



The Lordship of Galloway

RICHARD D. ORAM



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RDO

DEDICATION

To the memory of DMM and MMA, who planted the seed of which this is the fruit, and John, whose own distinctive contribution will never be forgotten.

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

SOURCES

<i>AD</i>	<i>Annals of Durham</i> , in <i>Monumenta Germaniae Historica, Scriptores</i> , xix.
<i>AFM</i>	<i>Annála Ríoghachta Éireann; Annals of the Kingdom of Ireland by the Four Masters from the Earliest Period to the year 1616</i> , ed. and trans. J. O'Donvan (Dublin, 1851).
<i>AI</i>	<i>The Annals of Inisfallen</i> , ed. and trans. S. Mac Airt (Dublin, 1951).
<i>ALC</i>	<i>The Annals of Loch Cé</i> , ed. and trans. W. M. Hennessy (London, 1871).
<i>AMW</i>	<i>Annals of the Reigns of Malcolm and William, Kings of Scotland</i> , ed. A. C. Lawrie (Glasgow, 1910).
<i>APS</i>	<i>The Acts of the Parliaments of Scotland</i> , eds T. Thompson and C. Innes (Edinburgh, 1814–75).
<i>ASC</i>	<i>The Anglo-Saxon Chronicle</i> , trans. G. N. Garmonsway (London, 1972).

<i>AT</i>	'The Annals of Tigernach', ed. W. Stokes, <i>Review Celtique</i> , 16–18 (1895–97).
<i>AU</i>	<i>Annals of Ulster</i> , ed. and trans. W. M. Hennessy (London, 1887).
Ailred, <i>de Standardo</i>	Ailred of Rievaulx, <i>Relatio Venerabilis Aelredi Abbatis Rievallensis, de Standardo</i> , in <i>Chronicles of Stephen etc.</i> , ed. R. Howlett (London, 1884–9).
Ailred, <i>Epistola</i>	Ailred of Rievaulx, <i>Epistola de genealogia regum Anglorum</i> , in Roger Twysden, <i>Historiae Anglicanae Scriptores Decem</i> (London, 1652).
Ailred, <i>Saints of Hexham</i>	Ailred of Rievaulx, <i>Saints of Hexham</i> , in <i>The Priory of Hexham</i> (Surtees Society, 1863).
Anderson, <i>Diplomata</i>	<i>Selectus Diplomatum et Numismatum Scotiae Thesaurus</i> , ed. J. Anderson (Edinburgh, 1739).
Anderson, <i>Early Sources</i>	<i>Early Sources of Scottish History 500–1286</i> , ed. A. O. Anderson (Edinburgh, 1922).
Anderson, <i>Scottish Annals</i>	<i>Scottish Annals from English Chroniclers 500–1286</i> , ed. A. O. Anderson (London, 1908).
<i>Annales Cambriae</i>	<i>Annales Cambriae</i> , ed. J. Williams ab Ithel (London, 1860).
<i>Annals of Ireland</i>	<i>Annals of Ireland. Three Fragments by Dubhaltach mac Firbisigh</i> , ed. J. O'Donovan (Dublin, 1860).

