Bonnie Kaul Nastasi Stuart N. Hart Shereen C. Naser *Editors*

International Handbook on Child Rights and School Psychology





International Handbook on Child Rights and School Psychology

Bonnie Kaul Nastasi Stuart N. Hart • Shereen C. Naser Editors

International Handbook on Child Rights and School Psychology



Editors Bonnie Kaul Nastasi Department of Psychology Tulane University New Orleans, LA, USA

Shereen C. Naser Department of Psychology Cleveland State University Cleveland, OH, USA Stuart N. Hart International Institute for Child Rights and Development Victoria, BC, Canada

ISBN 978-3-030-37117-3 ISBN 978-3-030-37119-7 (eBook) https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-37119-7

© Springer Nature Switzerland AG 2020

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved by the Publisher, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other physical way, and transmission or information storage and retrieval, electronic adaptation, computer software, or by similar or dissimilar methodology now known or hereafter developed.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, service marks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

The publisher, the authors, and the editors are safe to assume that the advice and information in this book are believed to be true and accurate at the date of publication. Neither the publisher nor the authors or the editors give a warranty, expressed or implied, with respect to the material contained herein or for any errors or omissions that may have been made. The publisher remains neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.

This Springer imprint is published by the registered company Springer Nature Switzerland AG The registered company address is: Gewerbestrasse 11, 6330 Cham, Switzerland

This book is dedicated to

The children (0 to 18 years) around the world, that they may each benefit from the human rights assured by the UN (1989) Convention on the Rights of the Child

School psychologists, that they may use their power, individually and collectively, to advance the rights of each child through research, policy, training, practice, advocacy, and leadership roles

Educators, mental health and physical health professionals, parents/guardians, and community members, that they take responsibility for promoting and protecting the rights of each child

Policy makers at local, national, and international levels, that they may use their power to ensure that each child is assured the rights afforded by the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child

The youth around the globe, who are changing the world for the better in the face of adult domination and indifference

Foreword

School Psychology in the Trenches of Child Rights

To paraphrase physicist and philosopher Thomas Kuhn, meaningful scientific change occurs through successive transition from one paradigm to another via revolution. This assertion also applies seamlessly to the field of human rights which gradually came to include *The Second Sex*¹ via the suffragette movement, women's liberation, and feminism. In our times, I would suggest that a new paradigm shift is under way, a human rights revolution that was at first mostly muted and has suddenly grown into a global clamor spearheaded by children campaigning for their own rights. The rest of humanity, that is, all adults, is at a crossroads figuring out whether to join in or to pursue business as usual.

Who would have predicted this evolution when, almost a century ago, a young, stubborn, and visionary Englishwoman, the now famous Eglantyne Jebb, and her dream team of Swiss notables successfully lobbied the League of Nations to promulgate the 1924 Geneva Declaration of the Rights of the Child? Europe and much of the world had just emerged from the horrendous Great War and its 40 million casualties, including between 15 and 19 million military and civilian deaths and millions of orphaned children. This tragedy and the gut-wrenching humanitarian situation of the children, especially those in the countries that had been defeated militarily, shocked humanity's conscience, and human rights took a huge leap forward.

Yet, it took another gigantic conflict, World War II, to generate a Universal Declaration of Human Rights (1948) to serve as a moral and political beacon for humanity and to set the stage for the next phase of human rights, culminating in 1989 with the adoption of the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC) and establishing a distinct segment of human rights dedicated to children. And during the ensuing peaceful decades, the interdisciplinary field of children's rights, with school psychology as a core component, grew, promoted by talented scholars and practitioners. Indeed, many of whom are contributors to the very *International Handbook on Child Rights and School Psychology* you are holding in your hands!

Hart and Prasse (1991) wrote that the "The primary purpose of the profession of school psychology is to improve the development and quality of life

¹de Beauvoir, S. (1949). Le Deuxième Sexe [The Second Sex]. Paris, France: Gallimard.

of children. This purpose is given more specific direction by concepts of what is right for children and by the rights of children" (p. 344).² In my view, some of these main concepts are discrimination, protection, participation, social transformation, and professional engagement.

We must all address discrimination both within and without educational facilities. Estimates are that about 250 million children worldwide do not go to school. And even in countries with significant means, access to and the pursuit of quality education vary in relation to criteria that have nothing to do with a child's capacity to learn but are strongly affected by sex, citizenship, being on the move and in situations of migration, being disabled, ethnic origin, cultural heritage, language, religion, and deprivation of liberty.

With regard to protection, in most countries, children spend more time in educational settings than anywhere else outside of their homes, and, clearly, children's human rights should not end at the entrance of their school. Adults who oversee and work in educational settings, and by definition school psychologists, have a duty to provide safe environments that support and promote children's dignity. To learn, schools should be safe havens and generate a positive climate respectful of the rights of each and all. A child learns best in an environment which applies the rules of *convivienza*, justice, and social cohesion.

Participation and social transformation go together. One of the most revolutionary principles of the CRC, enshrined in Article 12, is that the child has the right to express his/her views freely in all matters affecting the child. The right of the child to fully participate implies important changes as to how adults conduct their lives. Not only should adults no longer ever automatically assume that they can decide for children, they must also build a different rapport with children, make sustained efforts to inform children on matters that concern them, and authentically solicit their views. Profound social transformation is taking place in many communities that promote participation and empower children, and, to paraphrase Rousseau, a new *social contract*, enriching for all members of society, big and small, is steadily taking shape.

