

EDITED BY RAMON RIOS TORRES

# SPIRO COMPOUNDS

SYNTHESIS AND APPLICATIONS

WILEY

# Table of Contents

[Cover](#)

[Title Page](#)

[Copyright Page](#)

[List of Contributors](#)

[Preface](#)

[1 Spiro Compounds: A Brief History](#)

[1.1 Notes on IUPAC Rules for Spiro Compounds](#)

[References](#)

[2 Selected Applications of Spirocycles in Medicinal Chemistry](#)

[2.1 Introduction](#)

[2.2 General Features](#)

[2.3 Property Optimization in Bioactive Compounds](#)

[2.4 Four-Membered Rings: Synthesis, Applications, and New Design Principles](#)

[2.5 Further Examples](#)

[2.6 Conclusions](#)

[References](#)

[3 Recent Advances in the Asymmetric Synthesis of Spiro Compounds Through Cycloadditions](#)

[3.1 Introduction](#)

[3.2 Organometallic Methodologies](#)

[3.3 Organocatalytic Methodologies](#)

[References](#)

[4 Design and Synthesis of Spirocycles via Olefin Metathesis](#)

[4.1 Introduction](#)

[4.2 Formation of Aza-spirocycles](#)

[4.3 Formation of Oxa-spirocycles](#)

[4.4 Miscellaneous Examples](#)

[References](#)

## [5 Spirooxindoles: Synthesis \*via\* Organocatalytic Processes](#)

[5.1 Introduction](#)

[5.2 Enamine and Iminium Catalysis](#)

[5.3 Chiral Nucleophilic Catalysis with Tertiary Phosphines or Amines](#)

[5.4 Chiral \*N\*-Heterocyclic Carbene Catalysis](#)

[5.5 Chiral Tertiary Amine-H-Bond Donor Bifunctional Catalysis](#)

[5.6 Chiral Hydrogen-Bonding Catalysis](#)

[5.7 Chiral Phosphoric Acid Catalysis](#)

[5.8 Chiral Phase-Transfer Catalysis](#)

[5.9 Chiral Organoiodine Catalysis](#)

[5.10 Conclusion](#)

[References](#)

## [6 Spirooxindole Synthesis by Organometallic Processes](#)

[6.1 Introduction](#)

[6.2 Direct Construction of the Spirooxindole Unit by Cyclization Methodologies](#)

[6.3 Two-component Annulation/Cycloaddition Methodologies](#)

[6.4 Miscellaneous Methods](#)

[6.5 Conclusions](#)

[Acknowledgements](#)

## References

### 7 Enantioselective Synthesis of Spiro Heterocycles

#### 7.1 Introduction

#### 7.2 Enantioselective Synthesis of Spiro Heterocycle with One Nitrogen Atom

#### 7.3 Enantioselective Formation of Spirocycles Containing Heterocycle with One Oxygen Atom

#### 7.4 Enantioselective Formation of Sulfur-containing Spirocycles

#### 7.5 Enantioselective Formation of Spirocycles Containing Heterocycle with More Than One Heteroatom

#### 7.6 Enantioselective Formation of Other Spiro Heterocyclic Systems

#### 7.7 Enantioselective Formation of Bispireocycles

#### 7.8 Conclusion

## Acknowledgements

## References

### 8 Enantioselective Synthesis of all Carbon Spiro Compounds

#### 8.1 Enantioselective Synthesis of All-Carbon Spiro Compounds Based on Alkylation Methods

#### 8.2 Enantioselective Synthesis of All-Carbon Spirocycles by Metal-catalyzed Methods

#### 8.3 Enantioselective Synthesis of All-Carbon Spirocycles by Cycloaddition Strategies

#### 8.4 Enantioselective Synthesis of All-Carbon Spirocycles by Radical Strategies

#### 8.5 Enantioselective Synthesis of All-Carbon Spirocycles by Cascade Reactions

## 8.6 Enantioselective Synthesis of All-Carbon Spirocycles by Rearrangement Strategies

## 8.7 Conclusions

## References

# 9 Transition-Metal-Catalyzed Dearomative Spiroannulation Reactions

## 9.1 Introduction: Discovery of Aromatic Compounds

## 9.2 Development of Dearomatization Reactions

## 9.3 Development of Dearomative Spiroannulation Reactions

## 9.4 Dearomative Spiroannulations of Phenols

## 9.5 Dearomative Spiroannulation of Indoles

## 9.6 Dearomative Spiroannulation of Aromatic Heterocyclic Compounds

## 9.7 Dearomative of Other Aromatic Compounds

## 9.8 Conclusion

## References

# 10 Carbocyclic Spiro Compounds Occupying Higher Dimensions: Benzoannelated [5.5.5.5]Fenestranes and Beyond

## 10.1 Introduction

## 10.2 Selected Synthesis Strategies

## 10.3 Conclusions

## Acknowledgements

## References

# 11 The Synthesis of Natural Products Containing Spirocycles

## 11.1 Porco's Synthesis of (+)-Calafianin [2]

## 11.2 Hayashi's Total Synthesis of Pseurotin A[6]

## 11.3 Trost's Synthesis of (-)-Ushikulide A [12]

[11.4 Castle's and Herzon's Syntheses of \(-\)Acutumine](#)

[11.5 Overman's and Carreira's Synthesis of Spirotryprostatin B](#)

[11.6 Conclusion](#)

[References](#)

[Index](#)

[End User License Agreement](#)

## List of Tables

### Chapter 2

[Table 2.1 Selected examples of FDA- approved drugs containing spirocyclic m...](#)

