STOP SELLING START LEADING

How to Make *Extraordinary* Sales Happen

THE BUYER-BASED BLUEPRINT FOR INCREASING YOUR SALES

PRAISE FOR STOP SELLING & START LEADING

"Separately, I've admired Deb Calvert's outstanding sales book and blog and the legendary leadership writings of Kouzes and Posner. Together, they have found a 'chocolate meets peanut butter' combination that is so needed for the sales profession in our current buyer's market and VUCA business environment. They have—through research—validated an approach that has the potential to elevate the sales profession. Stop Selling & Start Leading is truly a roadmap for evolving seller behavior to radically transform your organization's sales results."

—Mike Kunkle, VP of Sales Transformation Services for Digital Transformation, Inc., a division of Fast Lane

"The chasm between how buyers want to buy and how salespeople sell is a mile wide and seemingly impossible to cross. Until now. This book sheds much-needed light on how to ditch ineffective old-school selling tactics and adopt the leadership behaviors that buyers crave from today's sellers. Based on eye-popping buyer research and a proven leadership model, the authors present a clear roadmap for navigating the B2B sales process with integrity, credibility, and dignity for a true win-win experience."

—Julie Hansen, author of Sales Presentations for Dummies and ACT Like a Sales Pro!, speaker, founder, Performance Sales and Training

"I'm a long-time fan of Kouzes and Posner's leadership expertise and Calvert's perspective on what it takes to succeed in sales. What a thrill to see them apply these proven leadership principles to professional selling! *Stop Selling & Start Leading* offers a powerful perspective on why sellers who lead well will thrive and then provides clear, practical guidance on how to gain credibility and respect that will move buyers to act. Read. This. Now. to set yourself apart from the typical, ineffective salesperson who is perceived as nothing more than a vendor/supplier."

-Mike Weinberg, author of New Sales. Simplified and Sales Management. Simplified

"Stop Selling & Start Leading is not the normal sales book, which is what makes it so powerful. Too many salespeople think sales is about techniques. High performance selling has little to do with technique; it's all about leadership. It's helping customers solve their problems, aligning the buying group, and helping them mobilize to take action. Great sellers are great leaders—with their customers and within their own organizations. Stop Selling & Start Leading is a thoughtful discussion about how salespeople provide this leadership. It focuses on the five practices critical for leadership, providing great case studies and lessons in each practice. Make these practices the core of your approach in providing great sales leadership."

—Dave Brock, author, Sales Manager Survival Guide; CEO, Partners In EXCELLENCE

"Stop Selling & Start Leading shows sellers precisely how to differentiate themselves from the pack and turn customers into clients for life. If you're looking for a way to break out of the traditional sales mode and become a valued member of your client's team, this book gives you the five steps to do exactly that."

—**Kendra Lee,** author of the award-winning books *The Sales Magnet* and *Selling Against the Goal*; president of the KLA Group

"Every leader, sales leader, and individual who wants a successful career in selling should read this book. What you'll discover is the liberating truth, backed by brandnew research that proves leading is the new selling. *Stop Selling & Start Leading* not only reveals new science behind how customers want to be sold, it tells you exactly how to do it. It contains insights that ascend sales process, and it supersedes old-school selling behaviors. For those who truly want the highest levels of success for themselves and their clients, I offer my highest recommendation."

—James Muir, CEO, Best Practice International

"In *Stop Selling & Start Leading*, the authors have delivered a beautiful masterpiece that is guaranteed to make you a more effective and respected sales professional."

—Jeb Blount, CEO of Sales Gravy and author of Sales EO

"The authors start with a chapter on credibility, which in their view creates the foundation for leadership and selling. That's why their book simply 'rings true.' You won't find an ounce of counterfeit data or advice. Exemplary research illustrated by wise practitioner stories makes for great reading and solid guidance. An instant classic for every B2B seller."

