OLESYA KHROMEYCHUK

HAHKA ДАЯ ПАПЕРІВ

A IJoss

щив строкову військо

Автобіографія

THE STORY OF A DEAD SOLDIER TOLD BY HIS SISTER

Ukrainian Voices, vol. 15

They of Treen

ibidem

Olesya Khromeychuk

A Loss:

The Story of a Dead Soldier Told by His Sister

UKRAINIAN VOICES

Collected by Andreas Umland

10	<i>Olena Stiazhkina</i> Zero Point Ukraine Four Essays on World War II Translated from Ukrainian by Svitlana Kulinska ISBN 978-3-8382-1550-1
11	<i>Oleksii Sinchenko, Dmytro Stus, Leonid Finberg</i> Ukrainian Dissidents: An Anthology of Texts ISBN 978-3-8382-1551-8
12	<i>John-Paul Himka</i> Ukrainian Nationalists and the Holocaust OUN and UPA's Participation in the Destruction of Ukrainian Jewry, 1941–1944 ISBN 978-3-8382-1548-8
13	Andrey Demartino False Mirrors The Weaponization of Social Media in Russia's Operation to Annex Crimea With a foreword by Oleksiy Danilov ISBN 978-3-8382-1533-4
14	Svitlana Biedarieva (ed.)

14 Suttand Bieddrieva (ed.) Contemporary Ukrainian and Baltic Art Political and Social Perspectives, 1991–2021 ISBN 978-3-8382-1526-6

The book series "Ukrainian Voices" publishes English- and German-language monographs, edited volumes, document collections, and anthologies of articles authored and composed by Ukrainian politicians, intellectuals, activists, officials, researchers, and diplomats. The series' aim is to introduce Western and other audiences to Ukrainian explorations, deliberations and interpretations of historic and current, domestic, and international affairs. The purpose of these books is to make non-Ukrainian readers familiar with how some prominent Ukrainians approach, view and assess their country's development and position in the world. The series was founded and the volumes are collected by Andreas Umland, Dr. phil. (FU Berlin), Ph. D. (Cambridge), Associate Professor of Politics at the Kyiv-Mohyla Academy and Senior Expert at the Ukrainian Institute for the Future in Kyiv. Olesya Khromeychuk

A LOSS: THE STORY OF A DEAD SOLDIER TOLD BY HIS SISTER



Bibliografische Information der Deutschen Nationalbibliothek

Die Deutsche Nationalbibliothek verzeichnet diese Publikation in der Deutschen Nationalbibliografie; detaillierte bibliografische Daten sind im Internet über http://dnb.d-nb.de abrufbar.

Bibliographic information published by the Deutsche Nationalbibliothek

Die Deutsche Nationalbibliothek lists this publication in the Deutsche Nationalbibliografie; detailed bibliographic data are available in the Internet at http://dnb.d-nb.de.

Cover illustration: © copyright 2021 by Hanna Strizh Illustrations on p. 28, 48, 78, 82, 94, 111 © copyright 2021 by Hanna Strizh

ISBN-13: 978-3-8382-7570-3 © *ibidem* Press, Stuttgart 2021 Alle Rechte vorbehalten

Das Werk einschließlich aller seiner Teile ist urheberrechtlich geschützt. Jede Verwertung außerhalb der engen Grenzen des Urheberrechtsgesetzes ist ohne Zustimmung des Verlages unzulässig und strafbar. Dies gilt insbesondere für Vervielfältigungen, Übersetzungen, Mikroverfilmungen und elektronische Speicherformen sowie die Einspeicherung und Verarbeitung in elektronischen Systemen.

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in or introduced into a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form, or by any means (electronical, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise) without the prior written permission of the publisher. Any person who does any unauthorized act in relation to this publication may be liable to criminal prosecution and civil claims for damages.

In memory of Volodymyr Pavliv (1974-2017)

Contents

Acknowledgments	9
Foreword	11
Preface	13
Theory and Practice of War, Part I	17
A Pair of Boots, Part I	
A Wartime Wedding	24
Vertep	
A Facebook Message	
The Funeral, Part I	
Lenin	
The Funeral, Part II	
Obituary	
Wizard	
The Funeral, Part III	
Twenty-Five Folders	54
Masha	
A Pair of Boots, Part II	64
Volodya	
Mama	
Harvest	75
That Short Story Was So Hard to Write	79
Theater of War	
Ignoble Pain	

Heart	91
Theory and Practice of War, Part II	95
The Safest Place in the Army	99
Cosy Grave	105
The Flat. Your Flat	112
What Remains	115
Spring	117
I Can't Believe You're Dead: A Letter	119

Acknowledgments

I would have preferred not to have had to write this book, to have had no subject matter to write about, to have had my brother alive rather than my book published. But since the subject matter materialized, I am lucky to have been able to commit my reflections to paper, not to submerge them in the depths of my sorrow but to lift my grief line by line, and, by doing so, make my heavy heart a little lighter. I could never have done it alone.

