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# The Law of Carriage of Goods by Sea

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*This book is dedicated to my dear parents,  
Mr. Kasi Arunachalam Chettiar and Mdm.  
Manomani Kupusamy, only by blessings,  
guidance and teachings of whom I am today  
where I am and have intellectually produced  
what I have.*

# Preface

This book covers the law and practice of international trade, bills of lading and charterparties. It also outlines sea waybills and ship's delivery orders. It is written, primarily, with maritime law practitioners, students and academicians in mind. It will also be a useful guide to sea carriers, forwarding agents, marine insurers, international trade financiers, arbitrators, etc. The book includes analytical and critical commentary on numerous cases and presents alternative possible arguments which law practitioners will find to be of immediate use for their cases. Cases, and commentary on them, are used as an illustration to develop a clear understanding of the underlying principles.

The book is primarily based on the English law. However, it makes extensive reference to cases from Singapore and Malaysia. In addition to the Singaporean and Malaysian laws, Indian statutes, namely Contract Act and Evidence Act, have been amply referred to. These are, in effect, the codification of the English law on these subjects and model statutes adopted in many Commonwealth jurisdictions. These references make the book quite relevant to Commonwealth jurisdictions as well as dealing with cases before the English courts and arbitrations where the applicable law is that of the Commonwealth jurisdictions.

The book is up to date with material available as at 30 April 2021.

Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia  
April 2021

Arun Kasi

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Should any copyright holder have been inadvertently overlooked in my seeking permission, my apologies for the same and I will make the necessary arrangement at the earliest opportunity. I cannot miss out, in my acknowledgements, all the authors and publishers of the materials referred to in the References for making the knowledge contained therein available.

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