# Mechanical Properties and Performance of Engineering Ceramics and Composites X

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Dileep Singh Jonathan Salem Editors

Jingyang Wang Soshu Kirihara Volume Editors



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A Collection of Papers Presented at the 39th International Conference on Advanced Ceramics and Composites January 25–30, 2015 Daytona Beach, Florida

> Editors Dileep Singh Jonathan Salem

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#### **Preface**

This volume is a compilation of papers presented in the Mechanical Behavior and Performance of Ceramics & Composites symposium during the 39th International Conference & Exposition on Advanced Ceramics and Composites (ICACC) held January 25–30, 2015, in Daytona Beach, Florida.

This long-standing symposium received presentations on a wide variety of topics thus providing the opportunity for researchers in different areas of related fields to interact. This volume emphasizes some practical aspects of real-world engineering applications of materials such as oxidation, fatigue, wear, nondestructive evaluation, and mechanical behavior as associated with systems ranging from niobium carbide metal-matrix composites to lanthanum-strontium-manganite to oxide and carbide ceramic matrix composites. Symposium topics included:

- Fabrication, Microstructure and Properties
- · Creep and Fatigue
- · Oxidation and Wear
- NDE.

Significant time and effort is required to organize a symposium and publish a proceeding volume. We would like to extend our sincere thanks and appreciation to the symposium organizers, invited speakers, session chairs, presenters, manuscript reviewers, and conference attendees for their enthusiastic participation and contributions. Finally, credit also goes to the dedicated, tireless and courteous staff at The American Ceramic Society for making this symposium a huge success.

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### Introduction

This CESP issue consists of papers that were submitted and approved for the proceedings of the 39th International Conference on Advanced Ceramics and Composites (ICACC), held January 25–30, 2015 in Daytona Beach, Florida. ICACC is the most prominent international meeting in the area of advanced structural, functional, and nanoscopic ceramics, composites, and other emerging ceramic materials and technologies. This prestigious conference has been organized by the Engineering Ceramics Division (ECD) of The American Ceramic Society (ACerS) since 1977.

The 39th ICACC hosted more than 1,000 attendees from 40 countries and over 800 presentations. The topics ranged from ceramic nanomaterials to structural reliability of ceramic components which demonstrated the linkage between materials science developments at the atomic level and macro level structural applications. Papers addressed material, model, and component development and investigated the interrelations between the processing, properties, and microstructure of ceramic materials.

The 2015 conference was organized into the following 21 symposia and sessions:

Symposium 1	Mechanical Behavior and Performance of Ceramics and
•	Composites
Symposium 2	Advanced Ceramic Coatings for Structural, Environmental, and
•	Functional Applications
Symposium 3	12th International Symposium on Solid Oxide Fuel Cells (SOFC):
	Materials, Science, and Technology
Symposium 4	Armor Ceramics: Challenges and New Developments
Symposium 5	Next Generation Bioceramics and Biocomposites
Symposium 6	Advanced Materials and Technologies for Energy Generation and
	Rechargeable Energy Storage
Symposium 7	9th International Symposium on Nanostructured Materials and
	Nanocomposites
Symposium 8	9th International Symposium on Advanced Processing &
	Manufacturing Technologies for Structural & Multifunctional
	Materials and Systems (APMT), In Honor of Prof. Stuart

Hampshire

- Symposium 9 Porous Ceramics: Novel Developments and Applications
- Symposium 10 Virtual Materials (Computational) Design and Ceramic Genome
- Symposium 11 Advanced Materials and Innovative Processing ideas for the Industrial Root Technology
- Symposium 12 Materials for Extreme Environments: Ultrahigh Temperature Ceramics (UHTCs) and Nanolaminated Ternary Carbides and Nitrides (MAX Phases)
- Symposium 13 Advanced Ceramics and Composites for Sustainable Nuclear Energy and Fusion Energy
- Focused Session 1 Geopolymers, Chemically Bonded Ceramics, Eco-friendly and Sustainable Materials
- Focused Session 2 Advanced Ceramic Materials and Processing for Photonics and Energy
- Focused Session 3 Materials Diagnostics and Structural Health Monitoring of Ceramic Components and Systems
- Focused Session 4 Additive Manufacturing and 3D Printing Technologies
- Focused Session 5 Single Crystalline Materials for Electrical, Optical and Medical Applications
- Focused Session 6 Field Assisted Sintering and Related Phenomena at High Temperatures
- Special Session 2nd European Union-USA Engineering Ceramics Summit
- Special Session 4th Global Young Investigators Forum

The proceedings papers from this conference are published in the below seven issues of the 2015 CESP; Volume 36, Issues 2-8, as listed below.

- Mechanical Properties and Performance of Engineering Ceramics and Composites X, CESP Volume 36, Issue 2 (includes papers from Symposium 1)
- Advances in Solid Oxide Fuel Cells and Electronic Ceramics, CESP Volume 36, Issue 3 (includes papers from Symposium 3 and Focused Session 5)
- Advances in Ceramic Armor XI, CESP Volume 36, Issue 4 (includes papers from Symposium 4)
- Advances in Bioceramics and Porous Ceramics VIII, CESP Volume 36, Issue 5 (includes papers from Symposia 5 and 9)
- Advanced Processing and Manufacturing Technologies for Nanostructured and Multifunctional Materials II, CESP Volume 36, Issue 6 (includes papers from Symposia 7 and 8 and Focused Sessions 4 and 6)
- Ceramic Materials for Energy Applications V, CESP Volume 36, Issue 7 (includes papers from Symposia 6 and 13 and Focused Session 2)
- Developments in Strategic Ceramic Materials, CESP Volume 36, Issue 8 (includes papers from Symposia 2, 10, 11, and 12; from Focused Sessions 1 and 3); the European-USA Engineering Ceramics Summit; and the 4th Annual Global Young Investigator Forum

The organization of the Daytona Beach meeting and the publication of these proceedings were possible thanks to the professional staff of ACerS and the tireless

dedication of many ECD members. We would especially like to express our sincere thanks to the symposia organizers, session chairs, presenters and conference attendees, for their efforts and enthusiastic participation in the vibrant and cutting-edge conference.

ACerS and the ECD invite you to attend the Jubilee Celebration of the 40th International Conference on Advanced Ceramics and Composites (http://www.ceramics.org/daytona2016) January 24-29, 2016 in Daytona Beach, Florida.

To purchase additional CESP issues as well as other ceramic publications, visit the ACerS-Wiley Publications home page at www.wiley.com/go/ceramics.

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Volume Editors July 2015