[Table 2.2 Physicochemical and biochemical properties of selected oxetanes, ...](#)

[Table 2.3 Comparison of the properties of spirocyclic oxetanes with their m...](#)

## List of Illustrations

### Chapter 1

[Figure 1.1 Growing interest in spiro compounds in chemical literature.](#)

[Figure 1.2 Dye sensitizer 9,9-spirobifluorene.](#)

[Figure 1.3 Donor-acceptor spiro compounds and colors displayed by them.](#)

[Figure 1.4 Examples of naturally occurring compounds containing the spiro mo...](#)

[Figure 1.5 Spiro functionality in nicotinic receptor antagonists.](#)

[Figure 1.6 Examples of marketed spiro compound drugs.](#)

[Figure 1.7 ACC inhibitors of pharmaceutical interest.](#)

[Figure 1.8 Commercial spirocyclic insecticide/acaricide products.](#)

[Figure 1.9 Recently patented spiro compound of agrochemical interest.](#)

[Figure 1.10 Example of numbering of spirocyclic compounds.](#)

[Figure 1.11 Example of naming chiral spiro compounds.](#)

## Chapter 2

[Figure 2.1 X-ray crystal structure \(pdb 2gfx<sup>12</sup>\) of Platensimycin \(\*\*2\*\*, sticks ...](#)

[Scheme 2.1 Key enyne cycloisomerization step in Nicolaou's total synthesis o...](#)

[Figure 2.2 Schematic comparison of substituted biaryl and spiro\[3,4\]octane s...](#)

[Figure 2.3 Examples of saturated spirocyclic ring systems frequently encount...](#)

[Figure 2.4 Examples of lead optimization employing spirocycles.](#)

[Scheme 2.2 Summary of common strategies for the synthesis of common four-mem...](#)

[Figure 2.5 Comparison between carbonyl, gem-dimethyl, and oxetane groups, hi...](#)

[Figure 2.6 \(a\) Spiro-oxetane as a morpholine bioisostere. \(b\) comparison...](#)

[Figure 2.7 Replacement of morpholine by 2-oxa-6-azaspiro\[3.3\]heptane in BTK ...](#)

[Figure 2.8 Top: Structure of thalidomide \*\*34\*\* and its oxetano analogue \*\*35\*\*. Bot...](#)

[Figure 2.9 Representative examples of spirocyclic bioactive lead molecules....](#)

[Figure 2.10 Additional examples further illustrating the breadth of ring typ...](#)

[Figure 2.11 Representative examples of \(a\) multifunctional spiro building bl...](#)

## Chapter 3

[Scheme 3.1 Scandium-catalyzed enantioselective carboannulation between alkyl...](#)

[Scheme 3.2 Copper-catalyzed asymmetric \[3+2\] cycloaddition between alkyliden...](#)

[Scheme 3.3 Copper-catalyzed asymmetric construction of dispiropyrrrolidine sk...](#)

[Scheme 3.4 Magnesium-catalyzed asymmetric \[3+2\] cycloaddition between methyl...](#)

[Scheme 3.5 Rhodium-catalyzed enantioselective \[3+2\] annulation to form spiro...](#)

[Scheme 3.6 Palladium-catalyzed stereoselective 1,6-conjugate addition/annula...](#)

[Scheme 3.7 Copper-catalyzed asymmetric synthesis of spirocyclic  \$\beta\$ -lactams th...](#)

[Scheme 3.8 Bimetallic relay catalysis for the enantioselective synthesis of ...](#)



[Scheme 3.9 Regio- and enantioselective aza-Diels-Alder reactions of 3-vinyl...](#)

[Scheme 3.10 Ni-catalyzed asymmetric Diels-Alder/\[3,3\]sigmatropic rearrangeme...](#)

[Scheme 3.11 Scandium-catalyzed asymmetric cycloaddition between ketenes and ...](#)

[Scheme 3.12 Rhodium-catalyzed \[2+2+2\] cycloadditions between alkynes and cyc...](#)

[Scheme 3.13 Synergistic palladium/chiral secondary amine-catalyzed formal ri...](#)

[Scheme 3.14 Conjugate umpolung of  \$\beta,\beta\$ -disubstituted enals and isatins promot...](#)

[Scheme 3.15 Bifunctional squaramide-catalyzed synthesis of enantioenriched s...](#)

[Scheme 3.16 Chiral phosphoric acid-catalyzed enantioselective 1,3-dipolar cy...](#)

[Scheme 3.17 Stereoselective synthesis of spiroindene via trienamine catalysi...](#)

[Scheme 3.18 Organocatalytic \[4+2\] addition reactions via tetraenamine interm...](#)

[Scheme 3.19 Chiral H-bond donor-catalyzed asymmetric Tamura \[4+2\]-cycloaddit...](#)

[Scheme 3.20 Enantioselective Diels-Alder cyclization for the synthesis of ca...](#)

[Scheme 3.21 NHC-catalyzed \[4+3\] annulation of oxotryptamines with enals to a...](#)

[Scheme 3.22 Organocatalytic enamine-activation of cyclopropanes for highly s...](#)

[Scheme 3.23 Chiral primary amine-catalyzed regiodivergent asymmetric cycload...](#)

[Scheme 3.24 Organocatalytic asymmetric tandem Nazarov cyclization/semipinaco...](#)

[Scheme 3.25 Chiral phosphoric acid-catalyzed asymmetric synthesis of SPINOL ...](#)

## Chapter 4

[Figure 4.1 Natural and non-natural products containing a spirocenter.](#)

[Figure 4.2 List of ruthenium catalysts used in metathesis.](#)