Another process, even more radical, is creating a global media buzz and drawing thoughtful attention. It is rooted in the fact that children of the world are beginning to take quite literally the text of Article 6 of the CRC: "States Parties shall ensure to the maximum extent possible the survival and development of the child." And it may not be that children's call for climate justice and their own survival will remain a polite request for the current adults to hand over a habitable planet. In an editorial in the French newspaper *Libération*, Pierre Ducrozet (February 14, 2019) aptly captured the essence of this major social development: "The big caesura is starting to take place; everywhere, children and adolescents are rising, mainly girls and young women, in movements that often refuse to carry leaders; on the other side, the last lights of the old world, evermore crumbling and hideous, from Trump to Bolsonaro, cling to the trappings of carbon democracy and a soil that is

²Hart, S. N., & Prasse, D. (Eds.) (1991). Theme issue: Children's rights and education. *School Psychology Review*, 20(3), 344.

hidden under their feet. The wave that comes against the one that rears up and resists. Even if it will be slow, the fight will eventually end up leaning in the direction of what is in motion."³

Children are a force to be reckoned with, and, much like universities in the late 1960s were cradles of social disruption and progress, schools are where much of the action may be taking place. They are already at the epicenter of *Fridays for Future*, the worldwide movement ignited by then 15-year-old Greta Thunberg who is on school strike every Friday to call for action on the climate emergency. Her stinging message to adults was "You are not mature enough to tell it like it is. Even that burden you leave to us children" (Thunberg, 2018).⁴

Whether one agrees or not with the significance of the trends that I have outlined, it is undeniable that, for the foreseeable future, school psychology, both as a field of research and practice, finds itself in a very privileged position – in the trenches of child rights!

Philip D. Jaffé Faculty of Psychology and Educational Sciences University of Geneva Geneva, Switzerland United Nations Committee on the Rights of the Child Geneva, Switzerland

« La grande césure commence à s'opérer; partout, des enfants et des adolescents se lèvent, principalement des filles et des jeunes femmes, dans des mouvements qui refusent souvent de porter des leaders; de l'autre, les derniers feux du vieux monde, toujours plus croulant et hideux, de Trump à Bolsonaro, s'accrochent aux oripeaux de démocratie carbone et à un sol qui se dérobe sous leurs pieds. La vague qui vient contre celle qui se cabre et retient. Même si ce sera lent, le combat finira nécessairement par pencher dans le sens de ce qui est en mouvement » (Ducrozet, 2019)

Ducrozet, P. (2019, February 14). *Nous, enfants du XXIe siècle, allons prendre les commandes, Libération*. Accessed on 17/8/2019: https://www.liberation. fr/debats/2019/02/14/nous-enfants-du-xxie-siecle-allons-prendre-les-commandes_1709420

³Accessed on August 17, 2019: https://www.liberation.fr/debats/2019/02/14/ nous-enfants-du-xxie-siecle-allons-prendre-les-commandes_1709420

⁴Thunberg, G. (2018, December 12). COP24, Cracow, Poland.

Acknowledgments

We extend our sincere gratitude

To Cal Catterall, the prime initiator of encouraging a child rights orientation and related contributions for school psychology

To the International School Psychology Association (ISPA) and other international and national professional organizations that have embraced child rights in their missions and engage in advocacy to ensure the promotion and protection of human rights of each child around the world

To the professional organizations that have supported the work that made this handbook possible, particularly the ISPA and American Psychological Association (School Psychology Division, 16), and to our home institutions

To all the students, community members, and professionals around the world who made this book possible

Contents

Part I Foundations

Child Rights and School Psychology: A Context of Meaning Stuart N. Hart and Brannon W. Hart	3
Conceptual Foundations for School Psychology and Child Rights Advocacy	25
Bonnie Kaul Nastasi and Shereen C. Naser	
Child Rights, Social Justice, and Professional Ethics David Shriberg, Keeshawna Brooks, and Jessie Montes de Oca	37
Status of Child Rights in the International Community Yanghee Lee and Lothar Krappmann	49
Part II Child Rights and School Psychology	
The Roles and Responsibilities of the School Psychologist in Promoting Child Rights Rosa Maria Mulser and Shereen C. Naser	65
Promoting and Protecting Child Rights in the Daily Practice of School Psychology Emiliya Adelson and Michael Brachfeld	81
A Child Rights Framework for Educational System Reform Laura C. Cornell and Jorge V. Verlenden	97
Child Rights, Policy, and School Psychology	115
Accountability for Child Rights by School Psychology Markeda Newell, Heather Henderson Larrazolo, and Kai Tai Chan	129
Professional Development of School Psychologists as Child Rights Advocates	145

Part III	Major Purposes and Issues in Promoting and Protecting Child Rights in the School Community	
and Nega Eui Kyun	ell-Being and Children's Rights: Balancing Positive ative Indicators in Assessments g Kim, Michael J. Furlong, Zi Jia Ng, ott Huebner	157
Perspect	ng Healthy Child Development: A Child Rights ive nri, Roseanne L. Flores, and Shadi Mojtabavi	175
	d's Right to Physical Health	197
	ng Children's Mental Health in Schools: s Rights Framework	219
	otection: A Child Rights Approach for Schools M. Fiorvanti and Marla R. Brassard	233
	rticipation and Agency and School Psychology kins, Gerison Lansdown, and Shane R. Jimerson	259
The Role	g Children for Responsible Citizenship: of Psychology and Education Power, Deano Pape, and Stuart N. Hart	275
Influence Philip Co	es and Opportunities of Cultureok	293
Fred B. B	d's Right to a Spiritual Life Bryant, James Garbarino, Stuart N. Hart, n C. McDowell	305
Psycholo	d's Right to Quality Education and the School gist Ide Guillemard	319
	1: Play, Leisure, and Recreation Mannello, Theresa Casey, and Cathy Atkinson	337
	ghts and Economic Status	349
	notion of Family Support Miller and Jessica Colebrook	361
Respectin Paulo Da	ng the Rights of the Child in Sports: Not an Option	377

Part IV Professional Roles and Responsibilities for Child Rights	
Application of Child Rights to School-Based Consultation Jorge V. Verlenden, Emiliya Adelson, Shereen C. Naser, and Elizabeth Carey	391
The Counseling Field and the Rights of the Children Carlos P. Zalaquett, Seria Shia J. Chatters, Allen E. Ivey, Fallon M. Calandriello, and Hyungyung Joo	407
Convention on the Rights of the Child and School-Based Intervention Programming	425
Combining Ecological Systems Theory and Child Rights to Improve Research and Evaluation John H. Hitchcock and Colleen E. Chesnut	443
Building School and Community Capacity for Developmentof the Rights of the ChildKevin A. Woods and Emma Harding	459
Promoting Children's Rights Through School Leadership: Implications for School Psychologists Adena B. Meyers, Catherine A. Perkins, and Joel Meyers	473
Child Rights Advocacy for School Psychologists	487
Child Rights, Disability, School and Educational Psychology and Inclusive Education	501
Role of School Psychology Professional Organizations in Promoting and Protecting Child Rights	515
Part V Visions for the Future	
Toward a Preferred Future for School Psychology Stuart N. Hart and Brannon W. Hart	533
Promoting Child Rights Through Use of Technology	
in the Classroom	557