I cannot be grateful enough to my family—my mother Olha, father Yuriy and brother Yura—not only for letting me share these stories, but for actively encouraging me to write them down. After all, these stories do not belong to me alone; each of us might tell them differently, but they are a shared family possession. I thank my partner, Uilleam Blacker, for being there for me in the darkest moments of my grief, for listening to every first draft and reading subsequent drafts of this text attentively and sensitively.

The actors of Molodyi Teatr London, my theater company – Lesya Liskevych, Liliya Romanyshyn, Iryna Sandalovych, Uilleam Blacker, Olga Malchevska, Volodymyr Glushak, Slavko Tsyhan and Fin Ross Russell – allowed me to think through my trauma out loud and created a space in which I could step outside of my own story in order to regard it at some distance, for which I am very thankful. They also offered their trusted friendship and unrelenting sense of humor even at moments when laughter seemed impossible.

I'm blessed with dear friends who are also fellow academics and who were willing to combine their compassion and professional judgment while reading this volume: Sasha Dovzhyk and Molly Flynn – thank you! A friend who got to know this war first-hand – Maria Berlinska – gave me the confidence to speak of it even though I was fortunate not to have experienced it myself. To the many other friends and colleagues who patiently listened to me speak about the war in general and my own loss in particular, I will forever be grateful to you for offering your time, support and ideas. I am touched by the endorsements written for this book. Cynthia Enloe is my heroine when it comes to finding a sensitive approach to individuals' experiences of political violence. I am moved by how sincerely Anna Reid cares for the welfare of Ukraine. Rory Finnin has been my mentor, colleague and friend from the very start of my academic career. The support extended by these people means more to me than I can express. I am very grateful to Andrey Kurkov for contributing the foreword to the book.

The illustrations so creatively executed by Hanna Strizh not only speak on my behalf where words escaped me, but also evoke my brother's drawings in an uncanny way. I am fortunate to have worked with an artist whose talent is matched by her sensitivity.

Three of the stories published in this volume appeared elsewhere in earlier versions: "Army Boots" was published by *Krytyka*, "A Ukrainian Obituary" and "On the Edge of a European War, Who Gets to Defend the State" were published by *Open Democracy*. I'd like to thank the editors, Oleh Kotsyuba and Tom Rowley, for lending me their courage to deliver these texts to readers. I am grateful to Andreas Umland for his willingness to take on this manuscript and make it see the light of day.

Most of all, I'd like to thank all those who made my brother's journey through the war a little more endurable, a little more humane. My gratitude extends to all who keep alive the memory of lives cut short by this war.

Foreword

Whenever I read a book about the current war in the Donbas, I get the strange impression that this war is over. These books transport the reader into the past, even if it is just yesterday. So it is with this book. I read it, empathized, recognized some of the characters and situations and a heavy, mournful calm descended on my soul. But as soon as I had finished reading, the calmness was gone. And I returned to the reality in which the war is still going on, in which it has been going on for seven years already.

The war in this book ended only for its hero, Volodya, the brother of the author, Olesya Khromeychuk. He died at the front. He has become a cipher of military statistics. He has also become a treasured memory for his relatives, friends and brothers-in-arms, and he has become this book, which would not have appeared if he had remained alive.

While reading this book, keep in mind the fact that the front line of this war is still there and, along its 270 miles, Ukrainian fighters are under regular artillery and sniper fire from pro-Russian separatists and their Russian supporters in the breakaway territories of the Donbas. The ammunition for these continued attacks arrives regularly from Russia, which also seeks to make the return of these territories impossible by giving Russian passports – over 600,000 already – to inhabitants of the Donbas.

With this book, the author invites the reader to walk the path that she had to travel after the news of her brother's death. This is a very personal story and, I imagine, one that was very difficult to write. But Olesya Khromeychuk could not help writing this book, and it is important for people to read it. Her history, the history of her family reflects the history of tens of thousands of Ukrainian families. It reflects the history of modern Ukraine with its problems, hopes, victories and losses. Today, when news about what is happening in Ukraine gets less and less attention in the pages of European newspapers, this book will become an important source