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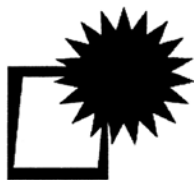
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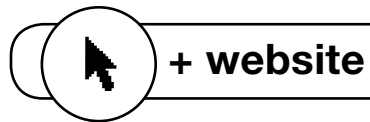
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A Letter to the Reader

It is with a heavy heart that we relay the news to you that Bruce Richard Hopkins, JD, LLM, SJD, passed away on October 31, 2021. Bruce's love for the law and for writing resulted in a wonderful relationship with Wiley that lasted for better than 30 years. Throughout that time, Bruce penned more than 50 books as well as writing *Bruce R. Hopkins' Nonprofit Counsel* (a newsletter published monthly for 40 years). Bruce's texts, many of which are considered vital to law libraries across the country, are practical guides about nonprofits written for both lawyers *and* laypeople. The ideas just kept flowing.

Beloved by many, Bruce was often referred to as the "Dean of Nonprofit Law." His teaching muscle was built over a period of 19 years when he was a professional lecturer in law at George Washington University National Law Center. Later, as professor from practice at the University of Kansas, School of Law, Bruce exercised his generative spirit teaching and mentoring younger colleagues. Always the legal scholar, he could brilliantly take complicated concepts and distill them down into easily understood principles for beginners, seasoned colleagues, and those unfamiliar with the subject matter. He was a presenter and featured speaker, both nationally and internationally, at numerous conferences throughout his career, among them Representing and Managing Tax-Exempt Organizations (Georgetown University Law Center, Washington, DC) and the Private Foundations Tax Seminar (El Pomar Foundation, Colorado Springs, Colorado). He practiced law in Washington, DC, and Kansas City, Missouri, for more than 50 years, receiving numerous awards and forms of recognition for his efforts.

Bruce will be dearly missed, not solely for his contributions to the Wiley catalog, but because he was a wonderful person who was loved and respected both by all of us at Wiley and by all those he encountered.

About the Authors

BRUCE R. HOPKINS was the principal in the Bruce R. Hopkins Law Firm, LLC, Kansas City, Missouri. He concentrated his practice on the representation of tax-exempt organizations. His practice ranged over the entirety of law matters involving exempt organizations, with emphasis on the formation of nonprofit organizations, acquisition of recognition of tax-exempt status for them, the private inurement and private benefit doctrines, governance, the intermediate sanctions rules, legislative and political campaign activities issues, public charity and private foundation rules, unrelated business planning, use of exempt and for-profit subsidiaries, joint venture planning, tax shelter involvement, review of annual information returns, the law of charitable giving, and fundraising law issues.

Mr. Hopkins served as chair of the Committee on Exempt Organizations, Tax Section, American Bar Association; chair, Section of Taxation, National Association of College and University Attorneys; and president, Planned Giving Study Group of Greater Washington, DC.

Mr. Hopkins was the series editor of Wiley's Nonprofit Law, Finance, and Management Series. In addition to being the author of *The Law of Tax-Exempt Organizations, Twelfth Edition*, he was the author of *The Tax Law of Charitable Giving, Sixth Edition*; *The Tax Law of Private Foundations, Fifth Edition*; *The Planning Guide for the Law of Tax-Exempt Organizations: Strategies and Commentaries*; *Bruce R. Hopkins' Nonprofit Law Library* (e-book); *Tax-Exempt Organizations and Constitutional Law: Nonprofit Law as Shaped by the U.S. Supreme Court*; *Bruce R. Hopkins' Nonprofit Law Dictionary*; *IRS Audits of Tax-Exempt Organizations: Policies, Practices, and Procedures*; *The Tax Law of Associations*; *The Tax Law of Unrelated Business for Nonprofit Organizations*; *The Nonprofits' Guide to Internet Communications Law*; *The Law of Intermediate Sanctions: A Guide for Nonprofits*; *Starting and Managing a Nonprofit Organization: A Legal Guide, Seventh Edition*; *Nonprofit Law Made Easy*; *Charitable Giving Law Made Easy*; *Private Foundation Law Made Easy*; *650 Essential Nonprofit Law Questions Answered*; *The First Legal Answer Book for Fund-Raisers*; *The Second Legal Answer Book for Fund-Raisers*; *The Legal Answer Book for Nonprofit Organizations*; and *The Second Legal Answer Book for Nonprofit Organizations*. He was the coauthor, with Thomas K. Hyatt, of *The Law of Tax-Exempt Healthcare Organizations, Fourth Edition*; with Alicia M. Beck, of *The Law of Fundraising, Fifth Edition*; with Douglas K. Anning, Virginia C. Gross, and Thomas J. Schenkelberg, of *The New Form 990: Law, Policy, and Preparation*; also with Ms. Gross, of *Nonprofit Governance: Law, Practices & Trends*; and with Ms. Gross and Mr. Schenkelberg, of *Nonprofit Law for Colleges and Universities: Essential Questions and Answers for Officers, Directors, and Advisors*. He also wrote *Bruce R. Hopkins' Nonprofit Counsel*, a monthly newsletter, published by John Wiley & Sons.

