CHARLES D. ELLIS

RETHINKING INVESTING



A VERY SHORT GUIDE TO VERY LONG-TERM INVESTING

FOREWORD BY BURTON G. MALKIEL

ADDITIONAL PRAISE FOR RETHINKING INVESTING

"The strategy that is most likely to lead to financial prosperity is surprisingly simple. This succinct book elegantly filters out the noise and focuses the read on what really matters."

-James Choi, Professor of Finance, Yale University

"Charles Ellis is an investment industry legend, as a practitioner, executive and academic for longer than most asset managers have been around. I can think of no one whose advice I would rather take when it comes to my own personal investments. *Rethinking Investing* is Charley at his most practical best."

—Robin Wigglesworth, author of Trillions

"If Charley Ellis is writing it, I am reading it! And you should too. Each new article and book bring a new perspective, a new insight and a new brilliant analogy! This book, is a gift from Charley to the millions of current and future investors who will find themselves better off."

—**Jenny Van Leeuwen Harrington,** Chief Executive Officer, Gilman Hill Asset Management

RETHINKING INVESTING

Books by Charles D. Ellis

Figuring It Out: Sixty Years of Answering Investors' Most Important Questions (Wiley, 2022)

Inside Vanguard: Leadership Secrets From the Company That Continues to Rewrite the Rules of the Investing Business (McGraw-Hill, 2022)

Winning the Loser's Game: Timeless Strategies for Successful Investing (McGraw-Hill, 8th Edition, 2021)

The Elements of Investing: Easy Lessons for Every Investor, 10th Anniversary Edition (Wiley, 2021)

The Index Revolution: Why Investors Should Join It Now (Wiley, 2016)

Falling Short: The Coming Retirement Crisis and What to Do About It (Oxford University Press, 2014)

The Elements of Investing: Easy Lessons for Every Investor (Wiley, 2013)

What It Takes: Seven Secrets of Success from the World's Greatest Professional Firms (Wiley, 2013)

The Partnership: The Making of Goldman Sachs (Penguin, 2008)

Joe Wilson and the Creation of Xerox (Wiley, 2006)

Capital: The Story of Long-Term Investment Excellence (Wiley, 2004)

Wall Street People: True Stories of the Great Barons of Finance, Vol. 2 (Wiley, 2003)

Wall Street People: True Stories of Today's Masters and Moguls, Vol. 1 (Wiley, 2001)

Financial Services without Borders: How to Succeed in Professional Financial Services (Wiley, 2001)

The Investor's Anthology; Original Ideas From the Industry's Greatest Minds (Wiley, 1997)

Investment Policy: How to Win the Loser's Game (McGraw-Hill, 1992)

Classics II: Another Investor's Anthology (Irwin Professional, 1991)

Classics: An Investor's Anthology (Business One Irwin, 1988)

The Second Crash: How the Stock Market Went the 1929 Route in 1970 (Simon and Schuster, 1973)

Institutional Investing (Dow Jones-Irwin, 1971)

Repurchase of Common Stock (Ronald Press, 1971)

CHARLES D. ELLIS

RETHINKING INVESTING

A VERY SHORT GUIDE TO VERY LONG-TERM Investing

FOREWORD BY BURTON G. MALKIEL

WILEY

Copyright © 2025 by Charles D. Ellis. All rights reserved.

Published by John Wiley & Sons, Inc., Hoboken, New Jersey. Published simultaneously in Canada.

No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, scanning, or otherwise, except as permitted under Section 107 or 108 of the 1976 United States Copyright Act, without either the prior written permission of the Publisher, or authorization through payment of the appropriate per-copy fee to the Copyright Clearance Center, Inc., 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, (978) 750-8400, fax (978) 750-4470, or on the web at www.copyright.com. Requests to the Publisher for permission should be addressed to the Permissions Department, John Wiley & Sons, Inc., 111 River Street, Hoboken, NJ 07030, (201) 748-6011, fax (201) 748-6008, or online at http://www.wiley.com/go/permission.

