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CHRISTOPHER NEGUS

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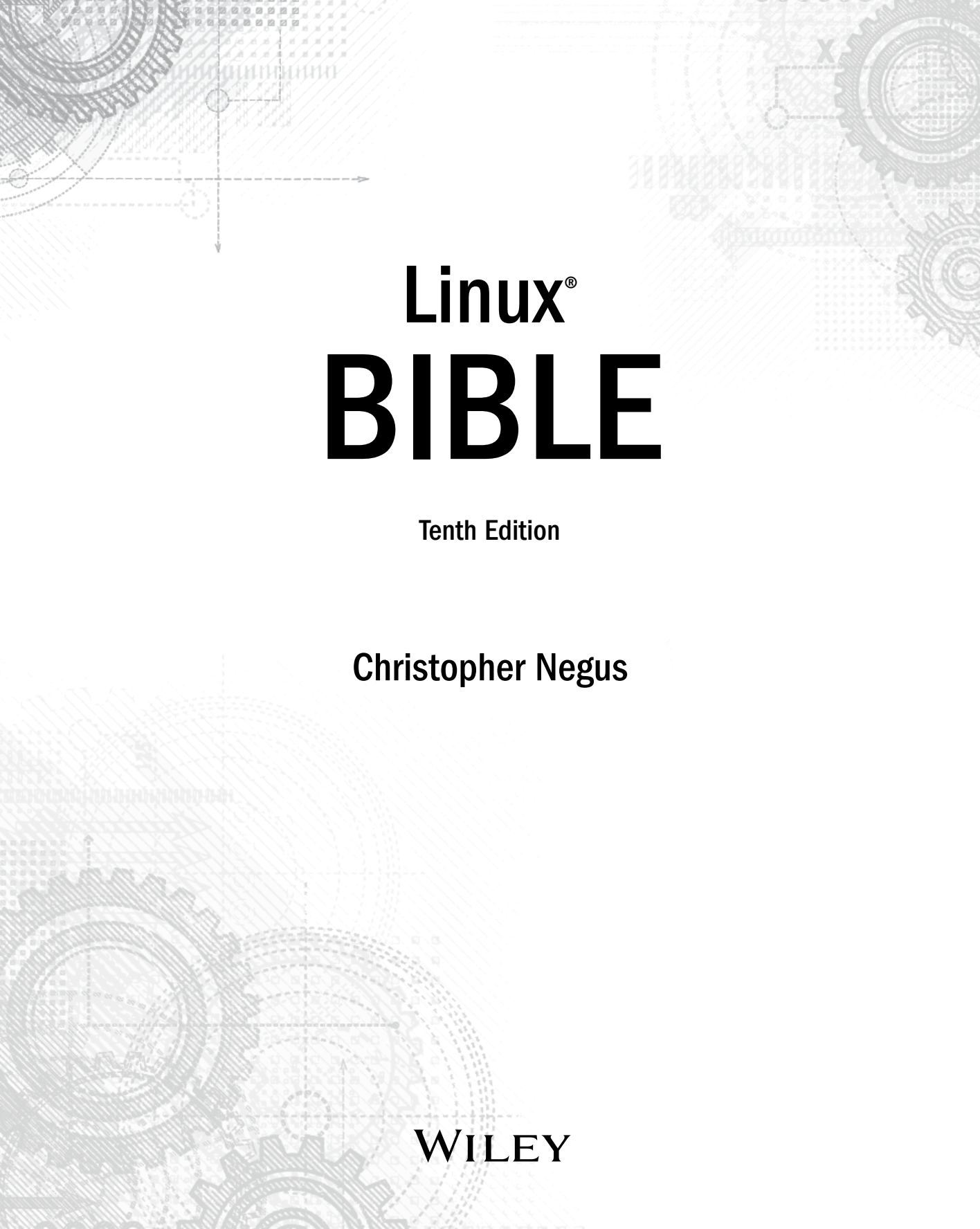
DISCOVER WHAT YOU
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TENTH EDITION

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Linux[®] Bible

Tenth Edition

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Linux[®] **BIBLE**

Tenth Edition

Christopher Negus

WILEY

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As always, I dedicate this book to my wife, Sheree.



About the Author

Chris Negus is a principal technical writer for Red Hat, Inc. In more than a decade with Red Hat, Chris has taught hundreds of IT professionals to become Red Hat Certified Engineers (RHCEs), and he has written scores of documents on everything from Linux to virtualization to cloud computing and containerization.

Before joining Red Hat, Chris wrote or co-wrote dozens of books on Linux and UNIX, including the *Red Hat Linux Bible* (all editions), *Docker Containers*, *CentOS Bible*, *Fedora Bible*, *Linux Troubleshooting Bible*, *Linux Toys*, *Linux Toys II*, and, nine editions of this *Linux Bible*. Chris also co-authored several books for the Linux Toolbox series for power users: *Fedora Linux Toolbox*, *SUSE Linux Toolbox*, *Ubuntu Linux Toolbox*, *Mac OS X Toolbox*, and *BSD UNIX Toolbox*.

Before becoming an independent author, Chris worked for eight years with the organization at AT&T that developed the UNIX operating system before moving to Utah to help contribute to Novell's UnixWare project in the early 1990s. When not writing about Linux, Chris enjoys playing soccer, hanging out with his wife, Sheree, and spending what time he can with his sons, Seth and Caleb.

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When I was hired at Red Hat about a dozen years ago, I didn't know that Red Hat would grow to about seven times its size, be bought by IBM for \$34 billion, and (so far) still maintain the spirit of openness and excitement that it had when I first signed on. Every day when I come to work, I interact with many of the greatest Linux and cloud developers, testers, instructors, and support professionals in the world.

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—Christopher Negus

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