

THE WILEY BLACKWELL COMPANION TO

TOURISM

Edited by C. Michael Hall

Second Edition



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The Wiley Blackwell Companion to Tourism

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To Alan, Allan and good companions

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Notes on Contributors

Bailey Ashton Adie is a Postdoctoral Researcher in Spatial Resilience (part of the FRONT research programme) in the Geography Research Unit at the University of Oulu, Finland. Her research interests include community resilience, second homes, natural hazards and tourism, community-based tourism, World Heritage tourism, tourism and development, dark tourism, film tourism, and heritage tourism. She is the author of *World Heritage and Tourism: Marketing and Management* (Routledge, 2019) and co-editor of *Second Homes and Climate Change* (Routledge, 2023).

Alberto Amore is Assistant Professor in Tourism Geography at the University of Oulu, Finland. His research interests include urban tourism, destination governance, tourism and post-disaster governance, destination resilience, regenerative tourism and tourism and biodiversity. He is author of *Tourism and Urban Regeneration* (Routledge, 2019) and co-author of *Tourism and Resilience* (Channel view, 2018). He is Associate Editor of *Tourism Management Perspectives* and Social Media Editor for *Current Issues in Tourism*.

Richard S. Aquino is a Senior Lecturer in the Business School, University of Canterbury Christchurch, New Zealand. His research interests include tourism for sustainable development, social entrepreneurship, community development, tourism impact assessment, tourist behaviour, and decolonising tourism knowledge production.

Inoormaziah Azman is a senior lecturer at the Universiti Teknologi MARA, Malaysia, serving the Tourism Department in the Faculty of Hotel and Tourism Management. She teaches undergraduate courses in the Tourism Management area, including Principles of Tourism, Fundamentals of Hospitality and Tourism Industry, Tourism Planning and Development, Tourist Behaviour, Event Management, Park and Recreation; and supervises undergraduate and postgraduate student dissertations.

Bernhard F. Bichler is a Lecturer FH Wien der WKW (University of Applied Sciences for Management & Communication), Austria, and Referent Forschung, Entwicklung und Unternehmensservice, Bundesministerium für Land- und Forstwirtschaft, Regionen und Wasserwirtschaft. He focus on current issues in tourism research, ranging from customers to companies and destinations.

Gareth Butler is a Senior Lecturer in Tourism at Flinders University, Australia. He is also a Senior Research Affiliate at the University of Johannesburg, South Africa.

Ning (Chris) Chen is a Senior Lecturer in the Department of Management, Marketing and Tourism at the University of Canterbury, Christchurch, New Zealand. His primary areas of interest include identity and attachment theory in different context including place, branding, and sports, and the motivations and impact of word-of-mouth behaviours especially in social media. His research focus include place attachment, brand attachment, fandom, word-of-mouth (mouse), and personal connection.

Prem Chhetri is Professor at RMIT University in Australia. Prem obtained a Ph.D. in Geospatial Science from RMIT University in 2003. He is known internationally for the research in spatially-integrated supply chain analytics and urban logistics. His recent research focused on port logistics, climate change, urban modelling, tourism potential mapping, emergency response, skills and training, and the application of GIS and GPS in transport, infrastructure and logistics planning.

Tim Coles is a Professor in the Department of Management at the University of Exeter Business School in the United Kingdom. His research interests are in the sustainable development of tourism, and he has a longstanding interest in the social responsibility of organisations and how this is studied.

Edward Commons is a former graduate student of the Business School, University of Canterbury, Christchurch, New Zealand.

Cecilia de Bernardi is a lecturer in sustainable destination development at Uppsala University, Sweden, and a postdoctoral student at Mid Sweden University. She has a PhD in social sciences with a focus on tourism and previously studied communication science, political science, Nordic culture and history and cultural as well as natural heritage in tourism. She also focuses on qualitative methods.