A legacy website providing information about the law of tax-exempt organizations is available at www.brucerp-hopkinsbooks.com. Materials posted on this site

ABOUT THE AUTHORS

include discussions of his books and various indexes that accompany his monthly newsletter.

Mr. Hopkins received the 2007 Outstanding Nonprofit Lawyer Award (Vanguard Lifetime Achievement Award) from the American Bar Association, Section of Business Law, Committee on Nonprofit Corporations. He was listed in *The Best Lawyers in America*, Nonprofit Organizations/Charities Law, 2007–2021.

Mr. Hopkins was the professor from practice at the University of Kansas School of Law, where he taught courses on the law of tax-exempt organizations.

Mr. Hopkins earned his JD and LLM degrees at George Washington University, his SJD at the University of Kansas, and his BA at the University of Michigan. He was a member of the bars of the District of Columbia and the state of Missouri.

SHANE T. HAMILTON is a shareholder in Hamilton Vopelak P.C. in Coppell, Texas, and special counsel for tax-exempt organization matters for Miller & Chevalier Chartered in Washington, DC. He exclusively represents nonprofit, tax-exempt organizations, with a significant concentration in the area of company-sponsored and family-endowed private foundations. In addition to advising private foundations and other tax-exempt organizations on a wide variety of tax compliance and other legal matters, Mr. Hamilton also represents them before the IRS in the context of IRS examinations, protests to the IRS Independent Office of Appeals, and closing agreement and private letter ruling requests.

In addition to being the coauthor of this 2024 Cumulative Supplement to *The Law of Tax-Exempt Organizations, Twelfth Edition*, Mr. Hamilton is the coauthor, also with Bruce R. Hopkins, of *The Tax Law of Private Foundations, Sixth Edition*.

Mr. Hamilton earned his JD at the University of Virginia School of Law and also earned a BA in Economics and an MA in English Literature from the University of Virginia. He is a member of the bars of the District of Columbia, the State of Texas, and the Commonwealth of Virginia. While attending law school, he was an executive editor and the tax cite editor of the *Virginia Tax Review*.

Preface

This 2024 cumulative supplement is the fifth supplement to accompany the twelfth edition of *The Law of Tax-Exempt Organizations*. The cumulative supplement covers developments in the law of exempt organizations as of the close of 2023.

Enactment of what is informally known as the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA) at the close of 2017 has dominated the exempt organizations current developments scene in recent years. The Department of the Treasury and the IRS have been issuing guidance, primarily final regulations, in the aftermath of the TCJA, such as in the context of the bucketing (or silo) rule for computation of unrelated business taxable income, taxation of certain private colleges' and universities' endowment income, and taxation of the excess compensation paid by exempt organizations to certain of their executives. This guidance is summarized in this cumulative supplement. The law treating the value of certain types of fringe benefits as unrelated business income was repealed.

Another item of legislation, the Taxpayer First Act, brought more statutory law to the tax-exempt organizations setting. This statute instituted mandatory electronic filing of exempt organizations' returns, provided some relief for organizations that may otherwise have their exemptions revoked for failure to file returns, and established a statutory Independent Office of Appeals in the IRS. These new laws are also summarized in this cumulative supplement.

The Office of Audit Annual Audit Plans reflect the Treasury Inspector General for Tax Administration's audit priorities concerning the IRS. Planned audits of the IRS in the tax-exempt organizations context by TIGTA will (1) assess the IRS's ability to identify exempt organizations potentially involved in illegal or other nonexempt activities and the processes in place when potential nonexempt activities are identified; (2) evaluate the IRS's efforts to ensure sponsoring organizations' compliance with qualification and reporting requirements; (3) evaluate the Exempt Organization's function oversight controls and procedures when issuing proposed adverse IRC § 501(c)(3) exempt status determination letters; (4) assess the efficiency of the streamlined application process for recognition of exempt status under IRC § 501(c)(3), including whether the application provides the IRS with sufficient information to approve or deny organizations recognition of exempt status and use of resources and processing time in making these determinations; (5) determine whether the Exempt Organizations function effectively monitors exempt organizations' compliance with written advisories; and (6) assess customer service operations for taxpayer inquiries related to exempt organizations. TIGTA's reports with respect to several of these audits are covered in this cumulative supplement.

The Department of the Treasury and the IRS released their 2023–2024 Priority Guidance Plan on September 29, 2023. Gone are the TCJA projects, although there

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is a new entry concerning proposed regulations regarding allocation of expenses in computing unrelated business taxable income and addressing how changes made to the net operating loss rules by the CARES Act apply for purposes of the bucketing rule. Another item that is no longer on the plan, guidance on circumstances under which an LLC can qualify for recognition of exemption as a charitable organization, was recently addressed through an IRS notice, discussed in this cumulative supplement.

