





### ABDALLAH ALWAN

Israel and the Occupied Palestinian Territory

### AHMED FATIMA\*

Israel and the Occupied Palestinian Territory

### BOHDAN BITIK

Ukraine

### GOLAM RABBANI Nadim

Bangladesh

### ISSAM Abdallah\*

Lebanon

### MAJD FADL Arandas\*

Israel and the Occupied Palestinian Territory

### MOHAMED NASER Abu Huwaidi

Israel and the Occupied
Palestinian Territory

### ABDULHADI HABIB\*

Israel and the Occupied Palestinian Territory

### AHMED Khaireddine

Israel and the Occupied Palestinian Territory

### CRIS Bundoquin

Philippines

### HALIMA IDRIS Salim

Sudan

### ISSAM Bhar

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### MARTINEZ 70GO

Cameroon

### MOHAMMAD Balousha

Israel and the Occupied
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### ABDULLAH Darwish

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### AHMED SHEHAB

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Palestinian Territory

### DUAA Jabbour

Israel and the Occupied Palestinian Territory

### HANEEN Kashtan

Israel and the Occupied Palestinian Territory

### IYAU Matar

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### MOHAMAD Al-Bayyari

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### MOHAMMAD Jarghoun

Israel and the Occupied Palestinian Territory

### ADEL 70ROB

Israel and the Occupied Palestinian Territory

### ARMAN SOLDIN

Ukraine

### DUAA Sharai

Israel and the Occupied Palestinian Territory

### HASSOUNEH Saiim\*

Israel and the Occupied Palestinian Territory

### JABR ABU Hadrous

Israel and the Occupied
Palestinian Territory

### MOHAMAD AL-IFF\*

Israel and the Occupied Palestinian Territory

### MOHAMMED ABU HATAB

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### ADHAM HASSOUNA

Israel and the Occupied Palestinian Territory

### ASSAAD Shami akh

Israel and the Occupied
Palestinian Territory

### DUMESKY KERSAINT

Haiti

### HISHAM Alnwajha

Israel and the Occupied
Palestinian Territory

### JAMAL AL-FAQAAWI

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### MOHAMED ABU Hassira

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### MOHAMMED AL-SALHI\*

Israel and the Occupied Palestinian Territory

### AHMAD JAMAL AL MADHOUN

Israel and the Occupied Palestinian Territory

### ASSEM KAMAL Moussa

Israel and the Occupied
Palestinian Territory

### DYLAN Lyons

HOSEIN Nader

Afghanistan

### JAMAL MOHAMED Haniyeh

Israel and the Occupied Palestinian Territory

### MOHAMED FAYEZ Abu matar\*

Israel and the Occupied Palestinian Territory

### MOHAMMED Ali

Israel and the Occupied Palestinian Territory

### AHMED Abu Mhadi

Israel and the Occupied Palestinian Territory

### AYAT Khadoura

Israel and the Occupied Palestinian Territory

### FARAH Omar

Lebanon

### HUSAM Mubarak

Israel and the Occupied Palestinian Territory

### JEAN-JACQUES OLA BEBE

Cameroon

### MOHAMED MOUIN AYYASH\*

Israel and the Occupied Palestinian Territory

### MOHAMMED IMAD Labad

Israel and the Occupied Palestinian Territory

### AHMED AL-QARA\*

Israel and the Occupied Palestinian Territory

### BILAL Jadailah

Israel and the Occupied Palestinian Territory

### FRANCISCO Javier Ramírez

Honduras

### MOHAMMAD LAFI; Mohammad lafi;

Israel and the Occupied Palestinian Territory

### KHALIL Abii aathra

Israel and the Occupied
Palestinian Territory

### MOHAMED NABIL AL-ZAQ

Israel and the Occupied Palestinian Territory

### MOHAMMEI SOBH\*

Israel and the Occupied
Palestinian Territory

### MONTASER AL-SAWAF\*

Israel and the Occupied Palestinian Territory

### OLA ATALLAH

Israel and the Occupied
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### ROSHDI Sarraj\*