B. Bynum Boley is Associate Professor, Parks, Recreation and Tourism Management, University of Georgia, United States, and Director of the university's Tourism Research Lab. His research focuses on sustainable tourism development and how the unique natural and cultural resources of communities can be protected, packaged and marketed to jointly increase sustainability, resident quality of life, and a community's competitiveness as a tourism destination.

Hervé Corvellec is a Professor of Business Administration in the Department of Service Studies, Lund University, Campus Helsingborg, Sweden. His fields of research and teaching are sustainability and organization theory, and he has been working for a long time with infrastructure issues (e.g., public library development, railroad planning, wind power siting, risk in public transportation, and waste management).

Larry Dwyer is a Professor in the Business School, University of Technology, Sydney, New South Wales, Australia. He is a former President of the International Academy for the Study of Tourism and former President of the International Association for Tourism Economics. His research interests include economics of tourism, tourism management and policy.

David Dyason is a Senior Lecturer in Property Studies at Lincoln University, New Zealand, with a focus on land economics and property market analysis. He is an economist with an interest in property, economics, and impact assessment. His research interest and publications are in property, economics, geography, and planning and he continues to be involved as an

advisor to the private and public sectors in economic and land-use planning. Through his research, he aims to reveal the causal relationship between property and economics and how it influences economic development in the urban and rural landscape.

Eke Eijelaar is a Researcher, Academy for Tourism, Centre for Sustainability, Tourism and Transport (CSTT), Breda University of Applied Sciences in the Netherlands. He specializes in the environmental impacts of tourism, with a focus on tourism energy use and emissions. This takes him to many related topics, such as high and low carbon forms of tourism (e.g., cruise tourism), and mitigation strategies and tools such as carbon management and carbon calculators, and more recently also to topics such as overtourism and aviation politics.

Peter Fieger is a Senior Lecturer in the School of Education at Federation University, Australia and Adjunct Associate Professor at the University of New England. Previously he was a Senior Research Fellow at the National Centre for Vocational Education Research (NCVER) in Adelaide, where his main areas of research were in the quantitative analysis of surveys and administrative data collections in vocational education and its social, economic and labour market outcomes; and the Senior Economist at ChristchurchNZ, in Christchurch, New Zealand. His research focus also includes the service, hospitality and tourism industries and their role in the economy.

David A. Fennell is a Professor, Geography and Tourism Studies, Faculty of Social Sciences, Brock University, St. Catharines, Ontario, Canada, and is also the Editor-in-chief of the *Journal of Ecotourism*. His research is focused on five main themes: ecotourism, tourism ethics, moral issues tied to the use of animals in tourism, sustainable tourism, and fly-fishing.

Viachaslau Filimonau is Reader in Hospitality Innovation, Centre for Sustainability and Wellbeing in the Visitor Economy, School of Hospitality and Tourism Management, University of Surrey, UK and the Hotelschool The Hague, Den Haag, the Netherlands. His research interests include sustainable mobilities, water and carbon footprint management in tourism and hospitality operations, and environmental management in tourism and hospitality enterprises.

Jamie Gillen is Director and Associate Professor of the Global Studies Programme at the Faculty of Arts, Cultures, Languages and Linguistics, University of Auckland, New Zealand. His research interests centre on societies and everyday life in mainland Southeast Asia, particularly Vietnam. He has written extensively about tourism, with a concentration on the politics of tourism, and maintains active research on urbanization, rural-urban relations, agrarian change, and culture.

Sandhiya Goolaup is an Assistant Professor at the Department of Marketing and Tourism, School of Business and Economics, University of Linnaeus, Sweden. Her research interests include phenomenology, hermeneutic phenomenology, hermeneutics hospitality and tourism, food consumption, consumer experience, consumer behavior, tourist experience, value creation, tourism research, extraordinary experiences, and destination marketing.

Martin G. Gren is a Professor in Human Geography in the Department of Cultural Sciences, Linnaeus University, Kalmar, Sweden, and is a member of the Center for Climate Emergency Studies (Centre CES) at Linnaeus University, which is a transdisciplinary platform for research, education and action related to the climate emergency. He teaches human geography and his research interest is focused on the new earthly climate regime and the Anthropocene.

