



Who can declare war?



What do
kings and
queens do?



USBORNE

POLITICS

FOR BEGINNERS

Am I a citizen?



Vote for me!

Why?



Who decides
what is legal?

Can you
trust the
media?



Who pays for hospitals and roads?



USBORNE POLITICS

FOR BEGINNERS

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and
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Sometimes what matters most isn't who's in charge.

Is there such a thing as 'human rights'?

or what they stand for, but what they're

Can war ever be justified?

actually

Why are some countries poor?

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What's next?

Do you actually know what 'politics' means?

My gran told me it's not polite to talk about politics.

Turn the page to find out what politics is all about, and why it's really





All about politics

People often use the word politics to talk about who runs the country

and how. But 'politics' actually covers the way

people make decisions about how to work together in all kinds of groups, big or small.



...but not everyone agrees on how to achieve those goals.

We should train five times a week.

No way! I've got music practice too.

Let's ask my dad to help coach us.

Nah, let's get someone famous to coach us instead.



The group may not always agree, but they need to work together,

because they want to do well. I don't care who plays where, as long as we win!



Groups deciding the best way to work together is politics in action.



Most groups have a way of organizing themselves, so decisions get made in the same way each time.

For example, they could say that the team captain makes all decisions about organizing the team.

I want you both to play defence in this match.

Oh, alright then.

Fair enough.



This is called a **political system**.

Sometimes, people in the group will want to change the system.

I want to keep being the captain.

No, it's my turn.

Why do we have to have a captain anyway?



That's politics too.

Groups such as sports teams can be described as **societies**. In societies, not everyone can get their way all the time. They have

Politics are everywhere

When people talk about politics, they're usually talking about *large*

societies, such as entire countries. In those

societies, the word politics can refer to almost any aspect of day-to-day life.





Who's in charge?

'Who's in charge?' is one of the biggest political questions in large societies. The answer is important, because whoever's in charge gets to tell everyone what to do. You don't always have to give up your money!



A person with *authority* doesn't have to force you, usually because you're



Who has authority?

In a fair society, the people in charge need to have authority, not

just power. The political system will only work if I think about all the people who might tell you what most people agree to do.

that those in charge are allowed to tell everyone how many of those actually have authority! What do you think?



Parents



Principal



Team captain

Pay your taxes.



President

Like my status update!



Facebook friends

Stick 'em up!



Armed robber

Gimme your shoes!



Bullies

Look at me!
Look at me!



Younger brother
and sister

Show me some ID.



Police officer

What is a government?

In a big society such as a country, the answer to the question,

'Who's in charge?' is usually: the government. The governments are different. For example...

be a single person or a group of people, but it nearly always has the final say in decisions about how the society is run. Until the end of the 1700s, nearly always has the final say in decisions about how the society is run. authority came from God. In the Middle Ages, the town of Siena in Italy was ruled by a council of business people which changed every two months.

I'm in charge because God says so.



We're rich. We have influence.



In Ancient Sparta, there were **two kings** from two different royal families.

Two heads are better than one.



The Luba Kingdom in Central Africa was ruled by lots of **chieftains** and **one king**.

I'm the boss of bosses.



The people in a government need to have authority if they're going to tell

everyone what to do, and trust that people will

accept it. But where does a government's authority come from? It could come

from tradition, a higher authority, a popularity contest, or possibly it's a choice based on wisdom...

Our family's been ruling for centuries. My mother was the Queen, so we have elections every five years to choose the new government.

Tradition

Popularity

Our ancestors founded this city.

We have to persuade voters to choose us.

Winning the most votes gives us authority.

The Pharaoh is the same as a God.

Philosophers should be kings. They really know what's best.

A higher authority

Wisdom

The King is God's representative on Earth.

Only the cleverest people should be in government.

If a government is claiming to have authority, it needs to have a good reason –

and that reason needs to be accepted by most (if not all) of the people in society.

A government with both those things is known as a **legitimate government**.



Democracy isn't the best thing. In my country keep voting for the wrong person to be in charge. Grrr!

Sometimes, people don't accept that the current government is legitimate, and