Child Rights and School Psychology: Concluding Thoughts Bonnie Kaul Nastasi, Stuart N. Hart, and Shereen C. Naser	593
Appendices: UN Convention Articles & Optional Protocols	597
Index	621

Contributors

Emiliya Adelson Tulane University, New Orleans, LA, USA

Virginia Beach City Public Schools, Virginia Beach, VA, USA

Sarit Alkalay Jezreel Valley Academic College, Jezreel Valley, Israel

Cathy Atkinson University of Manchester, Manchester, UK

Michael Brachfeld Tulane University, New Orleans, LA, USA

University Center for the Child and Family at the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, USA

MedStar Georgetown's Center for Wellness in School Environments (WISE Center), Washington, DC, USA

Marla R. Brassard Teachers College, Columbia University, New York, NY, USA

Stephen E. Brock National Association of School Psychologists, Bethesda, MD, USA

Keeshawna Brooks School Psychology Faculty at the Chicago School of Professional Psychology, Chicago, IL, USA

Fred B. Bryant Department of Psychology, Loyola University Chicago, Chicago, IL, USA

Fallon M. Calandriello Department of Educational Psychology, Counseling, and Special Education, The Pennsylvania State University, State College, PA, USA

Elizabeth Carey Tulane University, New Orleans, LA, USA Southwark CAMHS Neurodevelopmental Service, London, UK

Theresa Casey International Play Association (IPA) Scotland, Perth, UK

Kai Tai Chan Milwaukee Public School District, Milwaukee, WIUSA

Seria Shia J. Chatters Department of Educational Psychology, Counseling, and Special Education, The Pennsylvania State University, State College, PA, USA

Colleen E. Chesnut Indiana University, Bloomington, IN, USA

Karina Cimmino Program of Social Sciences and Health, FLACSO, Latin American School of Social Sciences, Buenos Aires, Argentina

Amanda Clinton American Psychological Association, Office of International Affairs, Washington, DC, USA

Jessica Colebrook Child, Family, and School Psychology Program, Morgridge College of Education, University of Denver, Denver, CO, USA

Philip Cook International Institute for Child Rights and Development, Victoria, BC, Canada

Laura C. Cornell Tulane University, Department of Psychology, New Orleans, LA, USA

Paulo David Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR), Geneva, Switzerland

Jessie Montes de Oca Cicero (IL) Public School District 99, Cicero, IL, USA

James C. DiPerna Division 16, American Psychological Association, Northeastern University, Boston, MA, USA

Avivit Dolev Israel Institute of Technology, Haifa, Israel

Christina M. Fiorvanti Montefiore Medical Group, Bronx, NY, USA

Teachers College, Columbia University, New York, NY, USA

Roseanne L. Flores Hunter College, City University of New York, New York, NY, USA

Michael J. Furlong International Center for School Based Youth Development, University of California Santa Barbara, Santa Barbara, CA, USA

James Garbarino Department of Psychology, Loyola University Chicago, Chicago, IL, USA

Jean-Claude Guillemard International School Psychology Association Representative, UNESCO Headquarters, Paris, France

Emma Harding University of Manchester, Manchester, UK

Brannon W. Hart Jane Pauley Community Health Center, Indianapolis, IN, USA

Stuart N. Hart International Institute for Child Rights and Development, Victoria, BC, Canada

Robyn S. Hess Department of School Psychology, University of Northern Colorado, Greeley, CO, USA

John H. Hitchcock Indiana University, Bloomington, IN, USA

E. Scott Huebner Department of Psychology, University of South Carolina, Columbia, SC, USA

Allen E. Ivey University of Massachusetts, Amherst, MA, USA

Shane R. Jimerson University of California, Santa Barbara, CA, USA

Hyungyung Joo Department of Educational Psychology, Counseling, and Special Education, The Pennsylvania State University, State College, PA, USA

Eui Kyung Kim Department of Psychology, North Carolina State University, Raleigh, CA, USA

Lothar Krappmann Max Planck Institute for Human Development, Berlin, Germany

Gerison Lansdown International Children's Rights Consultant, London, UK

Cath Larkins The Centre for Children and Young People's Participation, University of Central Lancashire, Preston, UK

Heather Henderson Larrazolo Tulane University, New Orleans, LA, USA Diverse Learners, Renew Schools, New Orleans, LA, USA

Yanghee Lee Sungkyunkwan University, Seoul, South Korea

Marianne Mannello Play Wales, Cardiff, UK

Kevin C. McDowell Indiana Attorney General, Indianapolis, IN, USA

Raúl Mercer Program of Social Sciences and Health, FLACSO, Latin American School of Social Sciences, Buenos Aires, Argentina

Adena B. Meyers Department of Psychology, Illinois State University, Normal, IL, USA

Joel Meyers Georgia State University, Atlanta, GA, USA

Gloria E. Miller Child, Family, and School Psychology Program, Morgridge College of Education, University of Denver, Denver, CO, USA

Shadi Mojtabavi School of Public Health & Social Policy, University of Victoria, Victoria, BC, Canada

Rosa Maria Mulser Tulane University, New Orleans, LA, USA

Janet Muscutt Educational Psychology Consultant, Manchester, UK

Shereen C. Naser Department of Psychology, Cleveland State University, Cleveland, OH, USA

Bonnie Kaul Nastasi Department of Psychology, Tulane University, New Orleans, LA, USA

Markeda Newell School Psychology, Loyola University Chicago, Chicago, IL, USA

Zi Jia Ng Department of Psychology, University of South Carolina, Columbia, SC, USA

Adam W. Nunn Crocker College Prep School, New Orleans, LA, USA

Deano Pape National Speech and Debate Association and Simpson College, West Des Moines, IA, USA

Catherine A. Perkins Georgia State University, Atlanta, GA, USA

F. Clark Power Program of Liberal Studies University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, IN, USA

Thomas J. Power The Children's Hospital of Philadelphia, Perelman School of Medicine at University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA, USA

Eric Rossen National Association of School Psychologists, Bethesda, MD, USA

David Shriberg Indiana University, Bloomington, IN, USA

Kelly Vaillancourt Strobach National Association of School Psychologists, Bethesda, MD, USA