[Scheme 4.1 Synthesis of spirocyclic pyrazine.](#)

[Scheme 4.2 Synthesis of chiral spiro-connected cyclopentene.](#)

[Scheme 4.3 Synthesis of spiro\[4.5\]-decanes.](#)

[Scheme 4.4 Synthesis of spiro-lactam.](#)

[Scheme 4.5 Synthesis of spiro naphthalenone.](#)

[Scheme 4.6 Synthesis of spiroketal \*\*34\*\*.](#)

[Scheme 4.7 Synthesis of spirocycles.](#)

[Scheme 4.8 Efficient route to spiroannulated butanolide.](#)

[Scheme 4.9 Synthesis of a spirocyclic amine \*\*53\*\*.](#)

[Scheme 4.10 Synthesis of spiro carba-sugar using RCM.](#)

[Scheme 4.11 Synthesis of novel spiro-cyclohexene.](#)

[Scheme 4.12 Synthesis of spiro-heterocycle.](#)

[Scheme 4.13 Synthesis of spiro-center \*via\* an Ireland ester CR.](#)

[Scheme 4.14 Synthesis of spirocyclic compounds through RCM.](#)

[Scheme 4.15 Synthesis of spiro-benzosultams.](#)

[Scheme 4.16 Synthesis of spiro-azetidine \*\*91\*\*.](#)

[Scheme 4.17 Synthesis of spiroannulated 3-benzofuranone.](#)

[Scheme 4.18 Asymmetric synthesis of spiroether.](#)

[Scheme 4.19 Synthesis of spiro-Meldrum's acid derivative.](#)

[Scheme 4.20 Synthesis of spiro-lactone.](#)

[Scheme 4.21 Synthesis of spirocycles starting with active methylene derivati...](#)

[Scheme 4.22 Synthesis of spiro-barbituric acid derivative.](#)

[Scheme 4.23 Synthesis of spiroindolin-2-one derivatives.](#)

[Scheme 4.24 Synthesis of spiro dibenzo\[\*a,d\*\]cycloheptene.](#)

[Scheme 4.25 Synthesis of spiro-carbohydrate \*\*130\*\*.](#)

[Scheme 4.26 Synthesis of sesquiterpenoid acorenone.](#)

[Scheme 4.27 Synthesis of \(+\)-spirocurcasone.](#)

[Scheme 4.28 Synthesis of spiroindenes.](#)

[Scheme 4.29 Synthesis of spiro-bicyclo\[2.2.2\]octane \*\*156\*\*.](#)

[Scheme 4.30 Synthesis of oxaspirocyclic compound.](#)

[Scheme 4.31 Synthesis of spiro-fused compounds \*\*165\*\*.](#)

[Scheme 4.32 Synthesis of C-spiro-glycoconjugate \*\*168\*\*.](#)

[Scheme 4.33 Synthesis of spiro-indole derivatives.](#)

[Scheme 4.34 Synthesis of bis-spirocycles.](#)

[Scheme 4.35 Synthesis of bis-spiro tetralone.](#)

[Scheme 4.36 Synthesis of spiro-bicyclic compound \*\*189\*\*.](#)

[Scheme 4.37 Synthesis of spirodione.](#)

[Scheme 4.38 Synthesis of spiro-polycyclic compounds.](#)

[Scheme 4.39 Synthesis of spiro-fluorene \*\*204\*\*.](#)

[Scheme 4.40 Synthesis of spiro-truxene \*\*208\*\*.](#)

[Scheme 4.41 Efficient route to \(+\)-perhydrohistrionicotoxin.](#)

[Scheme 4.42 Synthesis of spirocyclic compound \*\*218\*\*.](#)

[Scheme 4.43 Synthesis of spiropiperidine-3,3-oxindole.](#)

[Scheme 4.44 Construction of spiro-mononitrogen heterocycle.](#)

[Scheme 4.45 Synthesis of natural product nankakurine.](#)

[Scheme 4.46 Synthesis of oxa-aza spiro-carbohydrate.](#)

[Scheme 4.47 Synthesis of carbohydrate derivative \*\*243\*\*.](#)

[Scheme 4.48 Synthesis of spiro-dihydropyran.](#)

[Scheme 4.49 Synthesis of carbohydrate-derived spiroacetal \*\*252\*\*.](#)

Scheme 4.50 Synthesis of spirocyclic 3,6-dihydro-2*H*-pyran **250**.

Scheme 4.51 Synthesis of spirocyclic oxindole **261**.

Scheme 4.52 Synthesis of spirocyclic ether **267**.

Scheme 4.53 Synthesis of spiroannulated carbanucleoside.

Scheme 4.54 Synthesis of spirocyclic-2-azetidinone.

Scheme 4.55 Synthesis of spirocyclic butenolide **280**.

Scheme 4.56 Synthesis of spiro-2-oxazolidinone.

Scheme 4.57 Synthetic approach to (+)-laurencin.

Scheme 4.58 Synthesis of spiro oxacycles.

Scheme 4.59 Synthesis of ABC ring of nortriterpenoid.

Scheme 4.60 Synthesis of spiro-*C*-aryl glycoside.

Scheme 4.61 Synthesis of cyclic phosphazene.

Scheme 4.62 Synthesis of spiroketal **318**.

Scheme 4.63 Synthesis of anomeric spiroketal **325**.

Scheme 4.64 Synthesis of spiroketal **331**.

Scheme 4.65 RRM approach to azepine derivatives.

Scheme 4.66 Synthesis of oxa-spirocycle.

Scheme 4.67 RCM of bisallyloxy cyclobutenone to oxa-spirocycle.