—Barbara Weaver Smith, founder and CEO, The Whale Hunters

"In today's world so much about sales focuses on processes, CRMs, and systems, when in reality the most important thing in sales is PEOPLE—always has been and always will. In professional selling PEOPLE buy from PEOPLE. *Stop Selling & Start Leading*'s research with both buyers and sellers provides a treasure trove of information to help salespeople lead and sell more effectively and buyers to once again enjoy the experience—while their companies benefit with improved behaviors and better bottom-line results on both sides."

—**Debbie Mrazek**, founder and president, The Sales Company

"My favorite line in this book is super simple: 'The seller becomes a trusted advisor.' The principles and steps required to achieve that level of buyer confidence are outlined in *Stop Selling & Start Leading*. Read it to make extraordinary sales happen."

—**Tom Hopkins,** author of *How to Master the Art of Selling* and *When Buyers Say No*

"If your customers don't see you as a leader, then they don't need you. The game of selling has changed, and the customer is rewriting the rulebook. Be seen as a leader or you won't be seen at all!"

—Mark Hunter, "The Sales Hunter," author of High-Profit Prospecting

"The research supporting The Five Practices of Exemplary Leadership® is powerful. Buyers have spoken. They want sellers to stop using old-school sales tactics that make them feel unimportant. The authors clearly outline the behaviors buyers not only want, but so desperately need. Sellers who exhibit them and create value with every conversation will win."

-Nancy Bleeke, author of Conversations That Sell

"If you are in sales and not happy with your results or simply trying to achieve more, what behaviors are you willing to change? *Stop Selling & Start Leading* is a great read on how sales execs can make simple tweaks in their behaviors that will generate significant results. But it all starts with you taking the first step and reading this book, which I highly recommend."

—Ron Karr, author, Lead, Sell, or Get Out of the Way

STOP SELLING

START LEADING

How to Make *Extraordinary*Sales Happen

JAMES KOUZES
BARRY POSNER
DEB CALVERT

WILEY

Copyright © 2018 by James M. Kouzes, Barry Z. Posner, and Deb Calvert. All rights reserved.

Published by The Leadership Challenge, a Wiley Brand Published simultaneously in Canada.

No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, scanning, or otherwise, except as permitted under Section 107 or 108 of the 1976 United States Copyright Act, without either the prior written permission of the publisher, or authorization through payment of the appropriate per-copy fee to the Copyright Clearance Center, Inc., 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, 978-750-8400, fax 978-646-8600, or on the Web at www.copyright.com. Requests to the publisher for permission should be addressed to the Permissions Department, John Wiley & Sons, Inc., 111 River Street, Hoboken, NJ 07030, 201-748-6011, fax 201-748-6008, or online at www.wiley.com/go/permissions.

Limit of Liability/Disclaimer of Warranty: While the publisher and author have used their best efforts in preparing this book, they make no representations or warranties with respect to the accuracy or completeness of the contents of this book and specifically disclaim any implied warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose. No warranty may be created or extended by sales representatives or written sales materials. The advice and strategies contained herein may not be suitable for your situation. You should consult with a professional where appropriate. Neither the publisher nor author shall be liable for any loss of profit or any other commercial damages, including but not limited to special, incidental, consequential, or other damages. Readers should be aware that Internet Web sites offered as citations and/or sources for further information may have changed or disappeared between the time this was written and when it is read.

This publication is designed to provide accurate and authoritative information in regard to the subject matter covered. It is sold with the understanding that the publisher is not engaged in rendering professional services. If legal, accounting, medical, psychological or any other expert assistance is required, the services of a competent professional should be sought.

For general information on our other products and services, please contact our Customer Care Department within the U.S. at 800-956-7739, outside the U.S. at 317-572-3986, or fax 317-572-4002.

Wiley publishes in a variety of print and electronic formats and by print-on-demand. Some material included with standard print versions of this book may not be included in e-books or in print-on-demand. If this book refers to media such as a CD or DVD that is not included in the version you purchased, you may download this material at http://booksupport.wiley.com. For more information about Wiley products, visit www.wiley.com. For more information about The Leadership Challenge, visit www.leadershipchallenge.com.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Names: Kouzes, James M., author. | Posner, Barry Z., author. | Calvert, Deb. author.