Ziba Va**ghri** School of Public Health & Social Policy, University of Victoria, Victoria, BC, Canada

Jorge V. Verlenden Tulane University, New Orleans, LA, USA

Satcher Health Leadership Institute, Morehouse School of Medicine, Atlanta, GA, USA

Destiny M. Waggoner University of New Mexico Health Sciences Center, Albuquerque, NM, USA

Marie Wernham CREATE: Child Rights Evaluation, Advice & Training Exchange, Lullin, France

Kevin A. Woods University of Manchester, Manchester, UK

Carlos P. Zalaquett Department of Educational Psychology, Counseling, and Special Education, The Pennsylvania State University, State College, PA, USA

About the Editors

Bonnie Kaul Nastasi, Ph.D. (Kent State University, 1986, School Psychology and Early Childhood Education), is a Professor in the Department of Psychology, School of Science and Engineering, Tulane University. She co-directs a trauma specialization in the School Psychology Ph.D. Program at Tulane. Her research focuses on the use of mixed methods designs to develop and evaluate culturally appropriate assessment and intervention approaches for promoting mental health and reducing health risks such as sexually transmitted infections (STIs) and HIV, both within the United States and internationally. She has worked in Sri Lanka since 1995 on the development of school-based programs to promote psychological well-being and directed a multicountry study of psychological well-being of children and adolescents with research partners in 12 countries from 2008 to 2013. She was one of the principal investigators of an interdisciplinary public health research program to prevent STIs among married men and women living in the slums of Mumbai, India, from 2002 to 2013. She is active in promotion of child rights and social justice within the profession of school psychology and has directed the development of a curriculum for training school psychologists internationally on child rights, a joint effort of the International School Psychology Association (ISPA), International Institute for Child Rights and Development (IICRD), School Psychology Division (16) of the American Psychological Association (APA), Tulane University's School Psychology Program, and Cleveland State University's School Psychology Program. She is Past President of Division 16 and ISPA and Past Co-chair of APA's Committee for International Relations in Psychology (CIRP). Currently, she is APA Council Representative for Division 16 and is a Fellow of APA Divisions 16 (school) and 52 (international). She received the 2019 Senior Scientist Award from APA's Division 16.

Stuart N. Hart, Ph.D. is Principal of Strategic Initiatives at the International Institute for Child Rights and Development (IICRD), BC, Canada; Professor Emeritus, School of Education, Indiana University-Purdue University, Indianapolis; licensed health provider psychologist; and American Psychological Association Fellow. He has worked in higher education, public and private schools, a children's hospital, a correctional institution, government, and private practice. He has been President of the International School Psychology Association, National Association of School Psychologists (USA), National Committee on the Rights of the Child (USA), and Indiana

Psychological Association. He co-directs Child Rights Education for Professionals of the IICRD. He was a Member of the NGO Advisory Committee for the UN Secretary-General's Study on Violence Against Children; co-chaired the drafting committee for the UN's General Comment 13, "The Right of the Child to Freedom from all forms of Violence"; and was co-chair of the Secretariat of the Global Network of Research and Development Institutions serving the UN Committee on the Rights of the Child in advancing accountability to the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child. He codirected the NCCAN/HHS project to develop operational definitions of emotional abuse, first international conference on the topic (1983), and 23 nation research to determine children's/child caretakers' perspectives on existing and desired status of children's rights (1989-2001). He was Editor and a Contributor to the UNESCO publication: Eliminating Corporal Punishment: The Way Forward to Constructive Child Discipline. He has conducted research and presented, educated, and published extensively on psychological maltreatment of children and on children's rights.

Shereen C. Naser, Ph.D. is an Assistant Professor of School Psychology at Cleveland State University. She received her Ph.D. in School Psychology from Tulane University. Her research and teaching revolve around understanding how school structures, including school responses to student behavior, impact student school engagement and student outcomes. Her work specifically asks these questions as they relate to historically marginalized youth in US schools including Arab youth and forcibly displaced youth.

About the Contributors

Emiliya Adelson, Ph.D., is currently working on her postdoctoral residency in school psychology following the completion of her Ph.D. in School Psychology at Tulane University in 2018. Her research interests include children's rights within the school setting and understanding differences in how children, teachers, and parents define children's psychological well-being.

Sarit Alkalay, Ph.D., is a licensed educational psychology expert and instructor. She formerly managed two public Educational Psychology Services in the northern region of Israel and was the Deputy Regional Chief Psychologist, Israel northern region, Israel Ministry of Education. She is currently a lecturer at the M.A. Program for Educational Psychology, Department of Psychology, Jezreel Valley Academic College, Israel, and at the international M.A. Program in Child Development, University of Haifa, Israel. One of her main research interests is the assimilation of technology in the profession of educational psychology.

Cathy Atkinson, Ph.D., is Curriculum Director of the Doctorate in Educational and Child Psychology Program at the University of Manchester, UK, and a Practitioner Educational Psychologist. She has a long-standing interest in promoting children's emotional health and well-being and has been directly involved in play development work within her educational psychology practice. She is committed to exploring how school and educational psychologists can promote children's right to play at both individual and systemic levels. She is currently coordinating doctoral research projects into how children experience their right to play before and after transition to high school and the impact of school playground activity on mental health and well-being. Her recent publications include "Children's Access to Their Right to Play: Findings from Two Exploratory Studies" (Atkinson, Bond, Goodhall & Woods, 2017) and "How Do Children Distinguish Between 'Play' And 'Work'?" (Goodhall & Atkinson, 2017).

Michael Brachfeld, Ph.D., is currently working as a Licensed Psychologist at MedStar Georgetown Center for Wellbeing in School Environments (WISE Center), Washington, DC. He completed his postdoctoral fellowship in the University Center for the Child and Family at the University of Michigan and his doctoral internship at the Kennedy Krieger Institute, an affiliate of Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine. Prior to this, he earned his M.S. in Psychology and Ph.D. in School Psychology from Tulane University. His clinical interests include the assessment and treatment of autism spectrum disorder, anxiety, and depressive disorders. He also has clinical and research interests in parenting interventions and teacher-student interactions including the use of discipline in schools. He has been engaged in the promotion of child rights throughout his graduate work with Dr. Bonnie Nastasi and has continued to be an advocate as a mental health professional.