<i>Archbishop Gray's Register</i>	<i>The Register, or Rolls, of Walter Gray, Lord Archbishop of York</i> , ed. J. Raine (Surtees Society, 1870).
<i>Archbishop Greenfield's Register</i>	<i>The Register of William Greenfield, Lord Archbishop of York</i> , eds A. H. Thompson and W. Brown (Surtees Society, 1931-8).
<i>Archbishop Romeyn's Register</i>	<i>The Register of John le Romeyn, Lord Archbishop of York</i> , ed. J. Raine (Surtees Society, 1870).
Bagimond's Roll	'Bagimond's Roll, Statement of the Tenths of the Kingdom of Scotland', ed. A. I. Dunlop, <i>Miscellany of the Scottish History Society</i> , vi (1939).
<i>Beaully Chrs</i>	<i>Charters of the Abbey of Beaully</i> (Grampian Club, 1877).
<i>Benedict of Peterborough</i>	<i>Benedict of Peterborough</i> , ed. W. Stubbs (London, 1867).
Bower, <i>Scotichronicon</i>	Walter Bower, <i>Scotichronicon</i> , ed. D. E. R. Watt and others (Aberdeen and Edinburgh, 1987-98).
<i>CDI</i>	<i>Calendar of Documents Relating to Ireland</i> , ed. H. Sweetman (Dublin, 1875-88).
<i>CDS</i>	<i>Calendar of Documents Relating to Scotland</i> , ed. J. Bain, i-iv (Edinburgh, 1881-8); ed. G. G. Simpson and J. D. Galbraith, v [supplementary] (Edinburgh, 1986).
<i>CKS</i>	<i>Chronicle of the Kings of Scotland</i> , in <i>Chronicles of the Picts</i> ,

	<i>Chronicles of the Scots</i> , ed. W. F. Skene (Edinburgh, 1867).
<i>CPL</i>	<i>Calendar of Entries in the Papal Registers Relating to Great Britain and Ireland: Papal Letters</i> , ed. W. H. Bliss and others (London, 1893-).
<i>Cal. Pat. Rolls</i>	<i>Calendar of Patent Rolls Preserved in the Public Record Office 1216-1509</i> (London, 1891-1916).
<i>Chron. Fordun</i>	<i>Johannis de Fordun, Chronica Gentis Scotorum</i> , ed. W. F. Skene (Edinburgh, 1871-2).
<i>Chron. Guisborough</i>	<i>Chronicles of Walter of Guisborough</i> , ed. H. Rothwell (Camden Society, 1957).
<i>Chron. Henry of Huntingdon</i>	<i>Henrici Archidiaconati Huntendunensis Historia Anglorum</i> , ed. T. Arnold (London, 1879).
<i>Chron. Holyrood</i>	<i>A Scottish Chronicle Known as the Chronicle of Holyrood</i> , ed. M. O. Anderson (Scottish History Society, 1938).
<i>Chron. Lanercost</i>	<i>Chronicon de Lanercost</i> (Maitland Club, 1839).
<i>Chron. Majora</i>	Mathew Paris, <i>Chronica Majora</i> , ed. H. R. Luard (London, 1872-83).
<i>Chron. Man (Munch)</i>	<i>The Chronicle of Man and the Sudreys</i> , ed. P. A. Munch and Rev. Dr Goss (Douglas, 1874).
<i>Chron. Mann</i>	<i>Chronica Regum Manniae et</i>

	<i>Insularum. A Facsimile of the Manuscript Codex Julius A. VII in the British Museum</i> (Douglas, 1924).
<i>Chron. Melrose</i>	<i>The Chronicle of Melrose from the Cottonian Manuscript, Faustina B. ix in the British Museum</i> , eds A. O. Anderson and others (London, 1926),
<i>Chron. Rishanger</i>	William Rishanger, <i>Chronica et Annales</i> , ed. H. T. Riley (London, 1865).
<i>Chron. Wyntoun</i>	Andrew of Wyntoun, <i>The Orygynale Cronykil of Scotland</i> , ed. D. Laing (Edinburgh, 1872–9).
<i>Coupar Angus Charters</i>	<i>Charters of the Abbey of Coupar Angus</i> , ed. D. E. Easson (Scottish History Society, 1947).
De Obsessione Dunelmi	‘De Obsessione Dunelmi’, in <i>Symeonis Monachi Opera Omnia</i> , ed. T. Arnold (London, 1882).
De Primo Saxonum Adventu	‘De Primo Saxonum Adventu’, in <i>Symeonis Monachi Opera Omnia</i> , ed. T. Arnold (London, 1882).
<i>Dryburgh Liber</i>	<i>Liber S. Marie de Dryburgh</i> (Bannatyne Club, 1847).
Dugdale, <i>Monasticon Anglicanum</i>	<i>Sir William Dugdale’s Monasticon Anglicanum</i> , v (London, 1846).
<i>Dunstable Annals</i>	<i>Annales Prioratus de Dunstaplia</i> , in <i>Annales Monastici</i> , ed. H. R. Luard, iii (London, 1866).
<i>ER</i>	<i>The Exchequer Rolls of Scotland</i> ,

