ICT Policy, Research, and Innovation

Perspectives and Prospects for EU-US Collaboration

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The co-editors

List of Acronyms

Acronym	Full Text
2D TMD	Two-dimensional Transition Metal Dichalcogenides
3GPP	3rd Generation Partnership Program
4G	4th Generation
5G	5th Generation
5G PPP	5G Infrastructure Public Private Partnership
AAA	Authentication, authorization, accounting
ABC	Administration, Business, and Civil Society
ACARE	Advisory Council for Aviation Research and Innovation in Europe
ACER	Agency for the Cooperation of Energy Regulators
ADAS	Advanced Driver Assist Systems
AFOSR	Air Force Office of Scientific Research
AFR	Automatic facial recognition
AFRL	Air Force Research Laboratory
AI	Artificial Intelligence
AIOTI	Alliance for Internet of Things Innovation
AIS	Automatic Identification System
ALICE	Alliance for Logistics Innovation through Collaboration in Europe
AmI	Ambient intelligence
AMO	Advanced Manufacturing Office
AMP	American Maritime Partnership
Anatel	Brazil's National Telecommunications Agency
ANPR	Automatic number plate recognition
ANSI	American National Standards Institute
API	Application Interface
AR	Augmented Reality
AREA	Academic Research Enhancement Award
ARL	Army Research Laboratory
ARO	Army Research Office
ARPA-E	Advanced Research Projects Agency – Energy
ARRA	American Recovery and Reinvestment Act
ARTEMIS-IA	Advanced Research and Technology for Embedded Intelligence and Systems Industry Association
ASC	Amsterdam Smart City

ASIC	Application-specific Integrated Circuit
ASME	American Society of Mechanical Engineers
AV	Autonomous Vehicle
AWN	Advanced Wireless Networking
AWS	Amazon Web Services
B2B	Business-to-business
B2C	Business-to-customer
BAA	Broad Agency Announcement
BBI	Bio-based Industries
BD	Big Data
BD Hubs	Big Data Regional Innovation Hubs program
BDVA	Big Data Value Association
BDVPPP	Big Data Value Public Private Partnership
BSI	British Standards Institution
BYOD	Bring Your Own Device
C2C	Car to Car
C2C-CC	Car 2 Car Communication Consortium
C2I	Car to Infrastructure
CA	Certificate Authority
CAA	Civil Aviation Authority
CAM	Connected and Automated Mobility
CBM	Cyber confidence Building Measure
CBRS	Citizens Broadband Radio Service
CCPA	California Consumer Privacy Act
CCS	Combined Charging System
CCTV	Closed-circuit television
CDN	Content Delivery Network
CEDR	Conference of European Directors of Roads
CEER	Council of European Energy Regulators
CEN	European Committee for Standardization (Comité Européen de Normalisation)
CENELEC	European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization
CERDEC	Communications-Electronics Research, Development, and Engineering Center
CERN	Conseil Européen pour la Recherche Nucléaire
CHuman	Computing-enabled Human Interaction, Communication, and Augmentation
CISA	Cybersecurity Information Sharing Act
CISE	Computer and Information Science and Engineering
CLOUD	Clarifying Lawful Use of Overseas Data
CLOUD Act	Clarifying Lawful Overseas Use of Data Act
CN	Core Network
CNPS	Computing-enabled Networked Physical Systems
CNS	Computer and Network Systems
COPPA	Children's Online Privacy Protection Act
COSME	Competitiveness of Enterprises and Small and Medium-sized Enterprises
cPPP	Contractual Public–Private Partnership
CPS	Cyber-Physical Systems
CPS PWG	Cyber-Physical Systems Public Working Group

CPSoS	Cyber-physical Systems of Systems
CPS-VO	CPS Virtual Organization
CPU	Central Processing Unit
CS	Clean Sky
CSA	Coordination and Support Action
CSAAC	Cyber Situational Awareness Analytical Capabilities
CSD	Cyber Security Division
CSDP	Common Security and Defense Policy
CSIRT	Computer Security Incident Response Team
CSP	Cybersecurity and Privacy
CSR	Corporate Social Responsibility
CVE	Common Vulnerabilities and Exposures
CWC	Centre for Wireless Communications
D2D	Device-to-device
DARPA	Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency
DC	Direct Current
DDOS	Distributed Denial of Service
DEP	Digital Europe Programme
DG	Directorate General
DG CONNECT	Directorate General for Communications Networks, Content and Technology
DG MOVE	Directorate General Mobility and Transport
DHS	Department of Homeland Security
DIH	Digital Innovation Hub
DIN	Deutsches Institut für Normung
DISA	Defense Information Systems Agency
DLT	Distributed Ledger Technology
DNS	Domain Name System
DoC	Department of Commerce
DoD	Department of Defence
DoDIN	DoD Information Networks
DoE	Department of Energy
DoS	Department of State
DoT	Department of Transportation
DPD	Data Protection Directive
DREN	Defense Research and Engineering Network
DSA	Dynamic Spectrum Access
DSL	Digital Subscriber Line
DSM	Digital Single Market
DSP	Digital Signal Processor
DTN	Data Transfer Nodes
DTT	Digital Terrestrial Television
e2e	End-to-end
EASA	European Aviation Safety Agency
EC	European Commission
EC3	European Cybercrime Centre
ECDIS	Electronic Chart Display and Information Systems