Marla R. Brassard, Ph.D., is Professor in the School Psychology Program at Teachers College, Columbia University. For 38 years, her research has focused on psychological maltreatment (PM) of children by parents, teachers, and peers. Her current project, "Improving Parenting and Enhancing Maternal Well-Being in Mothers of Preschool Children," looks at parenting and well-being across high-stress contexts (e.g., parenting a child with ASD, a child who has been maltreated). She has coauthored four books, two on PM, and many articles/chapters, co-wrote the Guidelines for the Psychosocial Evaluation of Suspected Psychological Maltreatment (APSAC, 1995; 2017), co-convened the International Psychological Maltreatment Summit in 2019, and is an expert witness in capital and custody cases involving psychological maltreatment. Throughout that time, she has trained graduate students in individual psychological assessment and diagnosis. She is a Licensed Psychologist and has conducted and/or supervised hundreds of individual psychoeducational evaluations for individuals age 2 to 50. Among her publications is a coauthored graduate text with Boehm, "Preschool Assessment: Perspective and Strategies" (New York: Guilford Press, 2007). Since 1995, she has been a Consultant for testing agencies on applicant requests for accommodations on their exams for neurodevelopmental and mental health problems. She is a Fellow of the American Psychological Association and Past President of the Council of Directors of School Psychology Programs (CDSPP).

Stephen E. Brock, Ph.D., NCSP, is a Professor and the School Psychology Program Coordinator in the College of Education at California State University, Sacramento (CSUS). A Nationally Certified School Psychologist and Licensed Educational Psychologist, he worked for 18 years as a school psychologist with the Lodi Unified School District, CA (the last 6 of which included assignment as Lead Psychologist), before joining the CSUS Faculty. As a school psychologist, he helped to develop the district's school crisis response protocol, served on an autism specialty team, and specialized in functional behavioral assessment. A Member of the National Association of School Psychologists (NASP) since 1985, Dr. Brock currently serves as a Contributing Editor to the Communiqué (the NASP newsletter) and is a Member of NASP's School Safety and Crisis Response Committee, Chair of the Nominations and Elections Committee, and NASP Past President. He is the Lead Editor of the Best Practices in School Crisis Prevention and Intervention (second edition) and Lead Author of School Crisis Prevention and Intervention: The PREPaRE Model and of the NASP PREPaRE Crisis Prevention and Intervention Curriculum. His academic work has included

study of school-based crisis intervention; system-level school crisis response; suicide prevention, intervention, and postvention; ADHD; functional behavioral assessment; violence prevention; threat assessment; reading; and autism and other developmental psychopathologies. His curriculum vita lists over 300 publications (including 11 book titles) and over 300 invited or refereed state/national/international conference presentations.

Keeshawna Brooks, Ph.D., NCSP, L. P., is currently a Professor and Associate Director of Placement and Training in the School Psychology Program at the Chicago School of Professional Psychology, Chicago, IL. She is a Nationally Certified School Psychologist (NCSP) and a licensed psychologist. She also serves on the editorial board for the Journal of Educational and Psychological Consultation (JEPC). In 2018, she earned her Ph.D. in School Psychology from Loyola University Chicago following an internship with the Illinois School Psychology Internship Consortium. She completed her postdoctoral fellowship at Behavioral and Educational Solutions in Silver Spring, Maryland, in 2019. She also worked as a school psychologist in several Washington, DC, charter schools. Dr. Brooks is originally from Chicago and received her B.A. in Psychology and M.A. in the Social Sciences from the University of Chicago. Her research interests include social justice, critical race theory, and the intersection of racial identity, ecological systems, and academic performance. Also, she has experience in mediation and moderation modeling as well as expertise in survey design, survey data analysis, and program evaluation.

Fred B. Bryant, Ph.D., is Professor of Social Psychology at Loyola University Chicago. He received his Ph.D. in Social Psychology from Northwestern University in 1980 and also a 3-year (1979–1982) National Research Service Award from the National Institute of Mental Health for postdoctoral training in survey research at the University of Michigan's Institute for Social Research. He regularly teaches college courses on social psychology, personality, statistics, and research methods and has won awards for excellence in both undergraduate and graduate teaching. In 2005, he was recognized as the Loyola Faculty Member of the Year. Highly active in research in social and personality psychology over four decades, he has produced more than 200 professional publications in psychology (including published articles, invited book chapters, and coauthored books) and has presented over 150 papers at professional conferences around the world. Reflecting his broad interdisciplinary interests, he has also published peerreviewed articles in clinical psychology, developmental psychology, social psychology, medicine, biochemistry, and quantitative methods. Over the years, he has also presented numerous invited addresses and workshops on structural equation modeling at many prominent universities, including Harvard, Yale, Northwestern, the University of Michigan, and the US Air Force Academy. He is perhaps best known for his pioneering work in the field of positive psychology, in which he has developed and explored the concept of savoring or people's capacity to notice, attend to, and appreciate positive experience.

Fallon M. Calandriello, Ph.D., is an instructor at Counseling at Northwestern from The Family Institute at Northwestern University. She earned her doctorate in Counselor Education and Supervision from The Pennsylvania State University and received her master's in Counseling Psychology from Northwestern University. She is trained to work with the general population but specializes in working with adolescents and young adults. Her research is conducted through a holistic framework where the mind-body-brain connection and counseling come together to promote mental and physical health and wellness for adolescents and young adults.

Elizabeth Carey, Ph.D., earned her M.S. and Ph.D. in School Psychology from Tulane University and completed her predoctoral internship in School and Clinical Psychology at Illinois State University's Psychological Services Center. She then went on to complete her postdoctoral training as a Fellow in The Autism Center at Children's Hospital of New Orleans. She is a Dual-Licensed and Registered School and Clinical Psychologist in the United States and the United Kingdom. She has experienced working in a range of school and community settings to support children's learning and mental health. She currently works in London as a Clinical Psychologist in a specialist child and adolescent mental health service providing assessment and evidence-based intervention for young people with neurodevelopmental disabilities and comorbid mental health and behavioral challenges. She believes the best way to build a more positive future is by empowering young people.

