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Social Entrepreneurship, Social Business and the Multi-functionality of Urban Agriculture

Mixed Methods Research
on Japan and China

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Abbreviations

BCP	Brain competition policy
BFP	Bifurcation point
CB	Community business
CC	Creative class
CEIBS	China Europe International Business School
CFI	Comparative fit index
CGs	Community gardens
CLDS	China Labor-Force Dynamic Survey
COVID-19	Coronavirus disease 2019
CSR	Corporate social responsibility
CSV	Creating shared value
DSEM	Dynamic structural equation modeling
EC	Electronic commerce
EFP	Equifinality points
EMBA	Executive master of business administration
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
GEM	Global entrepreneurship monitor
GRP	Gross regional product
HC	Human capital
MAFF	Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries
MFA	Multifunctionality of agriculture
MFUA	Multifunctionality of urban agriculture
MM	Mixed methods
NGOs	Non-Governmental Organizations
NPOs	Non-Profit Organizations
OECD	Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
RMSEA	Root mean square error of approximation
SB	Social business
SC	Social capital
SDGs	Sustainable development goals
SE	Social entrepreneurship

SEM	Structural equation modeling
SI	Social institution
SID	Social institutional direction
SIG	Social institutional guidance
TC	Thinking creatively
TEM	Trajectory equifinality modeling
UCAs	Urbanization control areas
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UPAs	Urbanization promotion areas