Ulrike Gretzel is senior research fellow at the Annenberg Center for Public Relations, University of Southern California and the Director of Research at Netnografica. Her research focuses on persuasion in human-technology interactions with an emphasis on credibility perceptions, information search and processing, electronic decision aids, smart technologies, online and social media marketing, adoption and use of technologies, as well as non-adoption and digital detox. Her research has explored diverse topics such as the detection of fake TripAdvisor reviews, the creation of persuasive interfaces for mobile apps, the phenomenon of selfie-taking, and humor co-creation in Chinese social media conversations.

Dikte Grønvold is the producer and host of *On The Green Track*, a think tank currently based in Copenhagen, exploring the intersectionality of travel by diving deeper into its complexities with the help of podcasts, deep destination analysis, and inclusive digital events. She is also a Project Manager for the German National Tourist Board in Copenhagen, Denmark.

C. Michael Hall is Ahurei Professor at University of Canterbury, New Zealand; Eminent Scholar, Kyung Hee University; Guest Professor, Department of Service Studies, Lund University Campus Helsingborg, Sweden; Visiting Professor, Linnaeus University, Kalmar, Sweden; Visiting Professor, Taylor's University, Malaysia; and Visiting Professor and Docent in Geography, University of Oulu, Finland. Co-editor of *Current Issues in Tourism* and Field Editor of *Frontiers in Sustainable Tourism*, his research interests include tourism, regional development, global environmental change, food, sustainability, and World Heritage.

Kevin Hannam is a Visiting Senior Research Fellow at the University of Johannesburg, South Africa. He is a founding co-editor of the journals *Mobilities* and *Applied Mobilities* with Routledge. He is the co-author of the books *Understanding Tourism* and *Tourism and India*.

Fahimeh Hateftabar holds a PhD in Tourism Marketing Management from Pantheon-Sorbonne University in France and is currently an Assistant Professor in Marketing and Tourism at FERRANDI Paris, France. With a strong mathematical background, Fahimeh is an expert in quantitative research approaches and possesses extensive experience in consumer behavior, tourism economics, and sustainable development.

Edward H. Huijbens is professor and chair of Wageningen University cultural geography research group in the Netherlands. He works on tourism theory, issues of regional development, landscape perceptions, and the role of transport in tourism and polar tourism. He co-edited *Technology in Society/Society in Technology* (2005, University of Iceland Press), *Sensibile Spaces: Space, Art and the Environment* (2007, Cambridge Scholars Press), *The Illuminating Traveller* (2008, University of Jyväskylä), and *Tourism and the Anthropocene* (2016, Routledge); he co-authored *Icelandic Tourism* (Forlagið, 2013), and authored *Developing Earthly Attachments in the Anthropocene* (Routledge, 2021).

Johan Hultman is Professor and Research coordinator, Department of Service Studies, Lund University, Campus Helsingborg. He investigates issues of sustainable development in service societies and writes about how social and economic aspects of sustainability relate to each other, how services for sustainability can be conceptualised, how local economies can be developed and how research and political change can benefit from each other. Working with colleagues, he moves through different worlds whose common denominator is that they are embedded in a political discourse of sustainable development through economic growth: small-scale fisheries, waste management and rural development.

Dimitri Ioannides is Chaired Professor of Human Geography in the Institution of Economics, Geography, Law and Tourism and a researcher in the European Tourism Research Institute at Mid-Sweden University. Previously, he taught at Missouri State University and held a part-time position at the Centre for Regional and Tourism Research in Bornholm, Denmark. He has published extensively on issues such as the economic geography of tourism and sustainable development. He is especially interested in matters relating to the social-equity dimension of sustainability, including the geographies of tourism workers and work.

Michal Isaacson is a Lecturer, Faculty of Social Welfare and Health Sciences, Department of Gerontology, University of Haifa, Israel. She has extensive experience in research and in using data to design, develop and promote products that address health and wellbeing. She began her career analyzing data collected using GPS receivers to understand the association between mobility and health. Over the years she has broadened the types of sensors and data she has analyzed. She is an expert at combining tools that measure emotional aspects of wellbeing with natural setting data collected using sensors, wearables, video, and other digital data flows.