Israel and the Occupied Palestinian Territory

### SALMA Mkhaimer

Israel and the Occupied
Palestinian Territory

### SHAIMA El-gazzar

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Palestinian Territory

### YASSER ABU Namous

Israel and the Occupied Palestinian Territory

### MOSSAB ASHOUR\*

Israel and the Occupied Palestinian Territory

### RABIH Al Maamari

Lebanon

AL-HALABI

Israel and the Occupied Palestinian Territory

### SAMEEH AI-NADY

Israel and the Occupied
Palestinian Territory

### SHASHIKANT Warishe

India

### YOUSEF Maher dawas\*

Israel and the Occupied alestinian Territory

### MOSTAFA Bakeer

Israel and the Occupied
Palestinian Territory

### RALIKONELO JOKI

Lesotho

### SAEED AL-TAWEEL

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### SAMER Abu daqqa

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Palestinian Territory

### YAHYA Abu manih

Israel and the Occupied Palestinian Territory

### MOSTAFA EL Sawaf

Israel and the Occupied Palestinian Territory

### ROEE Inan\*

Israel and the Occupied Palestinian Territory

### SALAM Mema

Israel and the Occupied
Palestinian Territory

### SARI Mansour

Israel and the Occupied Palestinian Territory

### YANIV ZOHAR\*

Israel and the Occupied
Palestinian Territory

According to the Committee to Protect Journalists (CPJ), 78 journalists were killed worldwide in reprisal for their work in 2023. Many more faced threats of violence and imprisonment for simply doing their job. Ongoing conflicts, rising authoritarianism, and divisive elections continue to imperil the work of journalists everywhere. World Press Photo seeks to raise public awareness of this urgent issue by showcasing the names of each iournalist who was killed for their work in 2023, regardless of affiliation. CPJ researchers independently investigate and verify the circumstances behind each death listed here and consider a case "confirmed" only when it appears certain that a journalist was murdered in retaliation for their work; killed in combat or crossfire; or killed while carrying out a dangerous assignment. Each of the journalists listed here are confirmed deaths.

Based on the data, the Israel-Gaza war is one of the deadliest wars for the media on record, 65 of the 78 iournalists killed in relation to their work in 2023 were killed in the war. 60 journalists were killed in Gaza, 2 Israeli journalists were killed in Israel from the Hamas raid, and 3 were killed in Lebanon. Israel is denying foreign journalists access to Gaza to freely report on the war, while local journalists are working under extremely dangerous conditions to document the conflict and help people understand its severity. World Press Photo acknowledges the bravery of this work and of the lives of all journalists lost in 2023.

World Press Photo connects the world to the stories that matter. It is our mission to uphold press freedom and freedom of expression. Our work is guided by accuracy, trustworthiness, transparency, and authenticity. Our new strategy and focus for the contest over the past few years has been regional, aiming to represent stories from all parts of the world.

By showcasing the outstanding work of photojournalists and documentary photographers, and by placing their work in context, we hope this book will help create mutual understanding, foster discussion, and mitigate growing polarization. Amidst the hype and discussion around images generated by artificial intelligence, it's useful to remember what makes a photograph unique.

We ask the jury to choose the stories that matter by awarding exceptional projects. We also ask the jury to award the work, not the situation. Choosing the winners of the contest is not about choosing sides, nor is it possible to show all perspectives. We ask the jury to choose personal stories with the power to speak universally.

### OUR EFFORTS IN PERILOUS TIMES

### JOUMANA EL ZEIN KHOURY Executive director. World Press Photo Enundation

The period when the global jury of the World Press Photo Contest goes through its judging process is always my favorite time of year. I get to listen in while the jury reviews the events and discusses the images that have been submitted from around the world, and it is exciting! I feel it is a privilege to dive into so many stories, seeing and hearing perspectives on events from the previous year. Often, they are stories that have not made it into the global news. But ironically, this time of year is also very painful, as I am faced with how difficult, violent, and sometimes horrendous life can be.