	eds J. Stuart and others (Edinburgh, 1878–1908).
<i>Finchale Charters</i>	<i>Charters of Endowment, Inventories and Ancient Rolls of the Priory of Finchale in County Durham</i> (Surtees Society, 1837).
<i>Flateyjarbók</i>	Flateyjarbók, eds C. R. Unger and G. Vigfusson (Christiania, 1859–68).
Florence of Worcester	Florence of Worcester, <i>Chronicon ex Chronicis</i> , 450–1117, ed. B. Thorpe (London, 1848–9).
<i>Flores Historiarum</i>	<i>Flores Historiarum</i> , ed. H. R. Luard (London, 1890).
<i>Furness Annals</i>	<i>Annals of Furness in Chronicles of Stephen</i> , etc., ed. R. Howlett (London, 1884–9).
Glasgow Registrum	<i>Registrum Episcopatus Glasguensis</i> (Bannatyne and Maitland Clubs, 1843).
<i>HDE</i>	<i>Historia Dunelmensis Ecclesiae</i> , in <i>Symeonis Monachi Opera Omnia</i> , ed. T. Arnold (London, 1882).
<i>HR</i>	<i>Historia Regum</i> , in <i>Symeonis Monachi Opera Omnia</i> , ed. T. Arnold (London, 1882).
<i>HSC</i>	<i>Historia de Sancto Cuthberto</i> , in <i>Symeonis Monachi Opera Omnia</i> , ed. T. Arnold (London, 1882).
<i>Heimskringla</i>	<i>Heimskringla</i> , ed. Jónsson (Copenhagen, 1893–1901).
<i>Highland Papers</i>	<i>Highland Papers</i> , ed. J. R. N.

	Macphail (Scottish History Society, 1914–34).
<i>Histoire des Ducs de Normandie</i>	<i>Histoire des Ducs de Normandie et des Rois d'Angleterre</i> , ed. F. Michel (Paris, 1840).
<i>Historians of York</i>	<i>Historians of the Church of York and Its Archbishops</i> , ed. J. Raine (London, 1880).
<i>Holm Cultram Register</i>	<i>Register and Records of Holm Cultram</i> , eds F. Grainger and W. G. Collingwood (Cumberland and Westmorland Archaeological and Antiquarian Society, 1929).
<i>Holyrood Liber</i>	<i>Liber Cartarum Sancte Crucis</i> (Bannatyne Club, 1840).
<i>Inquis. Retorn. Abbrev.</i>	<i>Inquisitionem ad Capellam Domini Regis Retornatarum, quae in publicis archivis Scotiae adhuc servantur, Abbreviatio</i> , ed. T. Thomson (1811–16).
John of Hexham	<i>Historia Regum, continuata per Joannem Hagulstadensem, in Symeonis Monachi Opera Omnia</i> , ed. T. Arnold (London, 1885).
<i>Jordan Fantosme</i>	<i>Jordan Fantosme's Chronicle</i> , ed. and trans. R. C. Johnston (Oxford, 1981).
<i>Kelso Liber</i>	<i>Liber S. Marie de Calchou</i> (Bannatyne Club, 1846).
<i>Knights of St. John</i>	<i>The Knights of St John of Jerusalem in Scotland</i> , eds I. B. Cowan and