Theresa Casey served as President of the International Play Association: Promoting the Child's Right to Play (IPA) from 2008 to 2017. With the IPA Board and Council, she coordinated the initiatives leading to the publication of General Comment No. 17 on the Right of the Child to Rest, Leisure, Play, Recreational Activities, Cultural Life and the Arts (Article 31 of the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child) by the UN Committee on the Rights of the Child. In her final term as President (2014-2017), she led IPA's thematic work on "Access to Play in Crisis" and "Children's Rights and the Environment" linking to the UNCRC Day of Discussion 2016. In 2013, she drafted the Scottish Government's Play Strategy Action Plan and took up the role of vice chair of the implementation group. She has an honor degree in painting and a post-graduate certificate in playwork. Her playwork practice began in an adventure playground in Scotland and led to play development in Thailand where she worked for 3 years. She is a freelance consultant and writer on play, inclusion, and children's rights and frequent presenter at conferences in Scotland and internationally. Her recent publications include "Free to Play: A Guide to Creating Accessible and Inclusive Public Play Spaces" (Inspiring Scotland, 2018); "Play Types: Bringing More Play into the School Day" (Play Scotland, 2017); "Inclusive Play Space Guide: Championing Better and More Inclusive Play Spaces in Hong Kong" (Playright Children's Play Association & UNICEF, 2016); and "Loose Parts Play" (2016, Inspiring Scotland).

Kai Tai Chan, M.S., is currently a Doctoral Candidate in School Psychology at the University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee. He is also a practicing school psychologist in Milwaukee Public School District. His research interest includes the examination of school psychology services for international students in the United States.

Seria Shia J. Chatters, Ph.D., is the Director of Equity and Inclusivity of the State College Area School District of Pennsylvania and oversees equitybased programs, processes, and initiatives district-wide. She also works collaboratively with student services to provide professional development for faculty and staff on trauma-informed practices. She also provides teaching, supervision, and clinical support for the Counselor Education Program at The Penn State University.

Colleen E. Chesnut, Ph.D., is an Assistant Research Scientist at the Center for Evaluation, Policy, and Research at Indiana University. She holds a doctorate in Educational Leadership and Policy Studies from Indiana University. She specializes in policy research and evaluation, utilizing both qualitative and mixed methods approaches. Her research interests include policy implementation for stakeholders across the P-21 spectrum, issues of equity for English learners, and school leadership preparation. She has published on mixed methods for education policy research, leadership preparation for teacher evaluation, dual language immersion programs, issues of access for transgender students in K–12 settings, and preparing leaders for urban turnaround schools.

Karina Cimmino, Ed., M.P.H., graduated in Education Sciences, specializing in health education and school health, and Master in Public Health (Argentina). She is Consultant in Health Promotion in Schools and Communities for the Argentine Office of PAHO/WHO in different countries, including the United States, Italy, and the Philippines, and in Comprehensive Sexuality Education; Staff Member of the Program of Social Sciences and Health, FLACSO, Argentina; and Coordinator of the International Virtual Course in Comprehensive Sexuality Education (FLACSO-UNFPA-UNESCO). In addition, she works in "I Hear You" Project – Introducing the Child and Women's Rights in the Health Services and Practices" (FLACSO-UNICEF) and has been designing, developing, and evaluating health promotion intervention programs and projects for regional (Health Promoting Schools Initiative at Pan-American Health Organization (PAHO) in the Latin American and Caribbean Region and World Health Organization (WHO) for the Western Pacific Region Office (WPRO) - Asian Region), local, provincial, and national levels. She has also worked as school psychologist.

Amanda Clinton, M.Ed., Ph.D., is the Senior Director for the Office of International Affairs at the American Psychological Association (APA). Prior to joining the APA, she served as Professor of Psychology at the University of Puerto Rico where she specialized in culturally relevant programs, early childhood, social-emotional development, and bilingualism. She is a Licensed Psychologist and a credentialed school psychologist with experience in community clinics, pediatric hospitals, public schools, academic settings, and public policy. She completed her AAAS Congressional Fellowship in the Office of Senator Chris Murphy (D-CT) where she helped write the Mental Health Reform Act of 2016 (passed as 21st Century Cures Act). Her scholarly work includes publication of "Integrated Assessment of the Bilingual Child" and numerous peer-reviewed papers and book chapters, as well as associate editorship of both the *Journal of Educational and Psychological Consultation* (*JEPC*) and the *Interamerican Journal of Psychology*. She has won several prestigious awards, including a Fulbright Scholarship and SPSSI Educator/ Mentor of the Year. She earned her master's degree at the University of Washington and her doctoral degree at the University of Georgia.

Jessica Colebrook, Ph.D., is a Family-School Partnering Project Specialist in the Exceptional Student Services Unit at the Colorado Department of Education. Her educational background includes an M.S. in Marriage and Family Therapy from Central Connecticut State University and a Ph.D. in Child and Family Studies from the University of Denver. Additionally, she also works in the Learning Effectiveness Program at the University of Denver as an Academic Counselor for undergraduate students with learning differences and as the program's Family Liaison to the Office of Parent and Family Engagement. She is passionate about supporting families as every students' most important social unit, no matter their age.

Philip Cook, Ph.D., is the Founder and Executive Director of the International Institute for Child Rights and Development (IICRD) and Associate Faculty in the School of Leadership Studies at Royal Roads University (RRU), Canada. He has been working on issues of culture and children's human rights for over 30 years. Much of his effort has focused on developing "bottom-up" social policy in partnership with children, youth, families, and various levels of government. This has involved development and humanitarian collaboration in over 45 countries and most regions of the world with diverse state governments; UN agencies such as the UNICEF, UN Committee on the Rights of the Child, UNESCO, UNHCR, and UNDP; international nongovernmental organizations (INGOs); and various indigenous and ethnic minority organizations. The context for this work includes both developed and less developed countries, situations of crisis, conflict, refugees and mass migration, and climate change. He is a self-described Research Practitioner, and his publications, lectures, public speaking, and policy and strategic advice draw from this extensive experience and IICRD's rich partnerships applying human resilience and innovation to policies and programs managing human adversity.