Title: Stop selling and start leading: how to make extraordinary sales happen / James M. Kouzes, Barry Z. Posner, Deb Calvert.

Other titles: Stop selling & start leading

Description: Hoboken: Wiley, 2018. | Includes index. |

Identifiers: LCCN 2017051649 (print) | LCCN 2017054512 (ebook) | ISBN 9781119446323 (epub) | ISBN 9781119446316 (pdf) | ISBN 9781119446286

(hardback)

Subjects: LCSH: Leadership. | Selling.

Classification: LCC HD57.7 (ebook) | LCC HD57.7 .K686 2018 (print) | DDC

658.85--dc23

LC record available at https://lccn.loc.gov/2017051649

Cover design by Wiley

Printed in the United States of America

FIRST EDITION

 HB Printing
 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

 PB Printing
 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION: HOW YOU MAKE EXTRAORDINARY SALES HAPPEN	1
WHAT IF SELLERS BEHAVED AS LEADERS?	7
CHAPTER ONE: WHEN SELLERS ARE AT THEIR BEST	9
Redefining the B2B Buyer Experience	10
More of the Same Behaviors Results in More of the Same Reactions	10
Something Different, but What?	10
Lessons from the B2C Customer Experience Meeting the Preferences of Today's Buyers	13 14
Research Provides a Behavioral Blueprint	15
Findings and Implications	16
The Five Practices of Exemplary Leadership	17
Model the Way	18
Inspire a Shared Vision	19
Challenge the Process Enable Others to Act	20 20
Encourage the Heart	20
It's Time for Real Change	22
CHAPTER TWO: CREDIBILITY IS THE FOUNDATION OF BOTH LEADERSHIP AND MAKING THE SALE	23
Stereotypical Sales Behaviors Diminish Seller Credibility	24
Credibility Makes a Difference	25
The Prescription for Strengthening Your Personal Credibility	28
PRACTICE 1: MODEL THE WAY	31
CHAPTER THREE: CLARIFY VALUES	33
Find Your Voice	34
Affirm Shared Values	38
Take Action: Clarify Values	44
CHAPTER FOUR: SET THE EXAMPLE	45
Live the Shared Values	47
Teach Others to Model the Values	52
Take Action: Set the Example	57

vi CONTENTS

PRACTICE 2: INSPIRE A SHARED VISION	59
CHAPTER FIVE: ENVISION THE FUTURE	61
Imagine the Possibilities	63
Find a Common Purpose	68
Take Action: Envision the Future	72
CHAPTER SIX: ENLIST OTHERS	73
Appeal to Common Ideals	75
Animate the Vision	79
Take Action: Enlist Others	84
PRACTICE 3: CHALLENGE THE PROCESS	85
CHAPTER SEVEN: SEARCH FOR OPPORTUNITIES	87
Seize the Initiative	90
Exercise Outsight	93
Take Action: Search for Opportunities	99
CHAPTER EIGHT: EXPERIMENT AND TAKE RISKS	101
Generate Small Wins	103
Learn from Experience	107
Take Action: Experiment and Take Risks	112
PRACTICE 4: ENABLE OTHERS TO ACT	113
CHAPTER NINE: FOSTER COLLABORATION	115
Create a Climate of Trust	118
Facilitate Relationships	124
Take Action: Foster Collaboration	128
CHAPTER TEN: STRENGTHEN OTHERS	129
Develop Competence and Confidence	133
Take Action: Strengthen Others	139
PRACTICE 5: ENCOURAGE THE HEART	141
CHAPTER ELEVEN: RECOGNIZE CONTRIBUTIONS	143
Expect the Best	145
Personalize Recognition	150
Take Action: Recognize Contributions	155
CHAPTER TWELVE: CELEBRATE THE VALUES AND VICTORIES	157
Create a Spirit of Community	160
Be Personally Involved	164
Take Action: Celebrate the Values and the Victories	169