Jonas Larsen is a Professor of mobility and urban studies at Roskilde University. He has a long-standing interest in tourist photography, tourism, cities, and mobility more broadly. More recently, he has written extensively about urban cycling, running, sport and walking, including a book on urban marathons in 2022 (Routledge). He is currently an academic expert in a research project on urban walking concerning mobility and planning (with COWI). As part of this project, he is writing about sensuous walking practices, design interventions and the social life of pavements and public squares.

Kerryn Lyes is a doctoral student in the Business School at the University of Canterbury, New Zealand. In addition to her marketing practice, her research focuses on non-Western marketing thought, behavioural change and the history of marketing.

Junshuo Li is a Postgraduate Student at the Institute of Geographic Sciences and Natural Resources Research, Chinese Academy of Science, Beijing, China.

Aapo Lundén is a PhD Researcher at the Geography Research Unit at the University of Oulu, Finland, and a member of Tourism Geographies and Sustainable Mobilities (TOGSUM) and Transformation and Transnationalization of state spaces: Geo-politics of borders, mobilities and planning in the Arctic (SPARCTIC) research groups and an affiliate of the Biodiverse Anthropocenes (ANTS) research program. His research interests include nature-based tourism, tourism governance and regulation, wilderness studies, nature conservation, tourism development in Arctic areas, environmental policy, political ecology, and institutional theory.

M. Mau is affiliated with Health, Social Work and Welfare Research at UCL University College, Odense, Denmark. He was formerly affiliated with the Department of Psychology and the Health Sciences Research Centre at the same university. His research focuses on wellbeing and the benefits of walking.

Bob McKercher is a Professor in Tourism in the Business School at the University of Queensland, in St. Lucia, Queensland, Australia. He received his PhD from the University of Melbourne in Australia, a Master's degree from Carleton University in Ottawa, Canada and his undergraduate degree from York University in Toronto, Canada. Prof McKercher has wide ranging research interests. He is the author of *The Business of Nature-based Tourism* (1998)

and co-authored *Tourism Theories, Concepts and Models, Cultural Tourism*, now in its third edition. He has also co-edited four other books.

Claudio Minca is Professor, Dipartimento di Storia Culture Civiltà, University of Bologna, Italy, and Honorary Professor, Macquarie School of Social Sciences, Macquarie University, Australia. He is a human geographer with strong interest in cultural and political theory. His main research projects have focused on the geographies of tourism and travel and on the spatial theories of modernity, including conceptualizations of landscape, place and power. He has also written extensively on the relationship between space and biopolitics, with a particular focus on the work of philosopher Giorgio Agamben and legal theorist Carl Schmitt. In empirical terms, his work has been on Trieste (cosmopolitanism, border thinking, geographies of absence), Morocco (postcolonial geographies of travel) and the Mediterranean more broadly.

Jan Mosedale is Professor and Head of Research at FHGR Institute for Tourism and Leisure ITE, University of Applied Sciences, Chur, Graubünden, Switzerland. Recent research projects include increasing innovation capabilities in tourism, positioning the Alpine region as globally attractive health promoting place (HEALPS), developing innovations in agritourism, and developing an online platform to support the Swiss hotel industry on the path towards digital transformation.

Dieter K. Müller is a Professor of Human Geography and Deputy Vice-chancellor of Umeå University, Sweden. His research addresses second homes and tourism in northern peripheral areas. Among his books are the co-edited *Tourism, Mobility and Second Homes* (Channel View, 2004) and the *Routledge Handbook of Second Home Tourism and Mobilities* (2018). Müller is one of the editors of the Springer book series *Geographies of Tourism and Global Change* and a resource editor for the *Scandinavian Journal of Hospitality and Tourism*. From 2012 to 2020 he was the Chairperson of the IGU Commission on the Geography of Tourism, Leisure and Global Change.

