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# **Value Stocks beat Growth Stocks**

**An empirical Analysis  
for the German Stock Market**



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## List of abbreviations

B/M	Book-to-market ratio
B/P	Book-to-price ratio
BE/ME	Book equity-to-market equity
bn	Billion
CAPM	Capital Asset Pricing Model
CDAX	“Composite Deutscher Aktien Index”
CEO	Chief Executive Officer
CPI	Consumer price index
D	Debt
D/E	Debt-to-equity ratio
D/P	Dividend yield
DAX	“Deutscher Aktien Index”
DCF	Discounted Cash Flow
DDM	Dividend Discount Model
DPS	Dividends per share
DY	Dividend yield
E	Equity
E/P	Earnings-to-price
g	Growth rate
GDP	Gross domestic product
IDW	“Institut der Wirtschaftsprüfer”
IPO	Initial public offering
M	Model
m	Million
Mom.	Momentum

MRP	Market risk-premium
NAV	Net asset value
NYSE	New York Stock Exchange
P/B	Price-to-book ratio
P/CF	Price-to-Cash-flow ratio
P/D	Price-dividend ratio
P/E	Price-to-earnings ratio
P/S	Price-to-sales ratio
PEG	Price-earnings-growth ratio
PF	Portfolio
PPI	Producer price index
R&D	Research and Development
REXP	„Renten-Performance Index“
Std.Dev.	Standard deviation
SME's	Small- and medium- sized companies
t	Time
t	Tax-rate
t	T-statistics
U.K.	United Kingdom
U.S.	United States
YTM	Yield-to-maturity