Unfortunately, this past year has been no exception. It is not an exaggeration to say that we live in perilous times. It is not just the suffering in regional wars that threaten to escalate, or domestic political conflicts that seem intractable, or even new weather events that are increasingly severe and destructive. Humankind has lived through

crises before. Believe me, as the director of an organization that has captured the history of news for almost 70 years, I know. But why do these times feel more perilous, more desperate? For me, the answer lies in a new rigidity, a dominance of fixed ideas, a failure, even a refusal, to understand others' perspectives: in sum, a disastrous lack of dialogue.

And that touches directly on what I see as the central role of World Press Photo: to showcase the work of photojournalists and documentary photographers and to provide additional information that places their work in context. The goal is to create better understanding, which can foster dialogues that break through fixed ideas and polarization.

As a major and respected visual institution with a very wide reach around the world, World Press Photo does not take this task lightly. It is at the forefront of everything we do. Placing stories in context every year requires rigorous research and fact-checking. We are extremely mindful of the sensitivity of language and take great care with the wording of our captions and publications.

After 7 October 2023, the most difficult ongoing story for photojournalists became the war in Gaza. Apart from the horrific humanitarian impact of the war, that conflict has also dramatically demonstrated the enormous pressure that photojournalism is under, starting with huge obstacles to access. It has been nearly impossible for foreign journalists to enter Gaza and report on the situation. Palestinian journalists in Gaza documenting what is happening cannot escape risking their lives, plus they often face the agonizing loss of colleagues, family and friends. According to the Committee to Protect Journalists, as of 4 April 2024, 95 journalists and media workers have been killed in the Israel-Hamas war, making it one of the deadliest on record for the media. Of those confirmed dead, 90 were Palestinians, 2 were Israeli, and 3 were Lebanese. The conflict claimed the lives of more journalists in three months than have ever been killed in a single country over an entire year. For us, as an organization that advocates photojournalism and documentary photography, the toll of this conflict is devastating.

Gaza has captured the world's attention, but we are acutely aware that there are many other situations around the world where journalists are putting themselves in danger in order to document grim realities that otherwise would go unseen. World Press Photo believes it is essential to highlight legitimate stories produced by professionals, especially where they have taken risks to report stories that should matter.

That presents us, as an organization not driven by breaking news, with the question of how, in this

searing news moment, we should strive to be fair. Is it our role to show all sides of a situation? Is it our role to offer answers? Both are impossible tasks. Still, fairness is our constant concern.

I have mentioned our efforts at contextualization. For our contest, we engage juries that are professionals in their diverse fields, who know the context of the region and who are independent in their judgements. They are asked to judge entries for their photographic qualities, compelling stories, and visual impact. Ideology should not play a part. These independent jurors debate the merits of entries extensively. Their debates open up new ways of thinking for the rest of us and we try to share those in the jury report and other formats.

World Press Photo does not take sides. We are not here to offer answers. "Balance" is an elusive and sometimes misleading goal, but we are not interested in photography whose purpose is propaganda. What we do – what we strive for – is to honor acute observers who take risks to capture an important reality as they see it.

As viewers, we each come with our own story, our own experience, and our own biases. Each of us may see reality differently. At World Press Photo, we have seen that an impactful photograph can open a closed mind. We know how personal stories can directly speak to universal experience. Perhaps we expect too much of images. Still, we hope that viewers can find the universal in the specific. Why? Because we believe that seeing universal stories enables stronger connections among people globally. We cannot offer solutions to these perilous times, but without a dialogue between competing realities, there will be no solution. Opening a space for that dialogue is our role.