Jan-Henrik Nilsson is Assistant head of department and Associate Professor, Department of Service Studies, Lund University, Campus Helsingborg, Sweden. His main research interests include tourism geography; mobility, transport and tourism; urban tourism and sustainability; and the history of tourism and hospitality.

Robin Nunkoo is a Professor in the Department of Management, Faculty of Law and Management, University of Mauritius. His research draws widely from political science and investigates the interplay among citizens' trust (distrust) in government (and institutions), power issues in development, and political support for development and government policies. His research interests include: politics, tourism, and economic development; voting behavior; good governance; political support for development; community-based resource management; political trust and good governance; citizens' trust in government institutions and participative planning; statistical modeling; role of theory in social science research; conceptual/structural model development; structural equation modeling; multiple regression; grounded theory; and meta analysis.

Tim Oakes is Professor of Geography at University of Colorado, Boulder. His work focuses on social and cultural transformation in contemporary China and, in particular, the uses and reinventions of local culture as a resource for economic development and governance objectives. He has explored this theme in the contexts of ethnic tourism and craft commodity production, cultural heritage development, and urban redevelopment and planning. His most recent research explores the development and use of leisure and consumption spaces in China's urban areas, as well as in urbanizing areas of rural China.

Paul Peeters is a Professor, Academy for Tourism, Centre for Sustainability, Tourism and Transport (CSTT), Breda University of Applied Sciences, the Netherlands. He is responsible for the CSTT and specialises in the environmental impacts of tourism and tourism transport in general and climate change mitigation in particular. He works on diverse projects like air-ship reintroduction, slow transport modes, cost and benefits of speed reduction, technological development of aircraft fuel efficiency, and transport accessibility for disabled people; common to almost all projects are the environment and the future.

Nhat Tan Pham is affiliated with the International University, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam, and Vietnam National University, also in Ho Chi Minh City. His research focuses on sustainable human resource management, digital human resource management, sustainable tourism, and hospitality management.

Birgit Pikkemaat is an Assistant Professor at the Department of Strategic Management, Marketing and Tourism, University of Innsbruck, Austria. Her research interests include innovation and offer development in tourism, trends in tourist behaviour, and regional and rural destination development.

Girish Prayag is a professor in the Business School at the University of Canterbury, New Zealand. He is the author of numerous books and journal articles. The overarching focus of his research is the consumption experiences in the services industry with a particular focus on the airline, tourism and hospitality industries. His past and current research themes include: consumption emotions, disaster management and recovery, place/brand attachment, anthropomorphism, resilience, service design, destination marketing and tourism/event impacts.

Guiqiang Qiao is an Assistant Professor at Zhejiang International Studies University, China. His research interests include event management, climate change perception and local-migrant interaction.

Yael Ram is an Associate Professor and Director of Academic International Relations at Ashkelon College in Israel. Her main research interests are in the fields of the psychological aspects of tourism and sustainability and tourist behavior. She has co-authored and edited books on public transport and tourism and walking studies, and is the lead author of the cultural services chapter of the Israeli assessment of ecosystem services.

Haywantee Ramkissoon is a Professor of Tourism at UniSA Business at the University of South Australia and a Fellow of the Peer Review College at the British Academy of Management. She has worked in domains of place attachment, pro-environmental behaviour, sustainable community tourism, wellbeing, public health and quality-of-life. She engages in collaborative research with national and international academic and industry partners for the benefits of individuals and society. She serves on several editorial advisory boards of top-tier journals and as a reviewer across disciplines.

K.K. Roessler is a Professor in the Department of Psychology, University of Southern Denmark, Odense, Denmark. Her research includes environmental psychology; how the physical environment and psychological processes are linked together; Health psychology and medical psychology; the psychological determinants of health and illness through life course, and physical activity research; and how physical activity affect health promotion, prevention and treatment of sickness.