Trademarks: Wiley and the Wiley logo are trademarks or registered trademarks of John Wiley & Sons, Inc. and/or its affiliates in the United States and other countries and may not be used without written permission. All other trademarks are the property of their respective owners. John Wiley & Sons, Inc. is not associated with any product or vendor mentioned in this book.

Limit of Liability/Disclaimer of Warranty: While the publisher and author have used their best efforts in preparing this book, they make no representations or warranties with respect to the accuracy or completeness of the contents of this book and specifically disclaim any implied warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose. No warranty may be created or extended by sales representatives or written sales materials. The advice and strategies contained herein may not be suitable for your situation. You should consult with a professional where appropriate. Further, readers should be aware that websites listed in this work may have changed or disappeared between when this work was written and when it is read. Neither the publisher nor authors shall be liable for any loss of profit or any other commercial damages, including but not limited to special, incidental, consequential, or other damages.

For general information on our other products and services or for technical support, please contact our Customer Care Department within the United States at (800) 762-2974, outside the United States at (317) 572-3993 or fax (317) 572-4002.

Wiley also publishes its books in a variety of electronic formats. Some content that appears in print may not be available in electronic formats. For more information about Wiley products, visit our web site at www.wiley.com.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data is Available:

ISBN 9781394328291(Hardback) ISBN 9781394328314(epdf) ISBN 9781394328307(epub)

Cover Design: Wiley

Cover Image: © anilakkus/Getty Images

CONTENTS

FOREWORD BY BURTON G. MALKIEL	ix
INTRODUCTION	XV
CHAPTER 1 COMPOUNDING AND TIME = YOUR GREAT POWER CURVE OPPORTUNITY	1
CHAPTER 2 SAVING: YOUR FIRST PRIORITY	9
CHAPTER 3 CHANGE, CHANGE, AND MORE CHANGE	17
CHAPTER 4 YOUR GREAT GIFTS: INDEX FUNDS AND ETFs	33

CONTENTS

CHAPTER 5 MINIMIZE YOUR COSTS, FEES, AND TAXES	47
CHAPTER 6 BEHAVIORAL ECONOMICS AND YOU	61
CHAPTER 7 YOUR TOTAL FINANCIAL PORTFOLIO	75
CHAPTER 8 WHEN BONDS ARE RIGHT FOR YOU	83
CHAPTER 9 YOUR SPENDING RULE	87
CHAPTER 10 DEFERRING SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS AND WORKING LONGER	91
CHAPTER 11 YOUR PERSONAL INVESTMENT PLAN	95
SUMMARY ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	101 105

FOREWORD

ow often have we heard people say, "If only I had known how small changes I could have made earlier in life could have made such profound changes in my financial security today in retirement." And "Wouldn't it be nice if I could have a short and simple primer from a knowledgeable expert that explained how almost unnoticeable changes in my lifestyle today will profoundly affect my long run financial well-being."

Charley Ellis, one of the legends in the investment profession, has come to the rescue. In these brief pages, you will learn all you need to know about investing wisely and setting yourself on the road to a secure financial future. Here you will learn not only what to do but also

FORFWORD

how to avoid the common errors that can ruin any financial plan. And all the important lessons are presented in an accessible, clear, and engrossing writing style. Reading this brief Charley Ellis chronicle of lessons learned from a lifetime of helping investors achieve their financial goals will be the most beneficial way anyone could spend a few hours of their time.

The average working household in the United States has no retirement assets apart from Social Security. The savings and related assets that do exist are closely correlated with income and wealth. This fact is prominently recognized by politicians who have favored imposing wealth taxes on the most affluent. However one views the fairness of the distribution of income and the tax system, there is another helpful way to lessen wealth inequality. Small changes early in life can absolutely ensure that even people with the most modest incomes can look forward to a seven-figure retirement portfolio.

On November 26, 2023, the *New York Times* published a charming story about Geoffrey Holt, who died leaving his entire estate of almost \$4 million to his adopted hometown, Hinsdale, New Hampshire, to support community