Scheme 4.68 Synthesis of spiro-cage derivative.

Scheme 4.69 Synthesis of bis-oxaspirocycle.

Scheme 4.70 Synthesis of oxaspirocycles.

Scheme 4.71 Synthesis of spiro indene.

[Scheme 4.72 Synthesis of spirocycle containing silicon at spiro junction....](#)

## Chapter 5

[Figure 5.1 Selected natural products and bioactive molecules containing a sp...](#)

[Figure 5.2 Asymmetric synthesis of various spirooxindoles via organocatalyti...](#)

[Scheme 5.1 Double Michael cascade reaction enabled by enamine/iminium sequen...](#)

[Scheme 5.2 Asymmetric double Michael reactions involving isatylidene malonon...](#)

[Scheme 5.3 Spirocyclobutaneoxindole synthesis by a stereoselective \[2+2\] cyc...](#)

[Scheme 5.4 Three-component reaction by enamine/iminium/enamine sequential ca...](#)

[Scheme 5.5 Multicomponent domino reactions by quadruple iminium/enamine/imin...](#)

[Scheme 5.6 Stereoselective Diels–Alder reaction enabled by trienamine cataly...](#)

[Scheme 5.7 Asymmetric hetero-Diels–Alder reaction of  \$\alpha,\beta\$ -unsaturated ketones...](#)

[Scheme 5.8 Asymmetric Michael/Michael/aldol reaction of 3-unsubstituted oxind...](#)

[Scheme 5.9 Asymmetric vinylogous cascade reaction of 2,4-dienals with 3-hydr...](#)

[Scheme 5.10 Michael/cyclization sequence of 3-chlorooxindoles to spirocyclop...](#)

[Scheme 5.11. Synthesis of spirocyclopentaneoxindoles with 3-alkyloxindoles 4...](#)

[Scheme 5.12 Stereoselective Michael/cyclization sequence of 3-propargyl oxin...](#)

[Scheme 5.13 Desymmetric intramolecular aldol condensation of 3,3'-diacetyl...](#)

[Scheme 5.14 Chiral phosphine-catalyzed \[3+2\] cycloaddition of allene and met...](#)

[Scheme 5.15 \[4+2\] Annulation of isatylidene malononitriles and  \$\alpha\$ -substituted...](#)

[Scheme 5.16 Asymmetric \[3+2\] cycloaddition of oxindole-derived olefins with ...](#)

[Scheme 5.17 Phosphine-catalyzed \[3+2\] annulation of isatin-derived MBH carbo...](#)

[Scheme 5.18 Chiral tertiary amines-catalyzed \[3+2\] annulation of isatin-deri...](#)

[Scheme 5.19 \[4+2\]-Cycloaddition of  \$\alpha,\beta\$ -unsaturated acyl chlorides by nucleop...](#)

[Scheme 5.20 Asymmetric \[3+2\]-cycloaddition of brominated MBH adducts and ket...](#)

[Scheme 5.21 Allylic alkylation-cyclization of 3-hydroxyoxindoles with MBH ca...](#)

[Scheme 5.22 Chiral NHC-catalyzed asymmetric annulation involving isatins.](#)

[Scheme 5.23 Spirooxindole- \$\delta\$ -lactones synthesis by NHC-catalyzed formal \[4+2\]...](#)

[Scheme 5.24 Spirooxindole lactams synthesis by NHC-catalyzed annulation with...](#)

[Scheme 5.25 Chiral NHC-catalyzed annulation involving isatin-derived enals....](#)

[Scheme 5.26 Stereoselective annulation of isatin-derived enals with  \$\alpha,\beta\$ -unsa...](#)

[Scheme 5.27 Chiral NHC-catalyzed asymmetric Michael/aldol/lactonization casc...](#)

[Scheme 5.28. NHC-catalyzed annulation with 3-aminooxindoles or 3-hydroxyoxin...](#)

[Scheme 5.29. Tertiary amine-H bond donor-catalyzed asymmetric annulation inv...](#)

[Scheme 5.30. Asymmetric intramolecular \[1,5\]-electrocyclization of functiona...](#)

[Scheme 5.31 Asymmetric annulation of isatin imine by tertiary amine-H bondin...](#)

[Scheme 5.32 Asymmetric annulation of methyleneindolinones via double Michael...](#)

[Scheme 5.33 Asymmetric annulation of methyleneindolinones via Michael-initia...](#)

[Scheme 5.34 Asymmetric annulation using isatylidene malononitriles as C2 syn...](#)

[Scheme 5.35 Asymmetric annulation using isatylidene malononitriles as C3 syn...](#)

[Scheme 5.36 Asymmetric annulation involving isatin-derived  \$\beta,\gamma\$ -unsaturated  \$\alpha\$ ...](#)

[Scheme 5.37 Asymmetric annulation involving C3 alkyl ester-substituted oxind...](#)

[Scheme 5.38 Asymmetric annulation involving 3-allyloxindoles.](#)

[Scheme 5.39 Asymmetric annulation involving 3-isothiocyanato oxindoles.](#)

[Scheme 5.40 Asymmetric \[4+1\] cyclization of 3-chlorooxindoles with  \$\sigma\$ -QMs....](#)

[Scheme 5.41 Asymmetric cyclopropanation of 3-unsubstituted oxindoles with  \$\alpha\$ -...](#)



[Scheme 5.42 One-pot Michael/Michael/aldol tandem reaction involving 3-unsubs...](#)

[Scheme 5.43 Asymmetric desymmetrization of spiro cyclohexadienone oxindoles....](#)

[Scheme 5.44 Enantioselective Diels–Alder reaction of methyleneindolinones wi...](#)