Jarkko Saarinen is Professor of Human Geography at the University of Oulu, Finland; Distinguished Visiting Professor at the School of Tourism and Hospitality, University of

Johannesburg, South Africa; and Visiting Professor at the Division of Quality Science, Uppsala University, Sweden. His research interests include tourism development, impacts and sustainability, tourism and climate change adaptation, community and community-based natural resource management studies. He is currently an Associate Editor for *Tourism Geographies* and the *Journal of Ecotourism*.

Anna Dóra Sæþórsdóttir is a Professor in the Faculty of Life and Environmental Sciences at the University of Iceland. She has long conducted research on tourist use of the Icelandic wilderness. Her research interests include nature based tourism, wilderness tourism, tourism carrying capacity, tourism and power production, power plant location and impact, land use planning, and tourism management and planning.

Daniel Scott is a Professor and Research Chair in the Department of Geography and Environmental Management at the University of Waterloo, Canada. He is also an International Research Fellow at the School of Hospitality and Tourism at the University of Surrey. He works extensively on sustainable tourism, with a focus on the transition to a low carbon tourism economy and adaptation to the complex impacts of a changing climate. He has advised and led projects for a wide range of government agencies and tourism organizations, including the UNWTO, UNEP, World Bank, European Tourism Commission, WTTC, International Olympic Committee, OECD, and the Caribbean Tourism Organization. He has also been a contributor to the UN Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change Third, Fourth, Fifth, and Sixth Assessments and their 1.5°C special report.

Siamak Seyfi is an Assistant Professor in the Geography Research Unit at the University of Oulu, Finland. Using a multi-/interdisciplinary approach and informed by diverse disciplinary perspectives, his research stems from an interest in geography of tourism and, more particularly, critical tourism geographies, impacts of tourism, resilience, sustainability and politics of tourism and peace through tourism. Guided by generational and lifestyle theories, his research focuses on political and ethical consumerism, boycotts and buycotts with a special focus on Gen Z. His research is informed theoretically by critical theories and draws on diverse qualitative methodologies and sociological/ethnographic research.

Noam Shoval is a Professor and Director of the European Forum and the Director of the Center for Urban Innovation at the Hebrew University of Jerusalem; from 2017 to 2022 he served as the Provost of the Rothberg International School. He completed his PhD at The Hebrew University (2000) and conducted post-doctoral research at the Department of Geography, King's College, University of London (2000–2001). His main research interests are urban geography and planning, urban tourism and the implementation of advanced tracking technologies in various areas of spatial research, such as tourism and urban studies and medicine.

Uglješa Stankov is Professor at the Department of Geography, Tourism and Hotel Management, Faculty of Sciences, University of Novi Sad, Novi Sad, Serbia His main research areas are the strategic role of information technology in tourism experiences and mindful tourist experiences.

Marianna Strzelecka is Docent and Associate Professor in the Department of Marketing and Tourism Studies, Linnaeus University, Kalmar, Sweden. Her work draws from the fields of political science, sociology, psychology, and political ecology to shed light on the socio-cultural aspects of the relationships between communities of place and local 'natures', and how tourism allows to

re-negotiate these relationships. She is also an affiliated researcher working with the Environmental Social Science Research Team at Jagiellonian University in Krakow, Poland, where she is examining the role of tourism and outdoors recreation in shaping human-nature relationships.

Theano S. Terkenli is Professor of Geography (Landscape, Cultural Geography, and Tourism), at University of the Aegean, Greece. Her research interests include landscape geographies, geographies of everyday life; critical and cultural geographical perspectives on tourism and recreation; cultural change in contemporary societies; the concepts of cultural identity, cultural sustainability, place, home and attachment in geographic thought and the lifeworld; the making and spatio-temporal change of the Aegean cultural landscape; tourism geographies of “development”, modernity and postmodernism; communication technologies and new spatialities of everyday life; qualitative methodological approaches in the social sciences; and humanistic epistemologies in geography.

