

CURRENT AND FUTURE CELLULAR SYSTEMS

**TECHNOLOGIES, APPLICATIONS,
AND CHALLENGES**

EDITED BY
**GARIMA CHOPRA
SUHAIB AHMED
SHALLI RANI**

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Current and Future Cellular Systems

Technologies, Applications, and Challenges

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Contents

About the Editors	<i>xvii</i>
List of Contributors	<i>xix</i>
Preface	<i>xxv</i>
Glossary	<i>xxvii</i>
Introduction	<i>xxix</i>

1	Spectrum Sharing Schemes for 5G and Beyond in Wireless Communication	1
	<i>Aditya Bakshi, Akhil Gupta, and Arushi Pandey</i>	
1.1	Introduction	1
1.1.1	Motivation	2
1.1.2	Literature Review	2
1.2	Spectrum Sharing Technologies	6
1.2.1	Machine Learning in Spectrum Sharing	7
1.2.2	Cooperative and Cognitive Radio Networks	9
1.2.2.1	Integration of Cooperative and Cognitive Radio Networks	10
1.2.3	Interference Mitigation Strategies	10
1.3	Case Study and Performance Evaluation	12
1.4	Future Trends and Challenges	14
1.4.1	Challenges Facing Wireless Communication	15
1.5	Conclusion	16
	References	17
2	Synergizing 5G, IoT, and Deep Learning: Pioneering Technological Integration for a Connected Future	21
	<i>Ankita Sharma and Shalli Rani</i>	
2.1	Introduction	21
2.2	Security Threats on 5G Network	22
2.3	Applications of 5G	24

2.4 Advanced Intrusion Detection Systems (IDS) 25
2.5 Integration of 5G-IoT-DL 25
2.6 Security Challenges 26
2.7 Role of ML and DL in 5G at Application and Infra Level 27
2.8 Conclusion 29
References 29

3 Driving Next Generation IoT with 5G and Beyond 33

Shishir Shrivastava, Ankita Rana, and Ashu Taneja

3.1 Introduction 33
3.2 Need for Technological Advancement 35
3.3 Existing Wireless Technologies 35
3.4 Challenges in Existing Technologies 37
3.5 Towards 5G Communication 39
3.5.1 MIMO and Massive MIMO 39
3.5.2 Millimeter Wave (mmWave) Communication 42
3.5.3 Small Cells 43
3.5.4 Visible Light Communication 44
3.6 IoT and its Evolution 45
3.7 Role of 5G in IoT 46
3.8 Integration of 5G IoT with Other Technologies 47
3.8.1 AI/ML 50
3.8.2 Cloud Computing 50
3.8.3 Fog Computing 51
3.8.4 Digital Twin 52
3.8.4.1 Digital Twin Lifecycle: From Data to Transformation 53
3.9 Techniques to Improve the Performance of Wireless Networks 55
3.10 Performance Parameters of Next Generation Wireless Systems 58
3.10.1 The Elaborate Rhythm of Performance Indicators 60
3.11 Challenges and Future Directions 60
3.12 Conclusion 61
References 62

4 Emerging Communication Paradigms for 6G IoT: Challenges and Opportunities 65

Aditya Soni, Ashu Taneja, Neeti Taneja, and Laith Abualigah

4.1 Introduction 65
4.1.1 Breakthrough 6G Technologies 68
4.1.1.1 Holographic MIMO (Multiple Input Multiple Output) 68
4.1.1.2 Intelligent Reflecting Surfaces (IRSs) 68
4.1.1.3 Cell free Massive MIMO 69