[Scheme 5.45 Asymmetric \[3+2\] cycloaddition of methyleneindolinone and nitron...](#)

[Scheme 5.46 Asymmetric MCR of diazooxindoles, nitrosoarenes, and nitroalkene...](#)

[Scheme 5.47 Enantioselective cyclization reaction of isatin and 2-aminobenza...](#)

[Scheme 5.48 Asymmetric three-component 1,3-dipolar cycloaddition by phosphor...](#)

[Scheme 5.49 Asymmetric three-component 1,3-dipolar cycloaddition.](#)

[Scheme 5.50 Asymmetric three-component 1,3-dipolar cycloaddition.](#)

[Scheme 5.51 Chiral phosphoric acid-catalyzed cycloaddition with methyleneind...](#)

[Scheme 5.52 \[3+2\] Cycloaddition of isatin-derived 3-indolylmethanols and 2-v...](#)

[Scheme 5.53 Chiral phosphoric acid-catalyzed kinetic resolution of racemic s...](#)

[Scheme 5.54 Asymmetric double Michael cascade reaction of 3-alkenyloxindoles...](#)

[Scheme 5.55 Enantioselective 1,3-dipolar cycloaddition of 3-alkenyloxindoles...](#)

[Scheme 5.56 Intramolecular C-acylation of 3-substituted oxindoles \*\*320\*\* by PTC...](#)

[Scheme 5.57 Enantioselective direct intramolecular C\(sp<sup>2</sup>\)-H/C\(sp<sup>3</sup>\)-H oxidati...](#)

[Scheme 5.58 Chiral organoiodine-catalyzed oxidative dearomatization of pheno...](#)

## Chapter 6

[Figure 6.1 Some representative examples of biologically active natural and s...](#)

[Scheme 6.1 Overman's approach to \(-\)-spirotryprostratin B.](#)

[Scheme 6.2 Catalytic asymmetric intramolecular Heck synthesis of a spirocycl...](#)

[Scheme 6.3 Takemoto's tandem cycloamidation of 2-\(butadienyl\)phenylcarbamoyl...](#)

[Scheme 6.4 Takemoto's racemic synthesis of spirooxindole alkaloids elacomine...](#)

[Scheme 6.5 Spirocyclization of  \$\alpha\$ -substituted tosylamines and proposed mechan...](#)

[Scheme 6.6 Reductive Heck cyclization in Carreira's synthesis of gelsemoxoni...](#)

[Scheme 6.7 Pd\(0\)-catalyzed spirooxindole synthesis from isatin-derived Morit...](#)

[Scheme 6.8 Enantioselective synthesis of 2-oxindole spirofused lactones by a...](#)

[Scheme 6.9 Enantioselective synthesis of 2-oxindole spirofused lactams by a ...](#)

[Scheme 6.10 Charette's synthesis of spiro 3,3'-cyclopropyloxindoles by silve...](#)

[Scheme 6.11 Oxidation of \*N\*-aryl-2-oxocycloalkane-1-carboxamides with Mn\(OAc\).](#)

[Scheme 6.12 Aluminum-promoted cyclization in Trost's asymmetric synthesis of...](#)

[Scheme 6.13 Córdova's asymmetric synthesis of polysubstituted spirocyclic ox...](#)

[Scheme 6.14 Proposed catalytic cycle for Córdova's asymmetric synthesis of p...](#)

[Scheme 6.15 Iron\(II\)-catalyzed asymmetric intramolecular aminohydroxylation ...](#)

[Scheme 6.16 Rhodium\(II\)-catalyzed cyclopropanation of 3-diazo-2-oxindole \*\*38\*\*....](#)

[Scheme 6.17 Rhodium\(II\)-catalyzed cyclopropanation of 3-diazo-2-oxindole \*\*38\*\*....](#)

[Scheme 6.18 Arai's rhodium\(II\)-catalyzed asymmetric cyclopropanation of 3-di...](#)

[Scheme 6.19 Zhou's mercury\(II\)-catalyzed asymmetric cyclopropanation of 3-di...](#)

[Scheme 6.20 Zhou's gold\(I\)-catalyzed asymmetric cyclopropanation of 3-diazo-...](#)

[Scheme 6.21 Feng's magnesium\(II\)-catalyzed asymmetric cyclopropanation of al...](#)

[Scheme 6.22 Feng's scandium\(III\)-catalyzed asymmetric cycloaddition of disub...](#)

[Scheme 6.23 Carreira's  \$\text{MgI}\_2\$ -catalyzed ring expansion of spiro\(cyclopropane-1...](#)

[Scheme 6.24 Proposed mechanism for the  \$\text{MgI}\_2\$ -catalyzed reaction of spiro\(cycl...](#)

[Scheme 6.25 Ring expansion of a spiro\(cyclopropane-1,3'-oxindole\) in the syn...](#)

[Scheme 6.26 Ring expansion of a spiro\(cyclopropane-1,3'-oxindole\) in Carreir...](#)

[Scheme 6.27 Ring expansion of a spiro\(cyclopropane-1,3'-oxindole\) in Carreir...](#)

[Scheme 6.28 Carboxylative Pd-catalyzed TMM cycloaddition to an isopropyliden...](#)

[Scheme 6.29 Enantioselective carboxylative Pd-catalyzed TMM cycloaddition to...](#)

[Scheme 6.30 Enantioselective Cu\(I\)-catalyzed 1,3-dipolar cycloaddition of az...](#)

[Figure 6.2 Proposed structure of the tetrahedral complex formed by coordinat...](#)