Dallen J. Timothy is a Professor in the School of Community Resources and Development at Arizona State University, USA. He holds a BSc in geography from Brigham Young University, an Master’s degree in geography from the University of Western Ontario, and a PhD in geography from the University of Waterloo. His research interests in tourism include heritage, community-based planning, political boundaries and supranationalism, shopping and consumption, peripheral and rural regions, less-developed countries, and religiously-motivated travel.

Tran Hoang Tuan is at the University of Labor and Social Affairs (CSII), Ho Chi Minh City Vietnam, focusing on socially responsible human resource management, common good human resource management, employee behaviour, and leadership.

Gustav Visser is Professor of Geography, Department of Geography and Environmental Studies, Stellenbosch University, South Africa. An urban geographer by training, he holds a NRF B rating and has received generous research funding support from that institution. Currently funded research deals with queer sexualities, as well as the tourism and development nexus. He is past treasurer and president and now fellow of the Society of South African Geographers. He serves on the editorial boards of several academic journals and is a book series editor for Springer.

Tan Vo-Thanh is a Full Professor at the Department of Marketing, Excelia, La Rochelle, France. He is a member of the Board of Directors of the AFMAT (French Association of Tourism Management), and a member of the Centre de REcherche en GEstion of University of Poitiers, France (CEREGE). His current research mainly focuses on digitalization process, smart technology adoption, sustainable tourism, customer experience, consumer behavior, customer engagement, employee engagement, and organizational behavior.

Ling-en Wang is an Associate Professor in the Institute of Geographic Sciences and Natural Resources Research, Chinese Academy of Science, Beijing, China. His research interests include food waste and protected area management.

Adi Weidenfeld is an Assistant Professor at the Faculty of Economic Sciences, University of Warsaw, Poland. His research interests include visitor attractions, tourism innovation, cross border tourism, knowledge networks, regional innovation systems and evolutionary economic geography.

Margrét Wendt Is a research assistant in Tourism Studies at the University of Iceland. Her research has focused on overtourism and wilderness tourism in Iceland, and migrant workers in Icelandic hotels.

Lim Xin Jean is a research fellow in Business School, Sun Yat-Sen University, China and Senior Lecturer in the School of Business and Economics, Universiti Putra Malaysia. Her research focuses on consumer behavior in online or offline retail environments, social media marketing, digital marketing, technology management, tourism, and customer relationship management.

Qi Zhang is a Research Assistant at the Institute of Geographic Sciences and Natural Resources Research, Chinese Academy of Science, Beijing, China.

Xiaoyu Zhang is an Associate Professor in the Tourism College, Beijing Union University, Beijing, China. Her research interests include tourist behaviour, as well as film and literary tourism. This includes research relating to the Chinese film tourism industry and theme parks based on film in Beijing, specifically Universal Studios, and in China generally. She is also an associate editor for *Tourism Critiques: Practice and Theory*.

Malin Zillinger is a Senior Lecturer in the Department of Service Studies, Lund University, Campus Helsingborg, Sweden. She is interested in mobilities and experiences. In her research projects, she tries to find out how people move through time and space, and which kinds of experiences they have along the way. During the last years, her focus has been on people involved in tourism and leisure industries, including both tourists and entrepreneurs. The study of mobility includes a special interest on method development.

Judit Zoltan is a Junior Assistant Professor in the Department of Economics, at the University of Bologna. She obtained a PhD in Economics and an MA with major in International Tourism at the University of Lugano, Switzerland, and her BS in Economics of Catering and Hotel Management from the Budapest Business School, Hungary. Her research interests lie in the fields of tourist behavior, destination planning and sustainable tourism.

