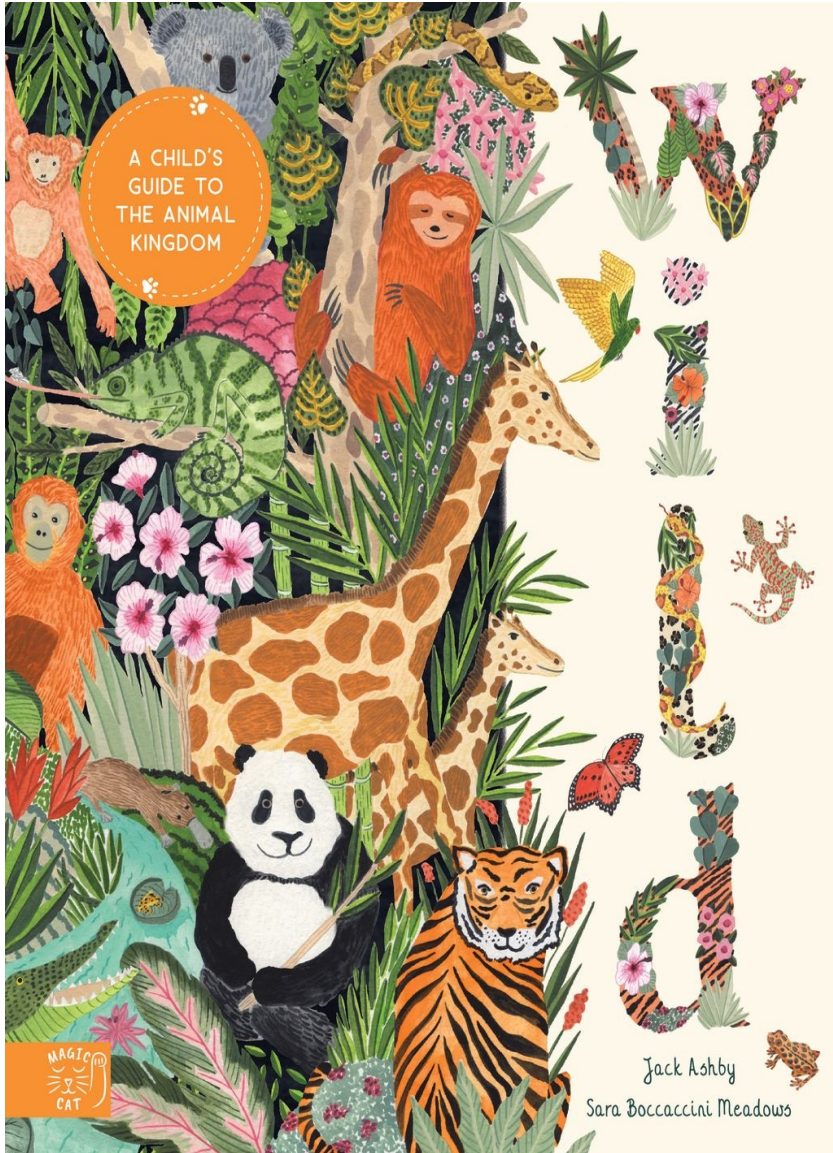
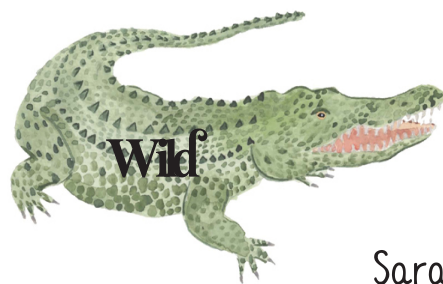


A CHILD'S
GUIDE TO
THE ANIMAL
KINGDOM





Written by
Jack Ashby

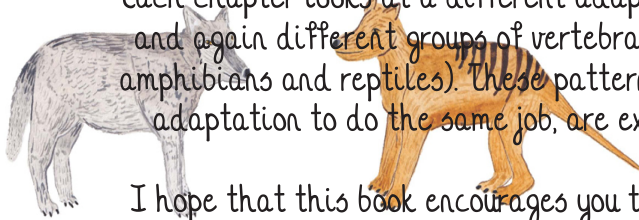
Illustrated by
Sara Boccaccini Meadows

I am very lucky - I work in a natural history museum, where millions of animals from across the world have been brought together into one place. Museums show similarities and differences between species, which can tell us about how they live and how they are perfectly shaped to live their lives.

One thing that fascinates me is when animals look incredibly similar, but are not related. I find it completely mind-blowing, for example, that a predator evolved in Australia which looked exactly like a stripy wolf, but it's not a member of the wolf family. It's a thylacine, and it's a marsupial, related to koalas and kangaroos.

Thylacines and wolves look the same because they do the same thing in the same environment, so they evolved the same adaptations, separately, on opposite sides of the world. This book explores other examples of animals that have the same adaptation even though they belong to different groups.

Each chapter looks at a different adaptation and shows how similarities can arise in completely different groups of vertebrates (animals with backbones: birds, mammals, amphibians and reptiles). These patterns in nature, when different animals evolve similar adaptations to do the same job, are examples of something called convergent evolution.



I hope that this book encourages you to look closely at nature, to spot other patterns where species are different in many ways, but also have something in common.

-J.A.

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HERO OF BEING PRICKLY EASTERN LONG-BEAKED ECHIDNA

Animals can have many different coverings, from hair to scales, and feathers to smooth skin. Some have modified their covering to form defensive spines, and long-beaked echidnas are among the very largest prickly beasts.