[Scheme 6.31 Enantioselective Ag\(I\)-catalyzed 1,3-dipolar cycloaddition of az...](#)

[Scheme 6.32 Franz's titanium\(IV\)-catalyzed stereoselective synthesis of spir...](#)

[Scheme 6.33 Franz's scandium\(III\)-catalyzed asymmetric \[3+2\] annulation of a...](#)

[Scheme 6.34 Franz's enantioselective allylsilane annulation and C-Si oxidati...](#)

[Scheme 6.35 Franz's titanium\(IV\)-catalyzed diastereoselective synthesis of s...](#)

[Scheme 6.36 Franz's scandium\(III\)-catalyzed enantioselective synthesis of a ...](#)

[Scheme 6.37 Franz's scandium\(III\)-catalyzed enantioselective \[3+2\] carboannu...](#)

[Scheme 6.38 Franz's scandium\(III\)-catalyzed enantioselective \[3+2\] carboannu...](#)

[Scheme 6.39 Feng's magnesium\(II\)-catalyzed enantioselective \[3+2\] cycloaddit...](#)

[Scheme 6.40 Lu's palladium\(0\)-catalyzed enantioselective \[3+2\] cycloaddition...](#)

[Scheme 6.41 Proposed mechanism for the palladium\(0\)-catalyzed enantioselecti...](#)

[Scheme 6.42 Mei's palladium\(0\)-catalyzed enantioselective \[3+2\] cycloadditio...](#)

[Scheme 6.43 Du's rhodium\(0\)-catalyzed enantioselective \[3+2\] cycloaddition o...](#)

[Scheme 6.44 Asymmetric one-pot sequential organo- and gold\(I\)-catalyzed Mann...](#)

[Scheme 6.45 Trost's dinuclear zinc-catalyzed asymmetric spiroannulation reac...](#)

[Scheme 6.46 Kanai-Matsunaga's strontium-catalyzed asymmetric synthesis of 3-...](#)

[Scheme 6.47 Chen-Xiao's zinc\(II\)-catalyzed enantioselective cascade Michael ...](#)

[Scheme 6.48 Yan-Zhou's nickel\(II\)-catalyzed diastereo- and enantioselective ...](#)

[Scheme 6.49 Ashfeld's rhodium-catalyzed formal \[4+1\] cycloaddition route to ...](#)

[Scheme 6.50 Ashfeld's rhodium-catalyzed formal \[4+1\] cycloaddition syntheses...](#)

[Scheme 6.51 Lin-Feng's zinc-catalyzed asymmetric Diels-Alder reaction of a B...](#)

[Scheme 6.52 Kumar's dysprosium-catalyzed asymmetric hetero-Diels-Alder react...](#)

[Scheme 6.53 Kumar's magnesium-catalyzed asymmetric hetero-Diels-Alder reacti...](#)

[Scheme 6.54 Tanaka's enantioselective synthesis of spirocyclic benzopyranone...](#)

[Scheme 6.55 Shintani-Hayashi's stereoselective synthesis of spirocyclic oxin...](#)

[Scheme 6.56 Proposed catalytic cycle for the palladium-catalyzed decarboxyla...](#)

[Scheme 6.57 Liu-Feng's nickel-catalyzed asymmetric aza-Diels-Alder reaction ...](#)

[Scheme 6.58 Liebeskind's enantioselective synthesis of spirooxindoles based ...](#)

[Scheme 6.59 Feng's cobalt-catalyzed asymmetric Darzens reaction of phenacyl ...](#)

[Scheme 6.60 Wang's zinc-catalyzed enantioselective desymmetrization/cyclizat...](#)

[Scheme 6.61 Shanmugam's copper\(I\)-catalyzed one-pot, three-component diaster...](#)

[Scheme 6.62 A plausible mechanism of the copper\(I\)-catalyzed three-component...](#)

## Chapter 7

[Scheme 7.1 Synthesis of spiropyrrolidines by Mikami.](#)

[Scheme 7.2 Asymmetric construction of a dispiropyrrolidine by Yu and Deng....](#)

[Scheme 7.3 Silver phosphate-catalyzed asymmetric intramolecular dearomatizat...](#)

[Scheme 7.4 Enantioselective \[4+1\] spiroannulation catalyzed by Rh.](#)

[Scheme 7.5 Chiral phosphine-catalyzed synthesis of spiropyrrolidines reporte...](#)

[Scheme 7.6 Organocatalyzed asymmetric formal \[3+2\] cycloaddition of isocyano...](#)

[Scheme 7.7 The combination photoredox and primary amine catalysis used at th...](#)

[Scheme 7.8 Enantioselective synthesis of spiroindolenines reported by You....](#)

[Scheme 7.9 Enantioselective construction of spiroindolenines catalyzed by Pd...](#)

[Scheme 7.10 Enantioselective synthesis of spiroindolines by intramolecular d...](#)

[Scheme 7.11 Enantioselective organocatalyzed cascade reactions to spiroindol...](#)

[Scheme 7.12 Application of chiral phosphoric acid for the preparation of spi...](#)

[Scheme 7.13 Oxidative \*N\*-heterocyclic carbene catalyzed dearomatization of in...](#)

[Scheme 7.14 Enantioselective access to gem-difluorinated spiroindolines.](#)

[Scheme 7.15 Enantioselective synthesis of spiroindolines via cascade reactio...](#)

[Scheme 7.16 Enantioselective synthesis of spirobilactams reported by Cai....](#)

[Scheme 7.17 Enantio- and diastereoselective Pd-catalyzed carbocyclization ca...](#)