CONTENTS vii

CHAPTER THIRTEEN: LEADERSHIP IS EVERYONE'S BUSINESS	171
SOURCES AND NOTES	179
Introduction: How You Make Extraordinary Sales Happen Chapter 1: When Sellers Are at Their Best Chapter 2: Credibility Is the Foundation of Both Leadership	179 179
Chapter 2: Credibility Is the Foundation of Both Leadership and Making the Sale	180
Chapter 3: Clarify Values	181
Chapter 4: Set the Example	181
Chapter 5: Envision the Future	182
Chapter 6: Enlist Others	182
Chapter 7: Search for Opportunities	183
Chapter 8: Experiment and Take Risks	183
Chapter 9: Foster Collaboration	184
Chapter 10: Strengthen Others	185
Chapter 11: Recognize Contributions	186
Chapter 12: Celebrate the Values and Victories	186
Chapter 13: Leadership Is Everyone's Business	188
Acknowledgments	189
About the Authors	191
Index	197

STOP SELLING

— & –

START LEADING

INTRODUCTION: HOW YOU MAKE EXTRAORDINARY SALES HAPPEN

STOP SELLING & START LEADING is a book about how to make more sales. How? Our research shows you can make more sales by abandoning sales-y behaviors buyers resist and replacing them with *leadership* behaviors buyers desire. This book is about the extraordinary things sellers do when they stop pushing people to buy before they're ready, and they start guiding buyers by transforming values into actions, visions into realities, obstacles into innovations, separateness into solidarity, and risks into rewards. *Stop Selling & Start Leading* is about ennobling the sales profession and dignifying buyers, a shift that turns tedious transactions into exciting customer experiences.

This book is focused as much on buyers as it is on sellers, which represents a truth every exemplary leader understands: it's not about you, it's about your constituents—their needs, hopes, dreams, and aspirations—and leaders can't make anything happen all by themselves. Today buyers have enormous power and information and more choices than ever before. They dodge sellers, delay decisions, demand price concessions, and expect more but give less. Buyers scarcely tolerate sellers and often unfairly stereotype them, erecting barriers to entry without giving sellers a fair chance.

Stop Selling & Start Leading is aimed directly at sellers. It's for sellers who work diligently but still struggle to mobilize buyers and meet

ever-increasing quotas. It's for sellers who face buyer cynicism, despite their best efforts to differentiate themselves and their sincere intent to help their buyers. This is a book for sellers who are looking for ways to build relationships with buyers and to succeed in reaching mutual goals.

This is also a book about leadership. Leadership is not a formal position or an official place in the organizational hierarchy. Leadership is not a genetic trait or limited by gender, ethnic or racial background, family or social status, appearance, or nationality. Leadership is an observable and learnable set of skills and abilities that is accessible to everyone. Research clearly shows that in the highest performing organizations *leadership is everyone's business*. ¹ Similarly, evidence abounds that the most exemplary sellers engage most frequently in the practices of leadership. Leaders, like extraordinary sellers, are change brokers. They are guides who show people the way from where they are now to where they aspire to be in the future. Leaders make extraordinary things happen. We believe you can, too.

When you lay down your old-school selling behaviors and mindset, buyers will see you as something more than the stereotypical fasttalking, high-pressure, know-it-all seller. When you choose, instead, to behave as a leader, buyers will respond favorably. Buyers will want you to lead them to an ideal place.

How do we know what behaviors buyers want to see from sellers? We asked them. Our groundbreaking research with more than five hundred B2B buyers provides a blueprint of behaviors sellers can follow to book more meetings and close more sales. We also asked hundreds of sellers to tell us stories about their own personal-best experiences in selling. In story after story, the same behaviors appeared. Sellers succeeded the most when they demonstrated behaviors associated with leadership.