Also on the Priority Guidance Plan, as in prior years dating all the way back to the Pension Protection Act of 2006, are proposed regulations concerning donor-advised funds. Unlike in prior years, however, the current Priority Guidance Plan lists three separate sets of regulations: regulations regarding donor-advised funds, including excise taxes on sponsoring organizations and fund management; regulations regarding prohibited benefits, including excise taxes on donors, donor advisors, related persons, and fund management; and regulations under the intermediate sanctions provisions regarding donor-advised funds and supporting organizations. Regulations with respect to the first of these categories were issued in proposed form in November 2023. Also new to the list is guidance regarding the public-support computation with respect to distributions from donor-advised funds.

In October 2023, the IRS finalized the regulations originally proposed in 2016 that affect certain Type I and Type III supporting organizations and their supported organizations. The requirements for qualifying as a functionally integrated Type III supporting organization as either a governmental supporting organization, or a parent of a supporting organization, have been finalized. These rules, as well as several additional ones implemented in the final regulations, are discussed in this cumulative supplement.

The IRS continues to invigorate the law of tax-exempt organizations with private letter rulings in areas such as the commerciality doctrine, the organizational and operational tests, the private inurement and private benefit doctrines, non-qualification of organizations as exempt business leagues, and the unrelated business rules. Summaries of these and other IRS rulings are interspersed throughout this cumulative supplement (not cited as precedent, of course).

Courts are also contributing their fair share of law developments. The most dramatic of the opinions are the ones finding that the California attorney general's demands for disclosure of charities' donor information (via Form 990, Schedule B) are unconstitutional. Free speech and privacy rights are implicated. (The Treasury Department through regulations has relieved most categories of exempt organizations of the burden of disclosing this type of information.) These and other court opinions are summarized herein.

An unfortunate subject is the interplay between the law of tax-exempt organizations and the law of tax shelters (or, from some perspectives, abusive tax schemes). Interest in this area continues to grow, leading to a new chapter of the book on this subject, which is included in this cumulative supplement. Indeed, the U.S. Government Accountability Office, in early October 2019, issued a report on the subject (summarized herein).

PREFACE

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Bruce R. Hopkins
Shane T. Hamilton

About the Online Resources

The Law of Tax-Exempt Organizations, Twelfth Edition 2024 Cumulative Supplement is complemented by seven online resources. Please visit www.wiley.com/go/hopkins/lawoftaxexempt12e-2024supp to download the following tables in PDF format to use alongside the Twelfth Edition.

- Appendix A—Sources of the Law
- Table of Cases
- Table of IRS Revenue Rulings
- Table of IRS Revenue Procedures
- Table of IRS Private Determinations Cited in Text
- Table of Other IRS Private Determinations
- Table of Cases Discussed in *Bruce R. Hopkins' Nonprofit Counsel*
- Table of IRS Private Letter Rulings Discussed in *Bruce R. Hopkins' Nonprofit Counsel*

Book Citations

Throughout this book, 14 books by Bruce R. Hopkins (in some instances as coauthor), all published by John Wiley & Sons, are referenced as follows:

1. *IRS Audits of Tax-Exempt Organizations: Policies, Practices, and Procedures* (2008): cited as *IRS Audits*
2. *The Law of Fundraising*, Fifth Edition (2014), with Alicia Beck: cited as *Fundraising*
3. *The Law of Intermediate Sanctions: A Guide for Nonprofits* (2003): cited as *Intermediate Sanctions*
4. *The Law of Tax-Exempt Healthcare Organizations*, Fourth Edition (2014): cited as *Healthcare Organizations*
5. *The New Form 990: Law, Policy, and Preparation* (2009): cited as *New Form 990*
6. *Nonprofit Governance: Law, Practices & Trends* (2009): cited as *Nonprofit Governance*
7. *The Nonprofits' Guide to Internet Communications Law* (2003): cited as *Internet Communications*
8. *Planning Guide for the Law of Tax-Exempt Organizations: Strategies and Commentaries* (2004): cited as *Planning Guide*
9. *The Tax Law of Private Foundations*, Sixth Edition (2023), with Shane T. Hamilton: cited as *Private Foundations*
10. *Starting and Managing a Nonprofit Organization: A Legal Guide*, Seventh Edition (2017): cited as *Starting and Managing*
11. *The Tax Law of Associations* (2006): cited as *Associations*
12. *The Tax Law of Charitable Giving*, Sixth Edition (2021): cited as *Charitable Giving*
13. *The Tax Law of Unrelated Business for Nonprofit Organizations* (2005): cited as *Unrelated Business*
14. *Tax-Exempt Organizations and Constitutional Law: Nonprofit Law as Shaped by the U.S. Supreme Court* (2012): cited as *Constitutional Law*

The second, fourth, and ninth of these books are annually supplemented.

P A R T O N E

Introduction to the Law of Tax-Exempt Organizations

Chapter One

Definition of and Rationales for Tax-Exempt
Organizations

Chapter Two

Overview of Nonprofit Sector and Tax-Exempt
Organizations