Laura C. Cornell, M.S., M.Ed., is a Doctoral Candidate in School Psychology at Tulane University with a specialization in trauma, a Predoctoral Intern at the National Center for School Mental Health, and a National Board Certified Teacher, working as an Exceptional Needs Specialist. In addition, she has worked as a teacher, school administrator, and clinician in public school systems over the past 14 years. She obtained her Master of Education

degree from National Louis University. Her research and clinical interests focus on trauma treatment, creating sustainable, integrated mental health systems in schools and including caregiver and student perspectives throughout the process.

Paulo David, Ph.D., is working for the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR) since 1995. He was Secretary of the UN Committee on the Rights of the Child until 2005 and thereafter OHCHR's Regional Representative in the Pacific (2005-2007). Upon his return to the OHCHR HQ in Geneva, he worked 1 year for the establishment and first sessions of the (at the time) new Universal Periodic Review under the UN Human Rights Council. In 2008, he joined the Human Rights Treaties Division in OHCHR as Chief of Section and had been in charge, among others, of capacity building; direct legal, medical, social, and psychological assistance to victims of torture and of slavery; as well as the UN General Assembly negotiations on the strengthening of the human rights treaty body system. Since February 2018, he is Chief of the Indigenous Peoples and Minorities Section at OHCHR. Before joining the UN, he worked for the media, for the International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies (in Romania and Turkey), and for Defence for Children International (international NGO). He studied international relations and political sciences (bachelor) and international public administration (postgraduate) and holds a Ph.D. in Law from the Free University of Amsterdam. He is fluent in French, Dutch, and English. Furthermore, he is the Author of a number of publications in various fields of human rights, including Human Rights in Youth Sports: A Critical Review of Children's Rights in Competitive Sports (London: Routledge (2005)), and is Member of the Editorial Advisory Board of the International Journal of Children's Rights (Brill Nijhoff).

Jessie Montes de Oca, M.S., is a School Psychology Doctoral Student at Loyola University Chicago. He is currently practicing as a school psychologist within a public school district in the suburbs of Chicago. He is interested in using culturally responsive ways to advocate for children to express their best selves on the individual, family, and school/community levels.

James C. DiPerna, Ph.D., is Professor and Director of the School Psychology Program at the Pennsylvania State University. He has served in multiple roles for Division 16 (School Psychology) of the American Psychological Association including President in 2015. His research program focuses on the development and evaluation of resources to enhance the social, emotional, and academic competence of youth.

Avivit Dolev is a licensed educational psychology expert. She is a counselor at the Technion's Beatrice Weston Unit for the Advancement of Students. She owns a private clinic for children and youth and practices digital psychological support for children and parents alongside CBT short-term traditional therapy. Currently, she is a graduate student at the Technion's Faculty of Education in Science and Technology. Her research interests are higher education environments. Christina M. Fiorvanti, Ph.D., is Assistant Professor of Pediatrics at Montefiore Medical Group and Adjunct Assistant Professor in the School Psychology Program at Teachers College, Columbia University. She currently works as a Licensed Supervising Psychologist and HealthySteps specialist at Montefiore Medical Group in the Bronx, NY. In this role, she works with families of children ages 0-5 in pediatric primary care, along with providing consultation, teaching, and supervision for pediatricians, psychiatry fellows, pediatric/psychiatry residents, medical students, and psychology externs. She also teaches a fieldwork practicum course at Teachers College, Columbia University, supervising school psychology graduate students in their school-based clinical work. She specializes in early childhood mental health, parent-child relationships, and dyadic interventions. She has published in peer-reviewed journals and presented on the topics of child protection, child rights, family-school communication, parental mental health, and best practice in early childhood intervention. She is a Member of the American Psychological Association (APA) and Zero to Three (ZTT).

Roseanne L. Flores, Ph.D., is an Associate Professor in the Department of Psychology at Hunter College of the City University of New York. She received her Ph.D. from the Graduate Center of the City University of New York and more recently an Advanced Certificate in Public Administration and Public Policy as well as a Certificate in Health Care Policy and Administration both from the CUNY School of Professional Studies. She is also a Faculty Associate of the Roosevelt House Public Policy Institute at Hunter College as well as a Member of the Human Rights Faculty. She is a Developmental Psychologist by training and was a National Head Start Fellow in the Office of Head Start in Washington, DC, in 2009-2010 where some of her work focused on research, practices, and policies that influenced children, families, and communities. In 2011, she served as a reviewer for the Race to the Top – Early Learning Challenge Grant and, in 2014, as a reviewer for the Preschool Development Grants. She was a Member of the 2011–2012 class of the American Psychological Association Leadership Institute for Women in Psychology; the 2013 Co-chair of the Committee on Children, Youth, and Families; and the 2017–2018 Chair of the Coalition for Psychology in Schools and Education also at the APA. She is currently a Board Member of the Eastern Psychological Association and is serving as an ECOSOC Representative to the United Nations for the APA. In addition, she is a Member of the NGO Committee on Children's Rights, New York.

Michael J. Furlong, Ph.D., is a Distinguished Professor Emeritus and Research Professor at the University of California, Santa Barbara, affiliated with the International Center for School-Based Youth Development. He is a Past Editor of the *Journal of School Violence* (2008–2015) and a Coeditor of the *Handbook of School Violence and Safety: International Research and Practice* (2006, 2012) and the *Handbook of Positive Psychology in Schools* (2009, 2014). He was a Coauthor of the original California Department of Education school safety planning guide (*Safe School: A Planning Guide for Action*, 1989). He is a Fellow of the American Psychological Association and American Educational Research Association and a Member of the Society for the Study of School Psychology. He currently is the Principal Investigator on Project CoVitality (Institute of Education Sciences [R305A160157], www. project-covitality.info), which implements school-wide social-emotional wellness screening and monitoring.

James Garbarino, Ph.D., received his Ph.D. in Human Development and Family Studies from Cornell University in 1973. He currently holds the Maude C. Clarke Chair in Humanistic Psychology and was Founding Director of the Center for the Human Rights of Children at Loyola University Chicago. Previously, he was Elizabeth Lee Vincent Professor of Human Development and Co-director of the Family Life Development Center at Cornell University, where he is now Emeritus Professor. He is a Fellow of the American Psychological Association. Among the 26 books he has authored or edited are Listening to Killers: Lessons Learned from My Twenty Years as a Psychological Expert Witness in Murder Cases (2015); Miller's Children: Why Giving Teenage Killers a Second Chance Matters for All of Us (2018); Lost Boys: Why Our Sons Turn Violent and How We Can Save Them (1999); and Raising Children in a Socially Toxic Environment (1995). The National Conference on Child Abuse and Neglect honored Dr. Garbarino in 1985 with its first C. Henry Kempe Award, in recognition of his efforts on behalf of abused and neglected children. In 1989, he received the American Psychological Association's Award for Distinguished Professional Contributions to Public Service. In 2000, he received the President's Celebrating Success Award from the National Association of School Psychologists.