	others (Scottish History Society, 1983).
<i>Lanercost Cartulary</i>	<i>The Lanercost Cartulary</i> (Cumbria County Record Office MS DZ/1), ed. J. M. Todd (Surtees Society, 1997).
<i>Lawrie, ESC</i>	<i>Early Scottish Charters Prior to 1153</i> , ed. A. C. Lawrie (Glasgow, 1905).
<i>Life of St Malachy</i>	<i>St Bernard's Life of St Malachy of Armagh</i> , ed. and trans. H. J. Lawlor (London, 1920).
<i>Lindores Chartulary</i>	<i>Chartulary of the Abbey of Lindores</i> (Scottish History Society, 1903).
<i>MGH, Scriptores</i>	<i>Monumenta Germaniae Historia, Scriptores</i> (Hanover, 1826–96).
Marianus Scottus	'Mariani Scotti Chronicon', ed. G. Waitz, in <i>MGH Scriptorum</i> , v, ed. G. Pertz (Hanover, 1844).
<i>Melrose Liber</i>	<i>Liber S. Marie de Melros</i> (Bannatyne Club, 1837).
Midlothian Chrs	<i>Charters of the Hospital of Soltre, of Trinity College, Edinburgh, and other Collegiate Churches in Midlothian</i> (Bannatyne Club, 1861).
<i>Moray Registrum</i>	<i>Registrum Episcopatus Moraviensis</i> (Bannatyne Club, 1837).
<i>Morton Registrum</i>	<i>Registrum Honoris de Morton</i> (Bannatyne Club, 1853).

<i>Newbattle Registrum</i>	<i>Registrum S. Marie de Neubotle</i> (Bannatyne Club, 1849).
<i>Njal's Saga</i>	<i>Njal's Saga</i> , trans. M. Magnusson and H. Pálsson (London, 1960).
<i>North Berwick Carte</i>	<i>Carte Monialium de Northberwic</i> (Bannatyne Club, 1847).
Orderic Vitalis	<i>The Ecclesiastical History of Orderic Vitalis</i> , ed. and trans. M. Chibnall (Oxford, 1969–80).
<i>Orkneyinga Saga</i>	<i>Orkneyinga Saga. The History of the Earls of Orkney</i> , trans. H. Pálsson and P. Edwards (London, 1981).
<i>Oxford Balliol Deeds</i>	<i>The Oxford Deeds of Balliol College</i> , ed. H. E. Salter (Oxford Historical Society, 1913).
<i>Paisley Registrum</i>	<i>Registrum Monasterii de Passelet</i> (Maitland Club, 1832).
Palgrave, <i>Docs Hist. Scot.</i>	<i>Documents and Records Illustrating the History of Scotland</i> , ed. F. Palgrave (London, 1837).
<i>RCAHMS</i>	<i>Royal Commission on the Ancient and Historical Monuments of Scotland</i> .
<i>RMS</i>	<i>Registrum Magni Sigilli Regum Scotorum</i> , ed. J. M. Thomson and others (Edinburgh, 1882–1914).
<i>RRS</i>	<i>Regesta Regum Scotorum</i> , eds G. W. S. Barrow and others (1960–).
Ralph de Diceto	<i>Imagines Historiarum Imagines Historiarum in Radulfi de Diceto Decani Lundoniniensis Opera</i>

	<i>Historica</i> , ed. W. Stubbs (London, 1876).
<i>Reginald of Durham</i>	<i>Reginald Monachi Dunelmensis Libellus de Admirandis Beati Cuthberti Virtutibus</i> (Surtees Society, 1835).
Richard of Hexham	Richard of Hexham, <i>De Gestis Regis Stephani et de Bello Standardii</i> , in <i>Chronicles of Stephen</i> , etc., ed. R. Howlett (London, 1884-89).
<i>Rites of Durham</i>	<i>Rites of Durham, Being a Description or Brief Declaration of All the Ancient Monuments, Rites and Customs Belonging or Being Within the Monastical Church of Durham Before the Suppression. Written 1593</i> (Surtees Society, 1902).
<i>Robert of Torigni</i>	<i>The Chronicle of Robert of Torigni</i> , in <i>Chronicles of Stephen</i> , etc., ed. R. Howlett (London, 1884-89).
<i>Roger of Howden</i>	<i>Chronica Rogeri de Hovedon</i> , ed. W. Stubbs (London, 1869).
Roger Wendover	Roger Wendover, <i>Chronica sive Flores Historiarum</i> , ed. H. G. Hewlett (London, 1886-89).
<i>Rot. Lit. Claus.</i>	<i>Rotuli Literarum Clausarum</i> , ed. T. Duffus-Hardy, i (London, 1833).
<i>Rotuli Scotiae</i>	<i>Rotuli Scotiae in Turri Londiniensi et in Domo Capitulari Westmonasteriensi Asservati</i> , eds