4.1.1.4	Edge Computing	70
4.1.1.5	Terahertz (THz) Communication	70
4.1.1.6	Quantum Communication	71
4.2	Internet-of-Things and its Evolution	71
4.2.1	Role of 6G IoT	71
4.2.2	6G IoT Framework	72
4.3	Enabling 6G Technologies for IoT	73
4.3.1	Convergence with Other Key Technologies	75
4.3.1.1	Advancing Beyond Sub-6 GHz Towards THz Communication	76
4.3.1.2	Artificial Intelligence and Advanced Machine Learning	76
4.3.1.3	Compressive Sensing	76
4.3.1.4	Blockchain/Distributed Ledger Technology	77
4.3.1.5	Digital Twin	77
4.3.1.6	Intelligent Edge Computing	77
4.3.1.7	Dynamic Network Slicing	78
4.3.1.8	Big Data Analytics	78
4.3.1.9	Wireless Information and Power Transfer (WIPT)	78
4.3.1.10	Backscatter Communication	79
4.3.1.11	Communication-Computing-Control Convergence	79
4.4	Use Case Scenarios	80
4.4.1	Smart Healthcare	80
4.4.2	Smart Transportation	81
4.4.3	Smart Manufacturing	82
4.4.4	Smart Agriculture	83
4.4.5	Smart Classrooms	83
4.4.6	Smart Cities	84
4.5	Challenges Faced and the Solutions Offered	85
4.6	Conclusion	86
	References	87

5 Securing the Internet of Things: Cybersecurity Challenges, Strategies, and Future Directions in the Era of 5G and Edge Computing 89

Geetanshi, Harshit Manocha, Himanshi Babbar, and Cherry Mangla

5.1	Introduction	89
5.1.1	History of IoT and Edge Computing in 5G	94
5.2	Literature Review	95
5.3	Applications in IoT and Edge Computing	95
5.4	Cybersecurity Management System for IoT Environments	97
5.4.1	Security Layers	97
5.5	Current Cyber Security Strategies in IoT	99

5.6	IoT Cybersecurity's Role in Reshaping Machine Learning	100
5.6.1	Role of IoT in Artificial Intelligence	101
5.7	Real Life Scenario	102
5.8	Conclusions	105
	References	105

6 Autonomous Systems for 5G Networks: A Comprehensive Analysis of Features Toward Generalization and Adaptability 107

Durga Shankar Baggam and Shalli Rani

6.1	Introduction	107
6.2	Survey Method	109
6.3	Background and Related Works	113
6.3.1	Autonomous System Architecture	114
6.3.1.1	Application Layer	120
6.3.1.2	Cognitive Layer	120
6.3.1.3	Perception Layer	120
6.3.1.4	Physical Layer	120
6.3.2	Sensors	121
6.3.3	Artificial Intelligence Techniques	121
6.3.4	Intelligent Transport System (ITS)	124
6.3.5	B5G-Based Vehicular Telecommunication	125
6.4	Discussion	126
6.4.1	Environmental Uncertainties	128
6.4.2	Security Challenges and Counter Measures	129
6.5	Conclusion	129
	References	130

7 Integrated Trends, Opportunities, and Challenges of 5G and Internet of Things 139

Ekta Dixit and Shalli Rani

7.1	Introduction	139
7.1.1	Overview of 5G	140
7.1.2	Evolution from 1G to 5G	141
7.1.3	5G Architecture	141
7.1.4	Overview of IoT	143
7.1.5	Features of IoT	143
7.1.5.1	Avalability	143
7.1.5.2	Mobility	143
7.1.5.3	Scalabilty	143
7.1.5.4	Security	144

7.1.5.5	Context Awareness	144
7.1.6	IoT Architecture	144
7.1.6.1	Application Layer	144
7.1.6.2	Network Layer	144
7.1.6.3	Edge Layer	145
7.2	Requirements for Integration of 5G with IoT	145
7.2.1	Integrated 5G IoT Layered Architecture	145
7.3	Opportunities of 5G integrated IoT	146
7.3.1	Smart Cities	146
7.3.2	Smart Vehicles	146
7.3.3	Device to Device Communications	147
7.3.4	Business	147
7.3.5	Satellite and Aerial Research	147
7.3.6	Video Surveillance	147
7.4	Challenges of 5G Integrated IoT	147
7.4.1	Insufficient Control over Data Storage and Usage	148
7.4.2	Scalability	148
7.4.3	Heterogeneity of 5G and IoT Data	148
7.4.4	Blockchain Processing Time	148
7.4.5	5G mm-Wave Issues	149
7.4.6	Threat Protection of 5G IoT	149
7.5	Conclusion	149
	References	150