[Scheme 7.18 Pd-catalyzed asymmetric intramolecular aryative dearomatization...](#)

[Scheme 7.19 Iridium-catalyzed intramolecular asymmetric allylic dearomatizat...](#)

[Scheme 7.20 Enantioselective organocatalyzed formal \[3+3\] spiroannulation re...](#)

[Scheme 7.21 NHC-catalyzed enantioselective synthesis of spiropiperidinones r...](#)

[Scheme 7.22 Asymmetric dearomative formal \[4+2\] cycloadditions published by...](#)

[Scheme 7.23 Enantioselective ene-type spirocyclization developed by Mikami....](#)

[Scheme 7.24 Enantioselective 1,6-conjugate addition/annulation of para-quinone...](#)

[Scheme 7.25 Enantioselective synthesis of spirodihydrofurans developed by S...](#)

[Scheme 7.26 The enantioselective synthesis of spiroactones reported by Gade...](#)

[Scheme 7.27 Asymmetric copper-catalyzed preparation of spirotetrahydropyran...](#)

[Scheme 7.28 Enantioselective dearomatization of phenols using chiral hypervalent...](#)

[Scheme 7.29 Chiral hypervalent organoiodine-catalyzed enantioselective oxidation...](#)

[Scheme 7.30 Enantioselective oxidative dearomatization of arenes using chiral...](#)

[Scheme 7.31 Asymmetric synthesis of spiro-2\(3H\)-furanones via phase-transfer...](#)

[Scheme 7.32 Enantioselective construction of spirocyclic benzofuranone cyclo...](#)

[Scheme 7.33 Asymmetric tandem synthesis of spirocyclic \(2H\)-dihydrobenzofuran...](#)

[Scheme 7.34 The enantioselective synthesis of spirobenzofuranones reported by...](#)

[Scheme 7.35 The catalytic asymmetric one-pot \[3+2\] cyclization/semipinacol rearrangement...](#)

[Scheme 7.36 Reaction mechanism.](#)



[Scheme 7.37 Organocatalytic synthesis of spirobenzofuranones via cascade Mic...](#)

[Scheme 7.38 Two approaches to chiral spirocyclic benzofuranones by using ami...](#)

[Scheme 7.39 The enantioselective approaches leading to spirocyclic compounds...](#)

[Scheme 7.40 Organocatalytic asymmetric double Michael addition and Michael/a...](#)

[Scheme 7.41 Asymmetric construction of spirocyclopentenobenzofuranone core s...](#)

[Scheme 7.42 Application of trienamine catalysis for the construction of spir...](#)

[Scheme 7.43 Asymmetric synthesis of pyrrolidine- and tetrahydrothiophene-fus...](#)

[Scheme 7.44 Catalytic asymmetric brominative or chlorinative dearomatization...](#)

[Scheme 7.45 The synthesis of spiro-heterocycles by the NHC-catalyzed annulat...](#)

[Scheme 7.46 The enantioselective formal \[2+1+3\] annulation forming spirocycl...](#)

[Scheme 7.47 Enantioselective ring expansion of vinyl cyclopropanes combining...](#)

[Scheme 7.48 Catalytic enantioselective synthesis of spirocycles 13.](#)

[Scheme 7.49 Enantioselective synthesis of spirocyclic benzopyranones by rhod...](#)

[Scheme 7.50 Enantioselective organometallic approach to chiral spirobenzopyr...](#)

[Scheme 7.51 Enantioselective synthesis of a-spirocyclopropyl lactones.](#)

[Scheme 7.52 Asymmetric synthesis of 3,4-dihydrocoumarin motif in spirocycle ...](#)

[Scheme 7.53 Synthesis of highly substituted chiral spirodihydrocoumarins....](#)

[Scheme 7.54 Organocatalytic tandem Morita-Baylis-Hillman-Michael reaction fo...](#)

[Scheme 7.55 A chiral squaramide-catalyzed approach constructing spiro-3,4-di...](#)

[Scheme 7.56 Construction of spiro-bridged polyheterocyclic compounds.](#)

[Scheme 7.57 The synthesis of spirocycle compounds via enantioselective organ...](#)

[Scheme 7.58 Catalytic desymmetrizing dehydrogenation of 4-substituted cycloh...](#)

[Scheme 7.59 Enantioselective synthesis of spirocyclic compounds containing b...](#)

[Scheme 7.60 Asymmetric synthesis of spirocyclic tetrahydrothiophene-chromano...](#)

[Scheme 7.61 Enantioselective synthesis of spiro compounds containing tetrahy...](#)

[Scheme 7.62 Enantioselective construction of polyfunctionalized spiroannulat...](#)

[Scheme 7.63 A chiral fluoride-catalyzed asymmetric cascade sulfa-Michael/ald...](#)

[Scheme 7.64 Enantioselective synthesis of spirocyclic compounds containing b...](#)

[Scheme 7.65 Enantioselective synthesis of spirocyclic compounds containing b...](#)

[Scheme 7.66 The enantioselective approach provides chiral spiro\[thiopyranoin...](#)

[Scheme 7.67 NHC-catalyzed enantioselective dearomatizing hydroacylation of b...](#)

[Scheme 7.68 Asymmetric synthesis of spiropyrazolones by complex of rhodium-c...](#)

[Scheme 7.69 Enantioselective vinylogous Michael/aldol reaction to synthesize...](#)

[Scheme 7.70 Highly stereoselective synthesis of spiropyrazolones reported by...](#)

[Scheme 7.71 The synthesis of unsymmetrical diaryl-substituted spirocyclohexa...](#)

[Scheme 7.72 The synthesis of spiropyrazolones via organocatalytic Michael/Mi...](#)