	D. Macpherson et al. (London, 1814-19).
<i>St Bees Register</i>	<i>The Register of the Priory of St. Bees</i> , ed. J. Wilson (Surtees Society, 1915).
St Bernard, <i>Letters</i>	<i>The Letters of St. Bernard of Clairvaux</i> , trans. B. Scott James (Stroud, 1998).
<i>SP</i>	<i>The Scots Peerage</i> , ed. J. Balfour-Paul (Edinburgh, 1904-14).
<i>Symeon of Durham</i>	<i>Symeonis Monachi Opera Omnia</i> , ed. T. Arnold (London, 1882-5).
Walter Daniel	Walter Daniel, <i>The Life of Ailred of Rievaulx</i> , ed. and trans. F. M. Powicke (London, 1950).
Watt, <i>Fasti</i>	<i>Fasti Ecclesiae Scoticanæ Medii Aevi Ad Annum 1638</i> , ed. D. E. R. Watt (Scottish Record Society, 1969).
<i>Wetheral Register</i>	<i>Register of the Priory of Wetheral</i> , ed. J. E. Prescott (Cumberland and Westmorland Archaeological and Antiquarian Society, 1897).
<i>Wigtownshire Charters</i>	<i>Wigtownshire Charters</i> , ed. R. C. Reid (Scottish History Society, 1960).
William of Malmesbury	<i>Willelmi Malmesburiensis Monachi de Gestis Regum Anglorum</i> , ed. W. Stubbs (London, 1887-89).
William of Newburgh	William of Newburgh, <i>Historiam Rerum Anglicarum</i> , in <i>Chronicles</i>

of Stephen, etc., ed. R. Howlett
(London, 1884–89).
Vita Godrici Reginald of Durham, *Libellus de
Vita et Miraculis S. Godrici,
Heremitaie de Finchale*, ed. J.
Stevenson (Surtees Society, 1847).

JOURNALS

<i>AHR</i>	<i>Agricultural History Review</i>
<i>BIHR</i>	<i>Bulletin of the Institute of Historical Research</i>
<i>EHR</i>	<i>English Historical Review</i>
<i>JMH</i>	<i>Journal of Medieval History</i>
<i>MLN</i>	<i>Modern Language Notes</i>
<i>PMLA</i>	<i>Proceedings of the Modern Language Association</i>
<i>PPRS</i>	<i>Publications of the Pipe Roll Society</i>
<i>PSAS</i>	<i>Proceedings of the Society of Antiquaries of Scotland</i>
<i>RCHS</i>	<i>Records of the Church History Society</i>
<i>SHR</i>	<i>Scottish Historical Review</i>
<i>TCWAAS</i>	<i>Transactions of the Cumberland and Westmorland Archaeological and Antiquarian Society.</i>
<i>TDGNHAS</i>	<i>Transactions of the Dumfriesshire and Galloway Natural History and Antiquarian Society</i>
<i>TGSI</i>	<i>Transactions of the Gaelic Society of Inverness</i>
<i>TRHS</i>	<i>Transactions of the Royal Historical Society</i>
<i>TRSE</i>	<i>Transactions of the Royal Society of Edinburgh</i>

TSES

*Transactions of the Scottish Ecclesiological
Society*

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