ECJ	European Court of Justice
ECSEL	Electronic Components and Systems for European Leadership
ECSEL-JU	Electronic Components and Systems for European Leadership Joint Undertaking
ECSO	European Cyber Security Organization
EDPS	European Data Protection Supervisor
EdW	Education and Workforce
EEA	European Economic Area
EeB	Energy-efficient Buildings
EERA	European Energy Research Alliance
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
EG	Expert Group
EHCS	Enabling R&D for High-capability Computing Systems
EHR	CEN
EIC	European Innovation Council
eIDAS	Electronic Identification, Authentication and Trust Services
EIN	Employer Identification Number
EIP	European Innovation Partnership
EIP – SCC	European Innovation Partnership on Smart Cities and Communities
EISA	Energy Independence and Security Act of 2007
EIT	European Institute of Innovation and Technology
eMBB	enhanced Mobile Broadband
EMSA	European Maritime Safety Agency
EMT	Emergency Medical Technician
eMTC	Enhanced Machine-type Communication
ENISA	European Union Agency for Network and Information Security
ENSG	Electricity Networks Strategy Group
EO	Executive Order
EPI	European Platform Initiative
ERA	European Railway Agency
ERA	European Research Area
ERRAC	European Rail Research Advisory Council
ERTMS	European Railway Traffic Management System
ERTRAC	European Road Transport Research Advisory Council
E-Sign Act	Electronic Signatures in Global and National Commerce Act
ESOs	European Standards Organizations
ETI	Energy Technology Institute
ETNA	European Transport Network Alliance
ETP	European Technology Platform
ETSI	European Telecommunications Standards Institute
EU	European Union
EV4SCC	Electric Vehicles for Smart Cities and Communities
FAA	Federal Aviation Administration
FBMC	Filter-Bank Multi-Carrier
FCC	Federal Communications Commission
FCH	Fuel Cells and Hydrogen

FERC	Federal Energy Regulatory Commission
FET	Future and Emerging Technologies
FFO	Federal Funding Opportunity
FIRE	Future Internet Research and Experimentation
FOA	Funding Opportunity Announcement
FoF	Factories of the Future
FP	Framework Programme
FP7	7th Framework Programme
FSS	Fixed-satellite Service
FTA	Free Trade Agreement
FTC	Federal Trade Commission
FWA	Fixed Wireless Access
FY	Financial Year
GAFA	Google, Amazon, Facebook, and Apple
Gbps	Gigabit per second
GCTC	Global Cities Team Challenge
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GDPR	General Data Protection Regulation
GE	General Electric
GEANT	Gigabit European Academic Network
GENI	Global Environment for Networking Innovations
GFDM	Generalized Frequency-Division Multiplexing
GGE	Group of Governmental Experts
GHz	Gigahertz
GLIF	Global Lambda Integrated Facility
Global EPIC	Global Ecosystem of Ecosystems Partnership in Innovation and Cybersecurity
GP	General Practitioner
GPS	Global Positioning System
GRP	Global Research Platform
GSM	Global System for Mobile
GSMA	Global System for Mobile Communications
GSMA	Groupe Speciale Mobile Association
GSMR	Global System for Mobile Communications – Railway
H2020	Horizon 2020
H2M	Human-to-machine
HAPS	High Altitude Platform Station
HCA	High-capability computing infrastructure and applications
HD	High-definition
HE	(Homomorphic) Encryption
HES	Higher Education Institutions
HGV	Heavy Goods Vehicle
HIPAA	Health Information Portability and Accountability Act
HMI	Human–Machine Interface
HP F&W	Hewlett Packard William and Flora Hewlett Foundation
HPC	High-performance Computing
HPCMP	High Performance Computing Modernization Program