Our research with buyers and sellers is new and reveals some surprising findings; however, the research we'll share about leadership is not new. Long before we asked buyers to tell us what behaviors they wanted to see more frequently from sellers, Jim and Barry started conducting research with leaders from around the world, in every industry and discipline. Their research pinpoints the behaviors exhibited by people when they were at their personal best as leaders—when they made extraordinary things happen. It also shows the impact of these behaviors on constituent engagement. In other words, we know through this research what makes leadership effective. Jim and Barry call this framework The Five Practices of Exemplary Leadership®, and it consists of ten leadership commitments.²

The Five Practices gave us a great starting point and foundation for investigating the relationships between sellers and buyers. In our research with buyers, we asked what would happen if sellers exhibited these same leadership behaviors in their relationship with buyers. We also asked how frequently sellers already behave in these ways and how often buyers would ideally like to see these behaviors used by sellers. The findings make a compelling case for a behavioral shift. Sales effectiveness, like leadership effectiveness, can be significantly increased by choosing to behave differently.

We use the terms buyers, sellers, leaders, and behaviors deliberately throughout this book. *Buyers* is used to represent all people at all phases of the sales cycle, from suspects to prospects to clients. Sellers refers to everyone who sells, regardless of role, from Sales Development Rep to Major Accounts Manager. Leaders refers to everyone who makes a choice to lead. This word is not intended to suggest a management-level role in the organization. We're using the word leader to talk about you, a seller, who decides to utilize the behaviors of exemplary leadership when working with your buyers. Finally, we talk a great deal in this book about behaviors, the actions people perform when they are leading. That's because the actions you take matter much more than what you think, feel, say, or intend.

As you read sellers' stories and buyers' comments, you'll get firsthand examples of how to modify your behaviors to be more effective with buyers. You'll see what it means to become an exemplary seller who guides buyers to a better place.

In Chapter One we review shifts in buyer desires and demands. We identify the five buyer preferences that originally led to our hypothesis that sellers would be more successful if they replaced traditional selling behaviors with the behaviors of exemplary leaders. This is where you'll find a deeper dive into the research that proved this hypothesis.

Selling, like leading, is based on relationships with people. To go straight to the core of what people need in order to follow someone willingly, we devote Chapter Two to a single characteristic that is the cornerstone of leadership: credibility. It's also the one characteristic that buyers most emphatically told us was lacking in sellers. We describe what it is, why it matters so much, and how buyers assess—beginning with the first encounter—whether a seller has this essential quality.

The ten chapters that follow describe the Ten Commitments of Leadership—the essential behaviors that leaders employ to make extraordinary things happen—and explain what sellers must do to shift their behaviors within each of The Five Practices. Stories from sellers describing their personal bests provide examples of these Ten Commitments in action, and buyers' comments magnify the key points. Evidence from our studies and sellers' reports make the case for adopting these behaviors. Each of these leadership practice sections ends with ideas for you to *Take Action*, suggestions you can implement immediately to liberate the leader inside you. None of the recommendations in this book requires a budget, hierarchical approval, or organization-wide change. All that's required is your commitment and discipline. It's all up to you.

In Chapter Thirteen, we talk more about that choice. Your choice. We call on every seller to be a leader, to rise to the challenge of becoming the leader that buyers are looking for. Sellers shouldn't feel ashamed of the work they do and the profession they represent. You can choose to shed the stereotypes and become a different kind of seller, one who leads with pride and serves as a partner with buyers.

We recommend you first read Chapter One for the background information. As you do, think about the reception you've had from buyers and put yourself in their shoes. Consider the case for changing your behavior. When you're ready to take the plunge, move on to Chapter Two to understand why this behavioral shift is critical. As you proceed through the remaining chapters, look for ways to become a leader with

your buyers, with your internal partners, and even with yourself. Even though buyers rank some leadership practices as more important than others, remember that buyers want to see something more or different from sellers in every one of the practices. Each leadership practice and commitment is essential.

Your buyers are eager to see you make these changes. The sales profession needs more people to step into their full leadership potential. The world beyond selling needs leaders, too, in every sector, in every community, in every country. We need extraordinary leadership, and we need people to provide leadership now more than ever. There is so much amazing work yet to do. We need leaders who can ignite and unite us.

When you stop selling and start leading, buyers will respond. You will, too. Becoming a leader is one of the noblest and most energizing things you will ever do. We fervently hope this book will enrich your life and the lives of your buyers, your family, your colleagues, and your community. Are you ready?