8 Advancement in Resource Allocation for Future Generation of Communications 153

Garima Chopra and Suhaib Ahmed

8.1	Introduction	153
8.2	Current Trends in Multiple Access Techniques	154
8.3	Scheduling Algorithms for 5G/Beyond 5G	155
8.4	Factors Influencing Scheduling Algorithms	158
8.5	Resource Allocation for 5G Ultra-Dense Networks	160
8.6	Conclusion	162
	References	162

9 Next-Gen Networked Healthcare: Requirements and Challenges 165

Kanica Sachdev and Brejesh Lall

9.1	Introduction	165
9.2	Applications	166
9.2.1	Remote Robotic-Assisted Surgery	167

- 9.2.2 Remote Diagnosis and Teleconsultation 167
- 9.2.3 In-Ambulance Treatment 168
- 9.2.4 Remote Patient Monitoring 169
- 9.2.5 Medical Big Data Management 170
- 9.2.6 Augmented Reality (AR) and Virtual Reality (VR) 170
- 9.2.7 Emergency Response Strategies 171
- 9.3 Technological Prerequisites 172
- 9.4 Challenges in 5G Integration in Healthcare 175
- 9.5 Conclusion 177
- References 180

10 Dynamic Resource Orchestration for Computing, Data, and IoT in Networked Systems: A Data-Centric Approach 185

Suresh Limkar, Mohammad Alamgir Hossain, Sherif Tawfik Amin, and Yasir Ahmad

- 10.1 Introduction 185
 - 10.1.1 Motivation 187
 - 10.1.2 Objectives 187
- 10.2 Dynamic Resource Orchestration: Foundations 187
 - 10.2.1 Resource Orchestration Concepts 187
 - 10.2.2 Dynamic Resource Orchestration's Evolution 188
 - 10.2.3 Importance of a Data-Centric Perspective 188
- 10.3 Computing in Networked Systems 189
 - 10.3.1 Cloud Computing Paradigm 189
 - 10.3.2 Edge Computing and Fog Computing 191
 - 10.3.3 Integration of Computing Resources 192
- 10.4 Data-Centric Orchestration 193
 - 10.4.1 Data-Driven Resource Allocation 193
 - 10.4.1.1 Data-Driven Decision-Making 193
 - 10.4.1.2 Dynamic Scaling 194
 - 10.4.1.3 Perceptive Formulas 194
 - 10.4.1.4 Customization and Adaptability 194
 - 10.4.2 Data Processing and Management 194
 - 10.4.2.1 Data Locality and Optimization 194
 - 10.4.2.2 Techniques for Data Movement 194
 - 10.4.2.3 Data Lifecycle Management 194
 - 10.4.2.4 AI and Data Analytics Integration 195
 - 10.4.3 Security and Privacy Considerations 195
 - 10.4.3.1 Completely Encryption 195
 - 10.4.3.2 Identity and Access Management 195
 - 10.4.3.3 Safe Data Processing 195

10.4.3.4	Regulatory Standard Compliance	195
10.4.3.5	Privacy-Preserving Techniques	195
10.4.3.6	Audit Trails and Monitoring	196
10.5	IoT Integration	196
10.5.1	Overview of IoT Architecture	196
10.5.2	IoT Resource Orchestration Challenges	197
10.5.2.1	Device Heterogeneity	197
10.5.2.2	Scalability and Data Volume	197
10.5.2.3	Low-Latency and Real-Time Processing	197
10.5.2.4	Compatibility and Standards	197
10.5.3	Combining Data and Computing	197
10.5.3.1	Data-Centric Orchestration	198
10.5.3.2	IoT with Machine Learning and AI	198
10.5.3.3	Dynamic Resource Allocation	198
10.5.3.4	IoT Security Measures	199
10.6	Methodologies for Dynamic Resource Orchestration	200
10.6.1	Methods of Machine Learning	200
10.6.1.1	Overview of Machine Learning for Resource Management	200
10.6.1.2	Predictive Resource	200
10.6.1.3	Fault Prediction and Anomaly Detection	200
10.6.2	Methods of Optimisation	201
10.6.2.1	Introducing Resource Orchestration's Optimisation Techniques	201
10.6.3	Hybrid Models	201
10.6.3.1	Optimisation Through Machine Learning Hybrids	201
10.6.3.2	Combining Rule-Based and Learning-Based Methods: Advancing Hybrid Approaches	201
10.6.3.3	Continual Enhancement Through Responsive Feedback Mechanisms	202
10.6.3.4	Harnessing the Power of Adaptive Model Switching	202
10.7	Case Studies	202
10.7.1	Practical Applications	202
10.7.1.1	AWS	202
10.7.1.2	Autoscaling of Kubernetes Horizontal Pods	202
10.7.2	Achievements and Insights Acquired	203
10.7.2.1	Netflix: Using Machine Learning to Deliver Content	203
10.7.2.2	Google's Expansion of Kubernetes: Enhancing Scalability	203
10.7.2.3	Achieving Dynamic Scalability with AWS Auto Scaling: An Airbnb Success Story	203
10.8	Conclusion	204
	References	204