[Scheme 7.73 Three-component Michael/Michael/aldol reaction cascade \*reported\* ...](#)

[Scheme 7.74 Asymmetric synthesis of spiropyrazolones through phosphine-catal...](#)

[Scheme 7.75 Asymmetric, three-component, and one-pot synthesis of spiropyraz...](#)

[Scheme 7.76 Mechanism of asymmetric, three-component, one-pot synthesis of s...](#)

[Scheme 7.77 Diastereo- and enantioselective construction of cyclohexanone-fu...](#)

[Scheme 7.78 Lewis-base-catalyzed asymmetric \[3+3\] annulation reaction of Mor...](#)

[Scheme 7.79 Asymmetric synthesis of spirocyclohexene pyrazolones via formal ...](#)

[Scheme 7.80 Enantioselective synthesis of pyrazolone-fused spirocyclohexenol...](#)

[Scheme 7.81 Diastereodivergent and enantioselective access to spiroepoxides....](#)

[Scheme 7.82 Synthesis of chiral pyrazolone and spiropyrazolone derivatives t...](#)

[Scheme 7.83 NHC-catalyzed asymmetric formal \[4+2\] annulation to construct sp...](#)

[Scheme 7.84 Asymmetric synthesis of spiropyrazolones by sequential organo- a...](#)

[Scheme 7.85 Michael/Conia-ene cascade reaction under synergistic catalysis p...](#)

[Scheme 7.86 Diastereoselective and enantioselective synthesis of barbiturate...](#)

[Scheme 7.87 The enantioselective approaches to spirobarbiturates by using ch...](#)

[Scheme 7.88 Isothiocyanate strategy for the synthesis of spirocyclic barbitu...](#)

[Scheme 7.89 Palladium-catalyzed enantioselective synthesis of spirocyclic az...](#)

[Scheme 7.90 Application of chiral phosphine in organocatalytic synthesis of ...](#)

[Scheme 7.91 Anderson's synthesis of spirocyclic azlactones.](#)

[Scheme 7.92 Formal \[3+2\] cycloaddition of vinylcyclopropane azlactones to en...](#)

[Scheme 7.93 Enantioselective access to spirocyclic sultams by chiral Cp<sup>x</sup>-rho...](#)

[Scheme 7.94 The synthesis of chiral spirosultams by multi sequential reactio...](#)

[Scheme 7.95 Asymmetric construction of spirocyclic pyrrolidine-thiazolidined...](#)

[Scheme 7.96 The enantioselective cycloaddition of cyclic enones with sultams...](#)

[Scheme 7.97 Asymmetric construction of spiro thiopyrano-indole-benzothiaz...](#)

[Scheme 7.98 Enantioselective synthesis of chiral spirocycles containing rhod...](#)

[Scheme 7.99 Asymmetric synthesis of highly functionalized spirothiazolidinon...](#)

[Scheme 7.100 Enantioselective construction of spiro chroman-thiazolones.](#)

[Scheme 7.101 Catalytic asymmetric synthesis of aromatic spiroketals.](#)

[Scheme 7.102 Enantio- and diastereoselective spiroketalization catalyzed by ...](#)

[Scheme 7.103 Asymmetric synthesis of spiroketals and spiroaminals.](#)

[Scheme 7.104 Chiral phosphoric acid-catalyzed enantioselective and diastereo...](#)

[Scheme 7.105 Organohalogenite-catalyzed spiroketalization.](#)

[Scheme 7.106 Stereoselective three-component reaction of salicylaldehydes, a...](#)

[Scheme 7.107 The enantioselective synthesis spiropyrrolidines containing dih...](#)

[Scheme 7.108 Asymmetric synthesis of spirocyclic  \$\beta\$ -lactams through copper-ca...](#)

[Scheme 7.109 Hetero-Diels–Alder process used for the synthesis of spiropyrro...](#)

[Scheme 7.110 The enantioselective fluorocyclization catalyzed by chiral BINO...](#)

[Scheme 7.111 Enantioselective cycloaddition to trisubstituted nitroolefins t...](#)

[Scheme 7.112 Enantioselective access to dispirooxindoles from furfurylcyclob...](#)

[Scheme 7.113 The enantioselective synthesis of bis-spiroketals.](#)

[Scheme 7.114 Highly efficient enantioselective synthesis of bispiro benzofur...](#)

## Chapter 8

[Figure 8.1 Common strategies for the synthesis of spirocycles: \(a\) alkylatio...](#)

[Scheme 8.1 Spirocyclizations reported by Gade.](#)

[Scheme 8.2 Spirocyclization reported by Takisawa.](#)

[Scheme 8.3 Spirocyclization reported by Smith.](#)

[Scheme 8.4 Synthesis of spirocycles reported by Hashimoto et al.](#)

[Scheme 8.5 Synthesis of spirofuranes and spiropyrrolidines reported by Mikam...](#)

[Scheme 8.6 Nicolaou synthesis of platensimycin.](#)

[Figure 8.2 Proposed mechanism for the Rh-catalyzed synthesis of spirocycles ...](#)

[Scheme 8.7 Rh-catalyzed synthesis of spirocycles reported by Shintani and Ha...](#)

[Scheme 8.8 First asymmetric palladium-catalyzed synthesis of spirocycles.](#)

[Scheme 8.9 Pd-catalyzed synthesis of spirocycles reported by Mikami.](#)

[Scheme 8.10 Pd-catalyzed spirocyclization of allyl propargyl ethers.](#)

[Scheme 8.11 Pd-catalyzed spirocyclization reported by Toste.](#)