> James Kouzes Orinda, California

Barry Posner Berkeley, California

> Deb Calvert Peculiar, Missouri

> > March 2018

WHAT IF SELLERS BEHAVED AS LEADERS?

1 WHEN SELLERS ARE AT THEIR BEST

AMY SPELLMAN MADE A MID-LIFE CAREER CHANGE. She became an insurance agent because she wanted to help people. Amy was excited about the fresh start, income potential, and opportunity to make a difference in people's lives.

Six months later, Amy left sales. For her, the role was unfulfilling despite the higher income. Following up company-generated leads and making cold calls felt like dialing-for-dollars, and calling people multiple times felt like an imposition. Selling in a high-pressure environment meant spending less time helping people in the way she'd envisioned. Instead of feeling supportive, she felt pushy. Instead of enjoying connections with clients, she felt inauthentic, rushed, and slightly manipulative when using sales tactics she had observed and learned from others.¹

Perhaps you've felt the same way at some time in your sales role. Maybe you've sensed that buyers seem suspicious and guarded when you contact them. Or possibly your friends and family are cynical and question your character and integrity because you are in sales.

REDEFINING THE B2B BUYER **EXPERIENCE**

The pervasive, negative stereotypes about sellers affect how people initially react to you, even, on occasion, family and friends who know you well. The Glengarry Glen Ross and Wolf of Wall Street movie personas of sellers are reinforced in real life often enough to put buyers on the defensive. As Amy said, "It didn't feel like I could win. The people I called assumed I was going to take advantage of them. They didn't even give me a chance to show how I would be different." What's a seller to do?

More of the Same Behaviors Results in More of the Same Reactions

Too many sellers simply shrug their shoulders and adopt these stereotypical behaviors. Others defuse buyers' negative perceptions by operating with integrity, the more challenging path to be sure.

For buyers, the challenge is to separate the wheat from the chaff, determining which sellers are trustworthy. An overwhelming refrain from buyers in our study was, as one person said, "All sellers seem to be saying and doing the same things." Sellers, despite their intentions, are failing to behaviorally differentiate themselves.

As buyers become increasingly self-sufficient and more resistant to advances, sellers scramble to find more leads, make more calls, and get in front of more buyers. Engaging in more of the same old sales behaviors exacerbates the problem. All sellers seem the same, because they're all behaving the same way.

Something Different, but What?

There must be another option. Retail researchers Robin Lewis and Michael Dart concluded that winning people's wallets requires delivering "such an awesome connecting experience that they will go out of their way to come to you."3 "An awesome connecting experience"? Now that's something different in selling! It's a phrase that's more likely to be associated with leadership. Let's break it down.

✓ Awesome.

When we're using the slang definition of awesome, it means the sales call is going to be "very impressive." Jaded buyers won't rate even the best selling behaviors as "very impressive." Quality is a weak differentiator that may go completely unnoticed. The dictionary meaning of awesome is more applicable: "causing an overwhelming feeling of admiration or respect." Now that's something that would certainly capture a buyer's attention and clearly be differentiating.

Anthony Iannarino, the founder of The Sales Blog, says such a response only comes with genuine caring for your buyer.⁴ He believes the power of caring is unmatched and that those who care deeply about their buyers "will stand out from the crowd and be welcomed as trusted, valued partners." Empathy, intimacy, and presence, he asserts, create the caring experience that keep buyers coming back for more.

Connecting.

Connecting, too, aims for differentiation. Connecting means joining or linking. To be clear, connecting means much more than a social media link. It involves more than the initial rapport-building you do with prospects. A connection isn't just a name in your CRM. Connections aren't sufficiently made by automation and artificial intelligence (AI). In human interactions, there's a need for *emotional* connection.

Jeb Blount, CEO of Sales Gravy, says the point of connecting in sales is to "win other people over by making them feel that they are the center of your attention, to make them feel significant or important," and then to "nurture a deep emotional connection [because] people buy from people they like, trust, and believe will solve their problems."5 Buyers want authentic connections, not superficial ones that evaporate when the sale is closed.