- 11 Cognitive Cellular Networks: Empowering Future Connectivity Through Artificial Intelligence 209**
Mohammad Alamgir Hossain, Suresh Limkar, Sherif Tawfik Amin, and Yasir Ahmad
- 11.1 Introduction 209
 - 11.1.1 Background 209
 - 11.1.2 Key Objectives of the Chapter 210
- 11.2 Foundations of Cognitive Cellular Networks 211
 - 11.2.1 Architecture of Cellular Networks 211
 - 11.2.2 Radio Technologies Induced by Cognition 211
 - 11.2.3 Artificial Intelligence Integration 212
- 11.3 AI Algorithms for Network Optimization 213
 - 11.3.1 Machine Learning Models for Predictive Analysis 213
 - 11.3.1.1 Machine Learning in Resource Allocation 213
 - 11.3.1.2 Predictive Analytics for Traffic Management 213
 - 11.3.1.3 Reinforcement Learning for Self-Optimizing Networks 213
 - 11.3.1.4 Anomaly Detection to Strengthen Security 214
 - 11.3.1.5 Artificial Neural Networks for Dynamic Optimization 214
 - 11.3.1.6 Combining Genetic Algorithms with Cross-Layer Optimization 214
 - 11.3.2 Spectrum Utilization and Management 214
 - 11.3.2.1 Dynamic Spectrum Access 214
 - 11.3.2.2 Brain CRT 215
 - 11.3.2.3 Enhancing Spectrum Management with AI-Powered Solutions to Combat Interference 215
 - 11.3.2.4 Achieving Regulatory Compliance in Spectrum Sharing 215
- 11.4 Reinforcement Learning in Autonomous Network Management 215
 - 11.4.1 Essential Guidelines for Mastering Reinforcement Learning 216
 - 11.4.2 Adaptive Decision-Making in Dynamic Environments 217
 - 11.4.2.1 Time-Based Learning and the Trade-Off Between Exploration and Exploitation 217
 - 11.4.2.2 Dynamic Approaches to State Representation and Policy Adaptation 218
 - 11.4.3 Case Studies on Autonomous Network Management 218
- 11.5 Applications of Cognitive Cellular Networks 219
 - 11.5.1 Upgraded Mobile Broadband 220
 - 11.5.2 Massive Machine-Type Communication 220
 - 11.5.3 Ultra-reliable Low-Latency Communication 221
 - 11.5.4 Use Cases and Practical Implementations 221
- 11.6 Challenges and Future Directions 222
 - 11.6.1 Scalability and Standardization 222
 - 11.6.2 Future Trends in Cognitive Cellular Networks 222

11.7	Conclusion	223
	References	224

12 Enhancing Scalability and Performance in Networked Applications Through Smart Computing Resource Allocation 227

Araddhana Arvind Deshmukh, Shailesh Pramod Bendale, Sheela Hundekari, Abhijit Chitre, Kirti Wanjale, Amol Dhumane, Garima Chopra, and Shalli Rani