Jean-Claude Guillemard, Ph.D., has worked as a psychologist in schools of Paris suburban area. He was the President of the French School Psychologists Association (1981–1985) and the President of ISPA (1987–1988). He has represented ISPA at UNESCO Headquarters in Paris since 1990, has contributed to two handbooks about school psychology in the world (chapter SP in France), and has written several articles in French and in English, dedicated to Education For All.

Emma Harding, D.Ed.Ch.Psychol., is a UK Registered Practitioner Educational Psychologist (school psychologist) and is employed by Rochdale Local Authority in the North-west of England. She is also employed as an academic and professional tutor (school psychology trainer) at The University of Manchester. Her research interests include the children's rights and participation, children's emotional and mental health, and mindfulness.

Brannon W. Hart, Ph.D., is a Licensed Psychologist (HSPP) and Nationally Certified School Psychologist (NCSP) practicing in the state of Indiana. He has worked in public and private schools, community mental health clinics, and integrated care settings. He specializes in providing assessment and psychotherapy services for children and adolescents with social-emotional, behavioral, and academic difficulties and serves as a staff psychologist with a federally qualified community health center in Indianapolis, Indiana. **Robyn S. Hess, Ph.D.,** is a Professor and Chair of the Department of School Psychology at the University of Northern Colorado. She is also the Training Director of the High Plains Psychology Internship Consortium serving Northern Colorado, Southeastern Wyoming, and Western Nebraska. She was recently awarded Fellow status from Division 16 of the American Psychological Association and is board certified in School Psychology. Her research and clinical interests include working with diverse populations, advancing systemic approaches to children's mental health, and promoting school success for all students. Her recent publications have appeared in the *International Journal of School & Educational Psychology, Preventing School Failure*, and *Journal of Applied School Psychology*.

John H. Hitchcock, Ph.D., is a Principal Associate at Abt Associates and previously served as a Faculty Member for 10 years. He earned his doctorate in Educational Psychology from the University at Albany, State University of New York. His expertise is in mixed methods research and related applications in special education inquiry and program evaluation. To date, he has coauthored approximately 50 pieces of scholarship (peer-reviewed journal articles, book chapters, books, and national technical reports) and has presented research at professional conferences more than 125 times. He served as an Associate Editor for *School Psychology Review* for 5 years, remains on that journal's editorial board, and is currently Coeditor in Chief of the *International Journal of Multiple Research Approaches*.

E. Scott Huebner, Ph.D., is a Professor in the School Psychology Program in the Department of Psychology at the University of South Carolina. He is a graduate of Indiana University. His current research interests include positive psychology, subjective well-being, school climate, and children's rights.

Allen E. Ivey, Ed.D., earned his doctorate in Counseling at Harvard University and is Distinguished University Professor (Emeritus) at the University of Massachusetts, Amherst. He is a Past President and Fellow of the Society of Counseling Psychology of the American Psychological Association, as well as Fellow of the Society for the Psychological Study of Culture, Ethnicity, and Race and the Asian American Psychological Association. He has written more than 40 books and 200 articles and chapters, translated into 20 languages. He is the originator of the microskills approach, basic to working with children.

Shane R. Jimerson, Ph.D., is a Professor in the Department of Counseling, Clinical, and School Psychology at the University of California, Santa Barbara. He is currently President-Elect of the Society for the Study of School Psychology and previously served as President of the School Psychology Division (16) of the American Psychological Association and of the International School Psychology Association. He was recently the Editor of the *School Psychology Quarterly* journal, published by the American Psychological Association, and currently serves as its Senior Editor for International Science. His scholarly publications and presentations have provided insights regarding the developmental pathways of school success and failure, the efficacy of early prevention and intervention programs, school psychology internationally, developmental psychopathology, and school crisis prevention and intervention. He has over 400 publications, including more than 30 books and has presented over 400 presentations in over 25 countries around the world. His scholarship, leadership, and advocacy continue to emphasize the importance of research informing professional practice to promote the social, cognitive, and academic competence of children.

Hyungyung Joo, Ph.D., is an Assistant Professor in the Department of Graduate and Professional Studies in Education at the California State University, Sacramento. She specializes in bullying/cyberbullying, school climate, and school counseling.

Eui Kyung Kim, Ph.D., is an Assistant Professor in the Psychology Department at North Carolina State University. Her current research focuses on school-based complete mental health screening and related intervention and prevention services to promote social-emotional well-being of students in schools. She is also interested in school readiness, school violence, and culturally appropriate services for children.

Lothar Krappmann received his Ph.D. in Sociology from the Freie Universität Berlin, where he was also Adjunct Professor for Sociology of Education. In addition, he was Researcher at the Max Planck Institute for Human Development in Berlin (Germany) until his retirement, Consultant for institutions and organizations in the youth welfare system, and Member of the United Nations Committee on the Rights of the Child (CRC) from 2003 to 2011. His main field of research and teaching includes social, emotional, and moral development of children in family, day care institutions, and schools. He is also involved in activities promoting child rights implementation, citizenship education, and children's participation.

Gerison Lansdown was the Founder Director of the Children's Rights Alliance for England (1992–2000) and has since worked as an international consultant and advocate, publishing and lecturing widely on the subject of children's rights. She supported the Committee on the Rights of the Child in the development of several general comments, including on the rights of children to be heard and to play and recreation, on the rights of children during adolescence, and on the rights of children in the digital environment. She was actively involved in the development of the UN Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities and worked with the Committee on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities to draft a general comment on inclusive education. She is an Adjunct Professor at Carleton University, Canada, has an Honorary Doctorate from the Open University and Carleton University, an Honorary Fellowship from the University of Central Lancashire, is a Member of the Open Society Foundation Early Years Advisory Board, is on the editorial advisory board of the *Canadian Journal of Children's Rights*, is a Former