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# Technology in Human Smuggling and Trafficking Case Studies from Italy and the United Kingdom



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Kingdom

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# Abbreviations

ADS	Advertisements
CSE	Child Sexual Exploitation Online
CSEM	Child Sexual Exploitation Material
DNA	Direzione Nazionale antimafia e antiterrorismo (National Antimafia and Antiterrorism Directorate)
DDA	Direzione Distrettuale antimafia (Antimafia District Directorate)
EC	European Commission
EMSC	European Migrant Smuggling Centre
EU	European Union
FRONTEX	European Border and Coast Guard Agency (from French: <i>Frontières extérieures</i> )
GLOTiP	Global Report on Trafficking in Persons
ICTs	Information and Communication Technologies
IOCTA	Internet Organised Crime Threat Assessment
IOM	International Organization for Migration
IP	Internet Protocol
LEA	Law Enforcement Agency
NGO	Nongovernmental Organization
THB	Trafficking in human beings
TIP	Trafficking in persons
TOCTA	Transnational Organized Crime Threat Assessment
TOR	The Onion Router
UK	United Kingdom
UN	United Nations
UNICRI	United Nations Interregional Crime and Justice Research Institute
UNHCR	The UN Refugee Agency
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
VPN	Virtual Private Network