12.1	Introduction	227
12.1.1	Scope and Objectives	229
12.1.2	Objectives	229
12.1.2.1	Key Goals of This Study	229
12.2	Foundations of Smart Computing Resource Allocation	230
12.2.1	Key Concepts in Resource Allocation	232
12.2.1.1	Dynamic Resource Allocation	232
12.2.1.2	Artificial Intelligence (AI) in Resource Management	232
12.2.1.3	Using Real-Time Analytics to Track Performance	232
12.2.1.4	Scalability and Elasticity Measures	232
12.2.1.5	Mechanisms of Adaptive Learning	233
12.2.1.6	Security-Driven Resource Allocation	233
12.2.2	The Evolution of Scalability and Performance in Networked Applications	233
12.2.2.1	Conventional Static Resource Allocation	233
12.2.2.2	The Arise of Scalability Issues	233
12.2.2.3	The Cloud Paradigm and Dynamic Resource Allocation	234
12.2.2.4	Using Smart Computing to Allocate Intelligent Resources	234
12.2.2.5	Real-Time Adaptation and Predictive Scaling	234
12.2.2.6	Scalability Beyond Traditionally Assigned Limitations	234
12.2.2.7	Automation and Autonomy's Role	234
12.3	Dynamic Resource Allocation Strategies	235
12.3.1	Static vs. Dynamic Resource Allocation	237
12.3.1.1	Static Resource Allocation	237
12.3.1.2	Dynamic Resource Allocation	237
12.3.2	Adaptive Resource Allocation Algorithms	237
12.3.3	Machine Learning Approaches in Resource Allocation	238
12.4	Intelligent Load Balancing Techniques	238
12.4.1	Load Balancing in Networked Environments	239
12.4.2	Importance of Load Balancing in Scalability	240
12.4.2.1	Load Balancing with Machine Learning	240
12.4.2.2	Adaptive Load Balancing Algorithms	240

- 12.5 Real-Time Monitoring and Feedback Mechanisms 241
 - 12.5.1 Proactive Monitoring for Allocation of Resources 241
 - 12.5.2 Decision-Making and Feedback Loops 241
 - 12.5.3 Real-Time Monitoring 242
- 12.6 Case Studies and Best Practices 243
 - 12.6.1 Cloud-Based Resource Allocation 243
 - 12.6.2 Edge Computing and Resource Optimization 243
 - 12.6.3 High-Performance Computing (HPC) Environments 244
- 12.7 Security and Privacy Considerations 244
 - 12.7.1 Ensuring Security in Resource Allocation 244
 - 12.7.1.1 Overview of Security 244
 - 12.7.2 Privacy Issues with Wise Resource Distribution 245
 - 12.7.2.1 Overview of Privacy 245
 - 12.7.3 Balancing Security and Performance 245
 - 12.7.3.1 Understanding the Art of Balancing Responsibilities 245
- 12.8 Future Trends and Emerging Technologies 246
 - 12.8.1 Resource Allocation and Edge AI 246
 - 12.8.1.1 Understanding the Basics of Edge AI 246
 - 12.8.2 Implications for Quantum Computing 246
 - 12.8.2.1 A Comprehensive Look at the World of Quantum Computing 246
 - 12.8.3 Allocating Resources with Blockchain 247
 - 12.8.3.1 Overview of Blockchain 247
- 12.9 Conclusion 248
- References 248

13 5G-Enabled Fusion: Navigating the Future Landscape of Cloud Computing, Internet of Things, and Recommender Systems 251

Sheetal Sharma

- 13.1 Basics of Cloud Computing 251
- 13.2 Internet of Things 254
- 13.3 5G Technology 257
- 13.4 Recommender System 258
- 13.5 Conclusion 262
- References 262

14 Confluence of Cellular IoT and Data Science for Smart Application using 5G 267

Shruti and Shalli Rani

- 14.1 Introduction 267
- 14.2 Data Science and Cellular IoT 270

14.3	Research Problems in Data Science for Cellular IoT	272
14.4	Sensors in Cellular IoT Smart Farming	273
14.5	Related Work	275
14.6	Data Science for Agriculture	277
14.7	Challenges Faced by Cellular IoT Application in Data Science	278
14.8	Proposed Model and its Discussion	280
14.9	Conclusion	281
	References	282
	Index	285

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Preface

The explosive demand for high data rates by users, coupled with the rapid development of data-intensive applications, has pushed the boundaries of current cellular technologies. The evolution from 1G to 5G has been transformative, but it has also revealed the limitations of these systems in addressing the diverse needs of future networks. As we approach the era of 5G and beyond, there is a growing realization that these technologies are no longer confined to a single domain. They encompass a wide range of applications, each with unique requirements, bringing about new challenges that demand innovative solutions.

