# Fluoroquinolone-Associated Disability (FQAD) -Pathogenesis, Diagnostics, Therapy and Diagnostic Criteria

Side-effects of Fluoroquinolones
Stefan Pieper



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### **Preface**

The term 'Fluoroquinolone-Associated Disability', FQAD, has been an established entity at least since its use by the FDA at the Joint Meeting of the Antimicrobial Drugs Advisory Committee and the Drug Safety and Risk Management Advisory Committee, November 5, 2015 [1].

(However, others played a decisive role in its creation, above all Charles Bennett, University of South Carolina, Beatrice Alexandra Golomb and Jay Cohen, University of California, Krzysztof Michalak, University in Poznań, Poland, without whose fundamental work [2] this book would not have been possible, and Miriam J. van Staveren de Jonge, physician and patient, as well as Lisa Bloomquist with FloxieHope, David Melvin with MyQuinStory and numerous patients organized in self-help groups and forums, e.g. the fluorquinolone-forum.de.)

However, the FDA's definition with the associated diagnostic criteria is not suitable for the treating physician in everyday use [3].

This vade mecum is supposed to help the doctor and/or therapist to deal better and more adequately with affected patients and perhaps also be a guideline for the 'floxies' themselves.

At the beginning, the four major 'construction sites', which are caused as adverse effects of the fluoroquinolones and can lead to FQAD, are each discussed in compact form.

Special attention is paid to the pathogenesis, diagnostics and the limited therapeutic options which, from my point of view, may have a chance of success. vi Preface

In the second part, I would like to propose diagnostic criteria for FQAD that achieve the most reliable and likewise time-saving containment of the new clinical picture and thus to attempt implementing them in everyday practice.

This book is also intended to pass on my experiences that I have made in our practice in recent years with about 500 FQAD patients, whose feedback has provided valuable suggestions for better understanding and treatment of this new disease.

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