The 2024 World Press Photo Contest works with six regions worldwide – Africa, Asia, Europe, North and Central America, South America, and Southeast Asia and Oceania. Entries are judged and awarded in the region in which the photographs and stories are made, rather than according to the nationality of the photographer. Each region has four format-based categories: Singles, Stories, Long-Term Projects, and Open Format. These categories welcome entries that document news moments, events and aftermaths, as well as social, political, and environmental issues or solutions.

### **Singles**

Single frame photographs shot in 2023. All winning singles are eligible for the World Press Photo of the Year award.

### **Stories**

Stories containing four to ten single-frame photographs, shot in either 2022 or 2023, with at least four photographs from 2023. All winning stories are eligible for the World Press Photo Story of the Year award.

### **Long-Term Projects**

Projects on a single theme containing between 24 and 30 single-frame photographs, shot over at least three different years, with a minimum of six photographs shot in 2023. All winning projects are eligible for the World Press Photo Long-Term Project Award.

### **Open Format**

Projects using innovative techniques, non-traditional modes of presentation, and new approaches to storytelling. Projects in this category can utilize other media than photography and/or employ techniques such as multiple exposure, montage, collage or alternative processes in ways that transform (news and documentary) still imagery. All winning projects are eligible for the World Press Photo Open Format Award.

### **Honorable Mentions**

In addition to the regional and global winners, the jury may choose to draw attention to an entry that deserves special recognition by awarding it an Honorable Mention. Honorable Mentions are reserved for entries that witness or report on significant news moments, events and/or their aftermaths from the contest year (2023).

### REGIONAL WINNFRS

### REGIONAL WINNERS

### REGIONAL WINNERS

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012 Singles 016 Stories

022 Long-Term Projects

028 Open Format

034 Honorable Mentions

036 Jury Reflection

038 Winners and Jury

### NORTH & CENTRAL AMERICA

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112 Long-Term Projects

118 Open Format

124 Honorable Mentions

126 Jury Reflection

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### ASIA

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052 Long-Term Projects

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064 Honorable Mentions

066 Jury Reflection

068 Winners and Jury

### SOUTH AMERICA

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136 Stories

142 Long-Term Projects

148 Open Format

154 Honorable Mentions

156 Jury Reflection

158 Winners and Jury

### EUROPE

072 Singles 076 Stories

082 Long-Term Projects

088 Open Format

094 Honorable Mentions

096 Jury Reflection

098 Winners and Jury

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166 Stories

172 Long-Term Projects

178 Open Format

184 Honorable Mentions

186 Jury Reflection

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Joumana El Zein Khoury

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## THE ESCAPE

## ADRIF

## RETURNING HOME SERVICE SERVICE

VALIM-BABENA



AFRICA SINGLES VINCENT HAIGES

### RETURNIG HOME FROMWAR

Violent internal conflict between government forces and the Tigray People's Liberation Front (TPLF) gripped northern Ethiopia from 2020 until a ceasefire in November 2022. Kibrom Berhane joined the Tigray Defense Forces (the armed wing of the TPLF) in early 2021, after government forces attacked his village in eastern Tigray. He fought until wounded by a grenade, losing his leg, a month before the peace agreement. Impressed by Kibrom's determination to return to his everyday life, the photographer wanted to show the aftermath of the war, revealing its hidden consequences.





Kibrom Berhane (24) greets his mother for the first time since he joined the Tigray Defense Forces, two years earlier. Saesie Tsada, Ethiopia, 21 September 2023 / Vincent Haiges, *Republik*, supported by a grant from Real 21



# BABENA BABAA

In Madagascar, lack of public awareness surrounding dementia means that people displaying symptoms of memory loss are often stigmatized. For years, Paul Rakotozandriny, "Dada Paul" (91), who lives with dementia, has been cared for by his daughter Fara Rafaraniriana (41). Their story illustrates the Malagasy principle of *valim-babena* – the duty of grown children to help their parents. With its dignified, intimate approach, this project presents another perspective on the issue, resonating with families across the world, while at the same time challenging conflict-focused stereotypes of Africa.

All images taken in Antananarivo, Madagascar, 12 March 2023