This book provides a comprehensive examination of emerging technologies and the challenges faced in the deployment of 5G and beyond. It highlights the latest trends in resource allocation, power optimization, and the role of artificial intelligence (AI) and machine learning (ML) in enhancing quality of service (QoS) and decision-making processes in complex systems such as autonomous vehicles, resource allocation, and power management. The content aims to address the architectural and deployment challenges posed by the increasing heterogeneity of devices and user demands, offering insights into how future networks can evolve to meet these requirements.

The scope of this book spans several key areas, beginning with an overview of the evolution of cellular communication, technological advancements from 1G to 5G, and the critical architectural challenges that remain. A detailed discussion on resource allocation and power optimization for 5G and beyond is provided, exploring techniques and solutions that address the growing complexity of modern cellular networks. Additionally, the growing role of AI and ML in 5G networks is examined, showcasing how these technologies can assist in areas like resource assignment, power optimization, and autonomous decision-making.

Furthermore, the book investigates into the cutting-edge domain of millimeter wave (mmWave) communication, outlining the latest trends and challenges in high-frequency communication, i.e. Terahertz frequencies (THz), systems. Moreover, it also discusses the evolving technologies and highlights the new

applications in the 5G domain. This book not only provides a clear understanding of the current state of 5G technology but also inspires future research and innovation. It is our hope that this book will serve as a guide for both seasoned professionals and newcomers to the field, helping them navigate the complexities of future networks and contribute to the advancement of next-generation communication technologies.

Glossary

- **5G Network:** The fifth generation of mobile network technology offering enhanced speed, reliability, and connectivity for applications such as IoT, autonomous vehicles, and smart cities.
- **6G Network:** The anticipated sixth generation of wireless communication technology, expected to provide ultra-high data rates, low latency, and massive device connectivity by 2030.
- **IoT (Internet of Things):** A network of interconnected devices that communicate and exchange data autonomously, often used in industries such as health-care, transportation, and home automation.
- **Edge Computing:** A computing paradigm that processes data near its source to reduce latency, improve efficiency, and enhance real-time decision-making capabilities.
- **Machine Learning (ML):** A branch of artificial intelligence that enables systems to learn and improve from data without explicit programming, used for predictive analytics and decision-making.
- **Deep Learning (DL):** A subset of machine learning involving neural networks with many layers, used for tasks such as intrusion detection and image recognition.
- **Spectrum Sharing:** A technique for efficient use of radio frequency spectrum by allowing multiple users or devices to share the same frequency bands dynamically.
- **Cognitive Radio:** A radio technology that intelligently detects unused spectrum and adjusts transmission parameters to optimize utilization without interfering with primary users.
- **Handover (HO):** A process in wireless communication where a mobile device switches connection from one base station to another to maintain seamless connectivity.
- **Distributed Denial of Service (DDoS):** A cyberattack where multiple systems overwhelm a target, such as a server or network, causing disruption of services.

- **Network Slicing:** A 5G feature that creates multiple virtual networks on a shared physical infrastructure to cater to specific use cases with different requirements.
- **Artificial Intelligence (AI):** The simulation of human intelligence processes by machines, especially computer systems, enabling tasks like learning, reasoning, and self-correction.
- **Cybersecurity:** The practice of protecting systems, networks, and data from digital attacks, unauthorized access, and damage.
- **Blockchain:** A decentralized digital ledger technology used for secure and transparent data recording and verification across distributed networks.
- **Non-orthogonal Multiple Access (NOMA):** A multiple access technique allowing multiple users to share the same resources (frequency/time) by allocating different power levels to optimize spectral efficiency.
- **Interference Mitigation:** Strategies and techniques to reduce or eliminate signal interference in wireless communication systems to improve performance.
- **Dynamic Spectrum Access (DSA):** A method that allows unlicensed users to access spectrum dynamically based on availability and usage patterns.