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List of Abbreviations

ABCD	asset-based community development
ADS	approved destination system
AI	artificial intelligence
AIEST	Association Internationale d'Experts Scientifiques du Tourisme
ANP	analytical network process
AR	augmented reality
ATLAS	Association for Tourism and Leisure Education
BRICS	Brazil, Russia, India, China, and South Africa
CAUTHE	Council for Australian University Tourism and Hospitality Education
CB	consumer behaviour
CBA	cost benefit analysis
CBD	Convention on Biological Diversity
CBT	community-based tourism
CES	cultural ecosystem services
CGE	computable general equilibrium
CHRIE	Council of Hotel, Restaurant and Institutional Education
CO ₂ e	CO ₂ equivalent
CoE	Council of Europe
CSER	corporate social environmental responsibility
CSR	corporate social responsibility
DDW	Dutch Design Week
DEMATEL	decision-making, trial and evaluation laboratory
DMO	destination management organisation/destination marketing organisation
EEG	electroencephalography
EIA	economic impact analysis
EKB	Engel-Kollat-Blackwell model
ELC	European Landscape Convention
ENoLL	European Network of Living Labs
EP	evolutionary psychology

EPA	United States Environmental Protection Agency
ESG	environment, social and governance
ETC	European Travel Commission
ETEZ	effective tourism exclusion zone
EU	European Union
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
FCC	Federal Communications Commission (USA)
FCO	Foreign and Commonwealth Office (UK)
FDI	foreign direct investment
FFMQ	five facet mindfulness questionnaire
FOMO	fear of missing out
GBF	global biodiversity framework
GDP	gross domestic product
GEC	global environmental change
GHRM	green human resource management
GIS	geographic information system
GNP	gross national product
GoT	<i>Game of Thrones</i>
GPS	global positioning system
GRI	global reporting initiative
GST	goods and services tax
GVCs	global value chains
HOE	hierarchy-of-effects
HR	human resources
HRM	human resource management
ICT	information and communications technology
IFRS	International Financial Reporting Standards Foundation
ILO	International Labour Organization
IO	input-output
IOC	International Olympic Committee
IoT	internet of things
IPBES	Intergovernmental Science-Policy Platform on Biodiversity and Ecosystem Services
IPCC	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change
IS	innovation system
IUCN	International Union for Conservation of Nature
KDE	kernel density estimation
LGBTQI+	lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, queer, intersex
LOTR	<i>Lord of the Rings</i>
LSTM	long short-term memory
MAAS	mindful attention and awareness scale
MBCT	mindfulness based cognitive therapy
MBSR	mindfulness based stress reduction
MENA	Middle Eastern and North African
MGB	model of goal directed behaviour
MICE	meetings, incentives, conferences and exhibitions
MLT	migration led tourism

MNE	multinational enterprises
MRT	mass rapid transit
MSMEs	micro-, small, and medium-sized enterprises
MSPs	multi-stakeholder platforms
NCPs	national contact points
NDC	nationally determined contributions
NEP	new ecological paradigm
NUTS	nomenclature of territorial units for statistics
NVB	nonverbal behaviour
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OTAs	online travel agencies
P2P	peer-to-peer
PAT	product potential and attractiveness tool
PDA	personal digital assistant
PERMA	positive emotion, engagement (which overlaps with flow), relationships, meaning, and accomplishment
PPGIS	participation geographical information systems
QoL	quality of life
QuaNGO	quasi non-governmental organization
R&D	research and development
RBSim2	recreational-behaviour simulator
RETS	resident empowerment from tourism scale
RIS	regional innovation system
ROI	return on investment
RV	related variety
SAF	sustainable aviation fuels
SAM	social accounting matrix
SAMs	sequence-alignment methods
SCR	scale Change and Resilience
SDGs	sustainable development goals
SEPA	Swedish Environmental Protection Agency
SET	social exchange theory
SF-MST	statistical framework for measuring the sustainability of tourism
SHIFT	social influence, habit, individual self, feelings and cognition, and tangibility
SIDS	small island developing States
SIS	sectoral innovation system
SmartCulTour	Smart Cultural Tourism as a Driver of Sustainable Development of European Regions
SME	small to medium enterprises
SSC	social sciences citation index
SSP	social signal processing
SSS	sea, sun and sand vacations
TALC	tourism area life-cycle
TSIS	tourism sectoral innovation system
TLC	travel ladder career
TNC	transnational corporation
TOURPAT	tourism and culinary atlas linked to a geospatial database