You also learn how to handle more advanced design tasks such as updating multiple frames with just one click.

Chapter 16 takes the Web to a whole new level: Web 2.0 to be exact. With the introduction of the Spry framework, Adobe has made the sophisticated inner-workings of Ajax accessible to every Web developer. This chapter explains what Ajax is and how Spry fits into the picture before diving into the wide range of Spry tools available in Dreamweaver CS5, including Spry Data, Spry Widgets, and Spry Effects. Chapter 17 broadens Dreamweaver’s scope to incorporate other JavaScript frameworks such as jQuery, YUI, or MooTools.

Part IV: Incorporating Dynamic Data

Chapter 18 begins an in-depth investigation of Dreamweaver’s power to create dynamic Web pages by